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## NUMERICAL ANALYSIS OF TIDAL CIRCULATION FOR LONG BEACH HARBOR

Report 2

TIDAL CIRCULATION VELOCITY PATTERNS FOR EXISTING CONDITIONS AND ALTERNATE MASTER PLAN PIER-J CONFIGURATIONS FOR SOHIO PROJECT

by Donald C. Raney

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P. O. Box 631, Vicksburg, Miss. 39180

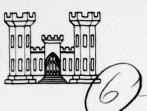
March 1976 Report 2 of a Series

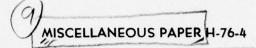
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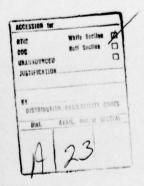
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### NUMERICAL ANALYSIS OF TIDAL CIRCULATION F

## TIDAL CIRCULATION VELOCITY PATTERNS FOR EXISTING COMMASTER PLAN PIER-J CONFIGURATIONS FOR STATEMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO

#### INTRODUCTION

A study was conducted for Long Beach Harbor to numerically investigate tidal circulation in existing basins and to define and evaluate the impact of possible modification of Pier-J for SOHIO (Standard Oil, Ohio) on existing harbor circulation. A two-dimensional depth-averaged formulation of the hydrodynamic equations was used in the model and an implicit-explicit finite difference scheme was used to numerically solve the equations. The numerical model was verified using prototype tide and velocity data and tide and velocity data from physical model tests conducted at WES.

Details of the numerical investigation are presented in Report 1 of this series. This report presents vector plots of the tidal circulation patterns at four times during the tidal cycle for existing conditions and for four modifications to Pier-J. In addition, tidal circulation patterns for each modification are compared with circulation patterns for existing conditions. Vector plots are presented indicating the extent and magnitude of velocity changes produced by each modification. In both sets of vector plots the direction of the vector indicates the direction of current flow and the length indicates the magnitude of the current velocity. The four vector plots of tidal circulation pattern for each Pier-J configuration correspond to flow conditions:

- a. Near slack water (hour 15).
- b. Near maximum flood (hour 19).
- c. Near slack water (hour 22).
- d. Near maximum ebb (hour 24).

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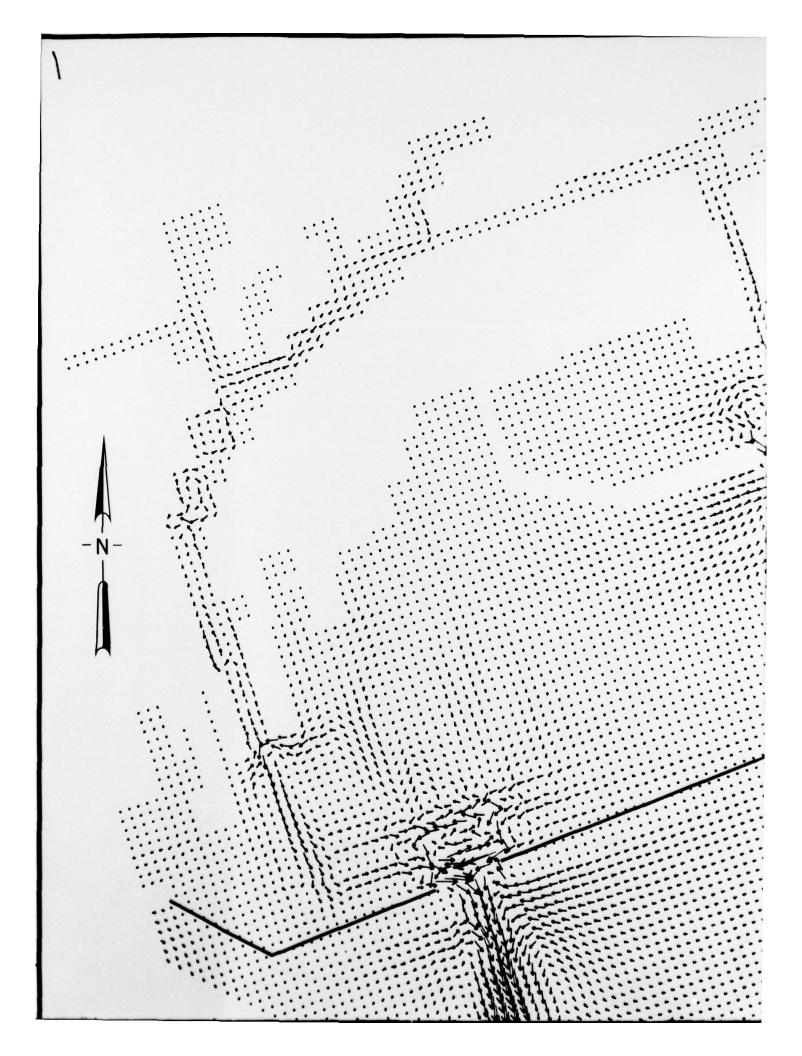
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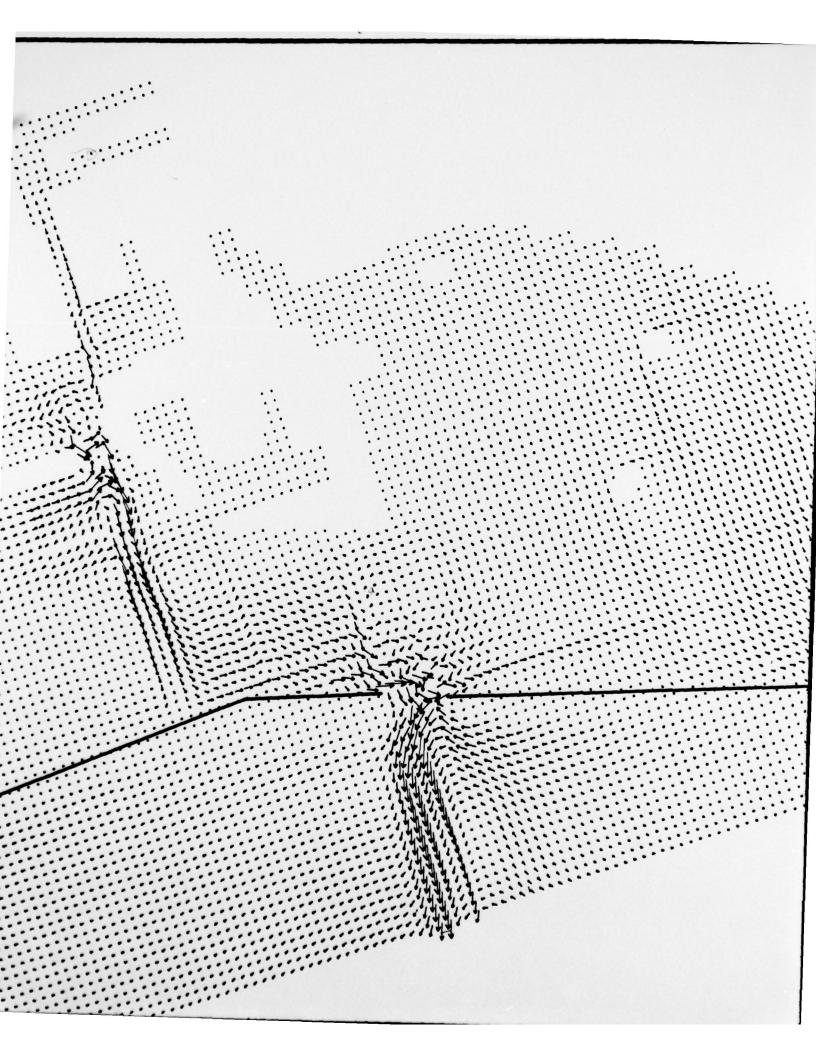
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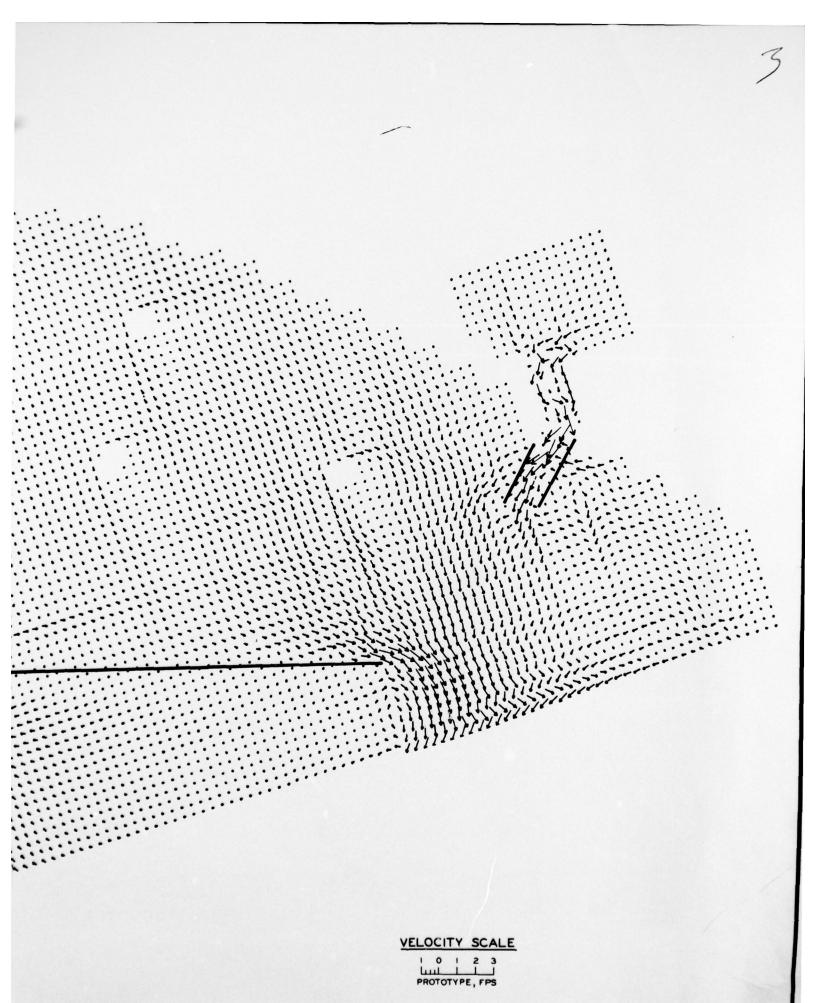
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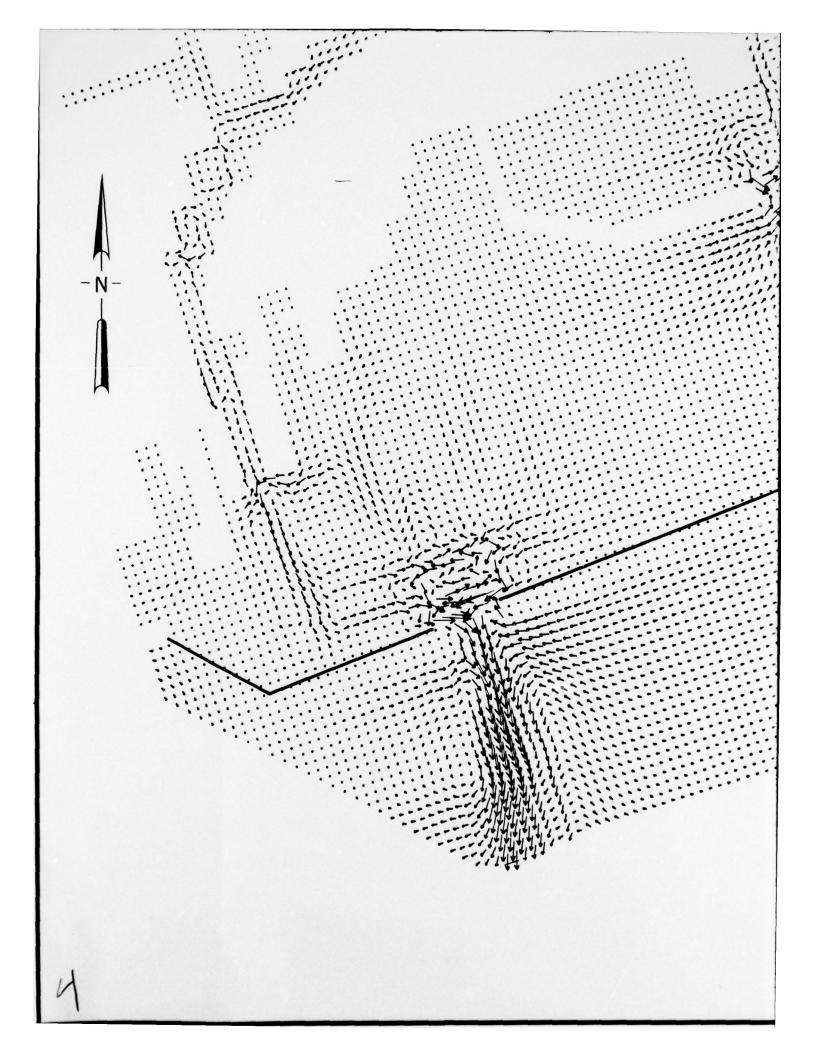
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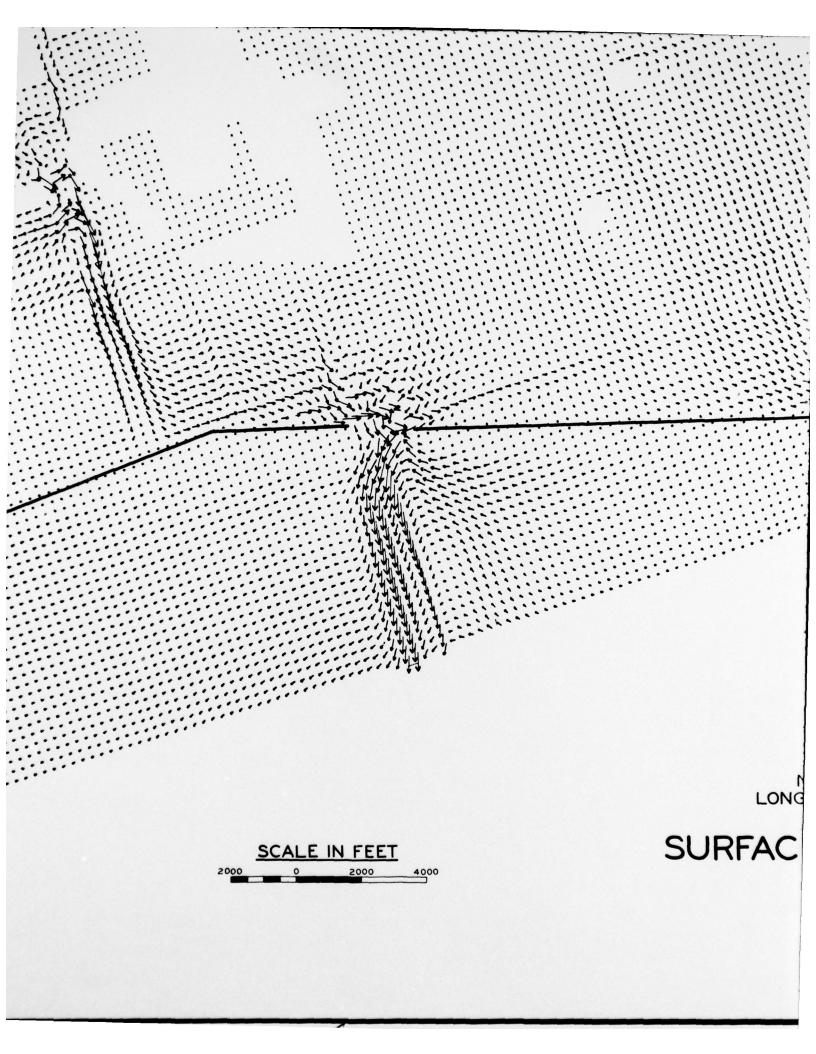
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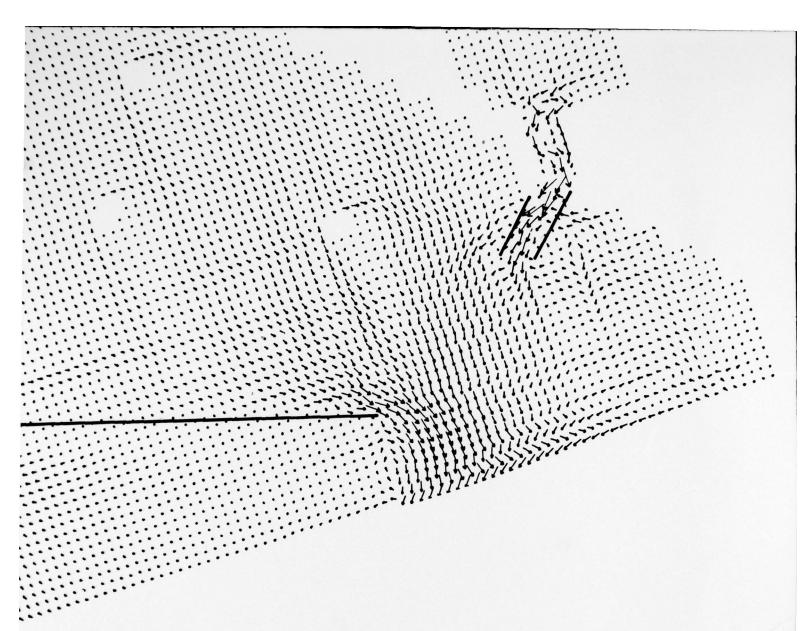










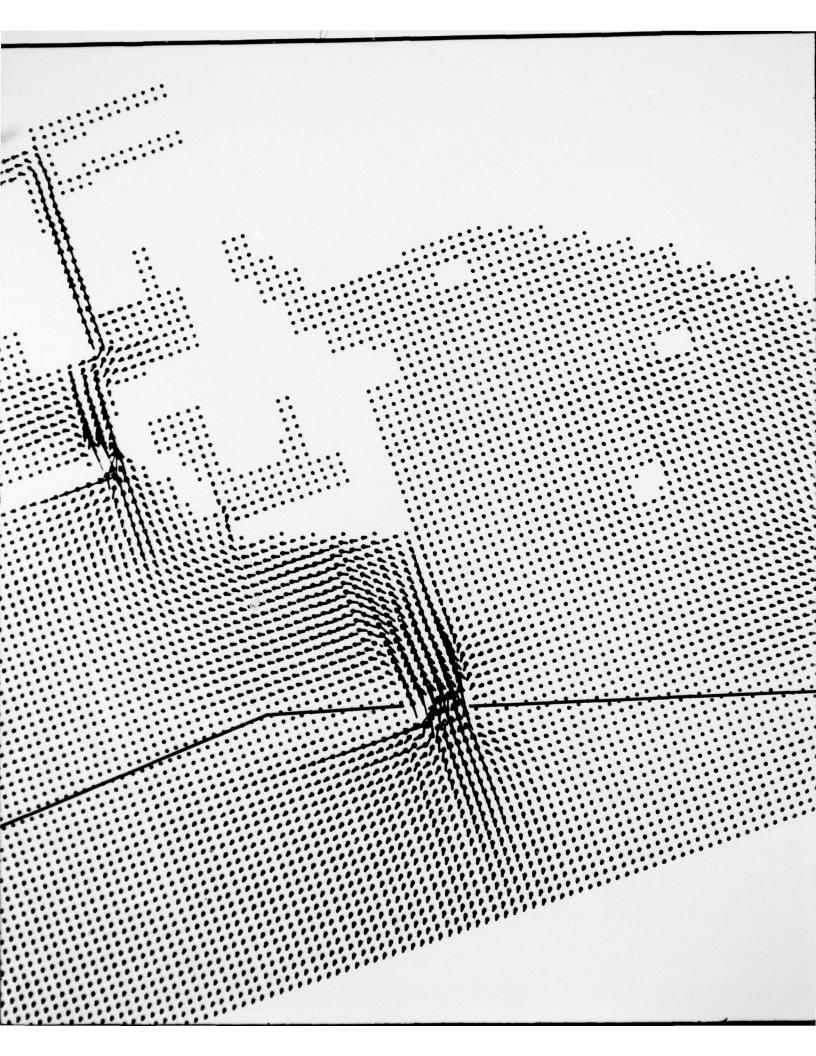


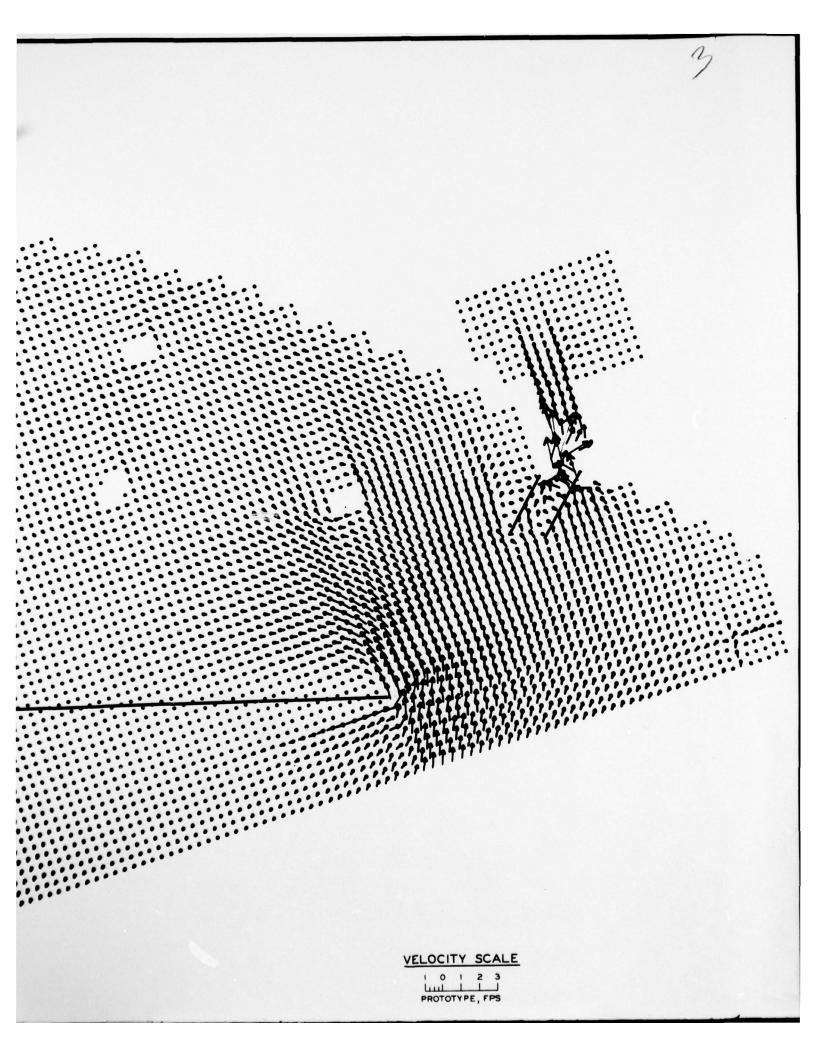
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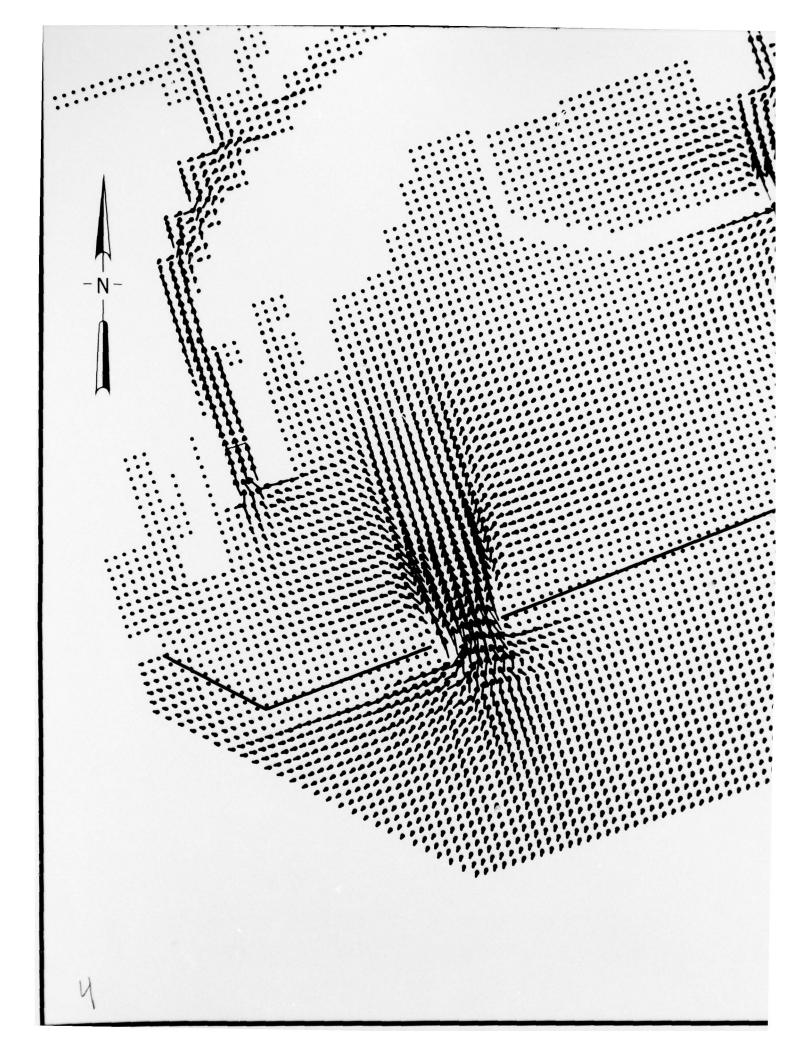
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

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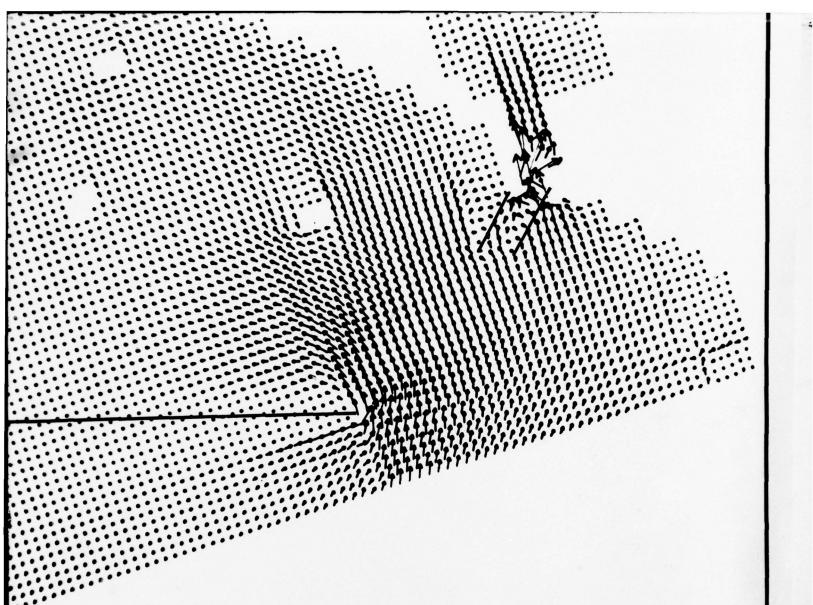










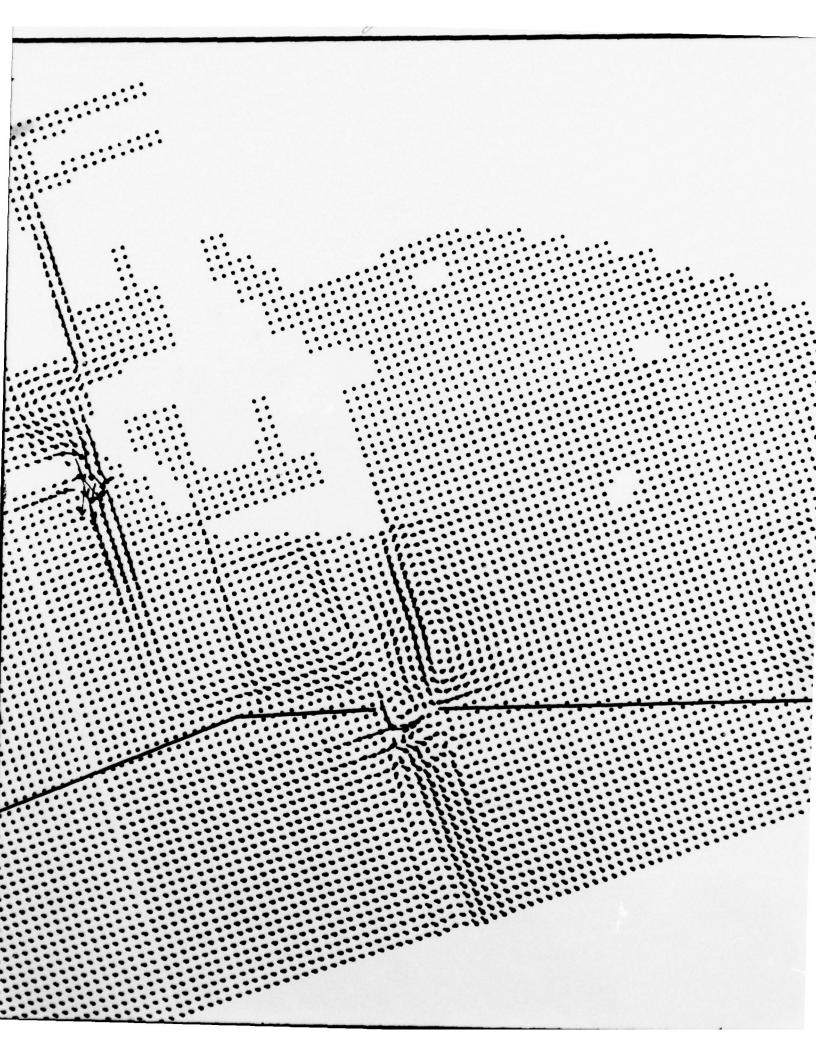


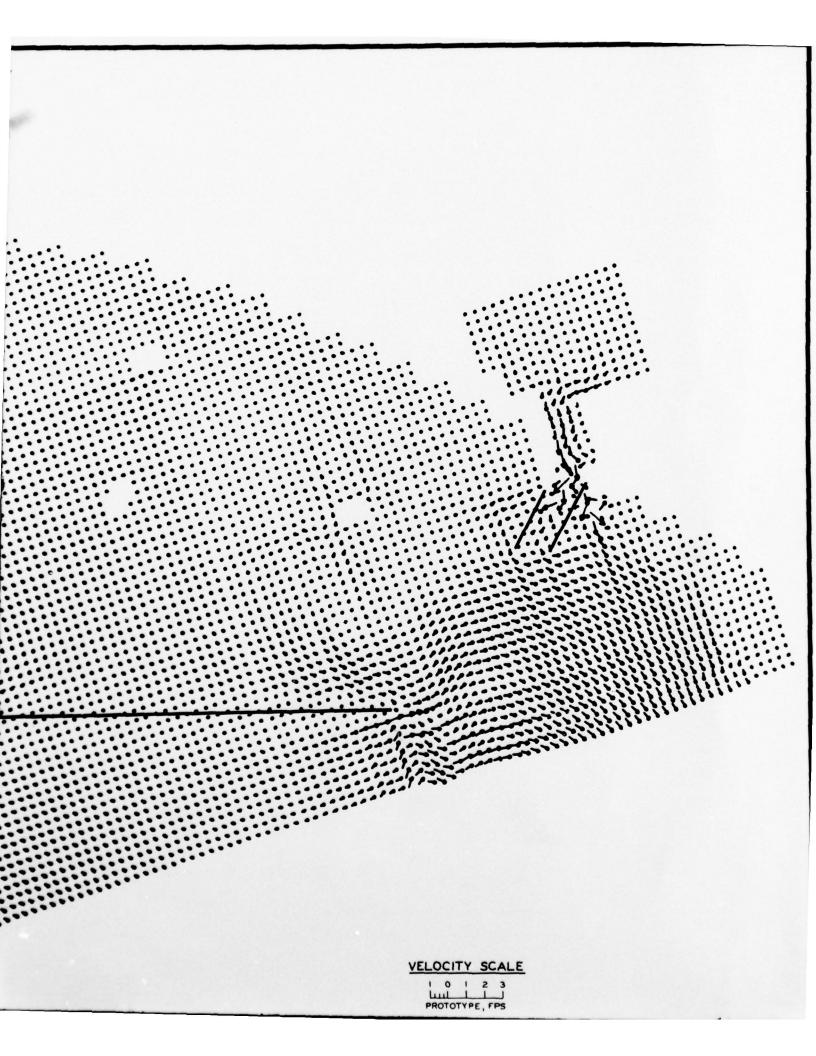
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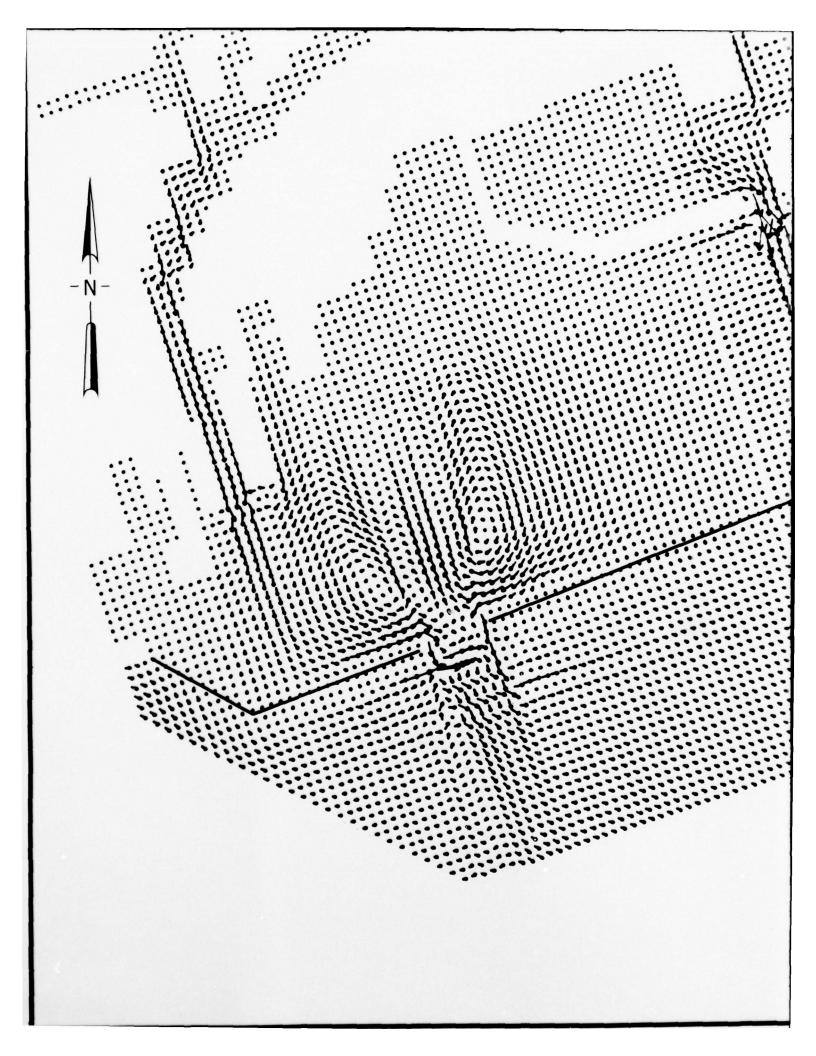
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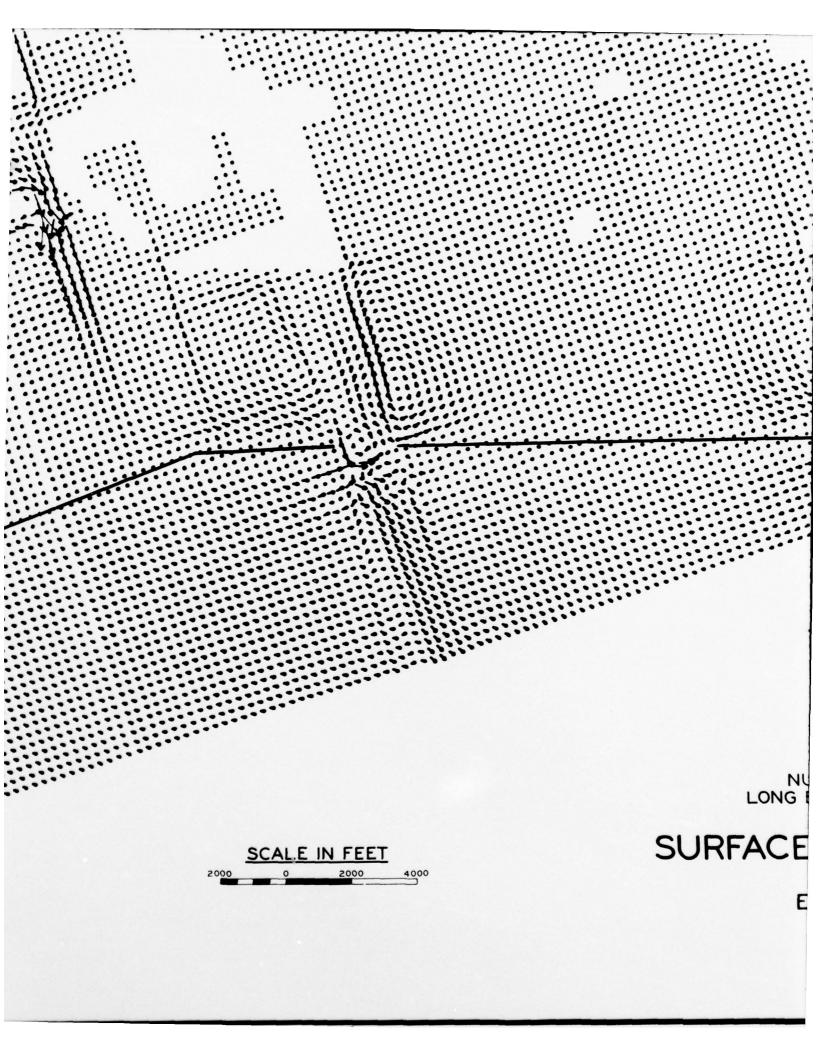
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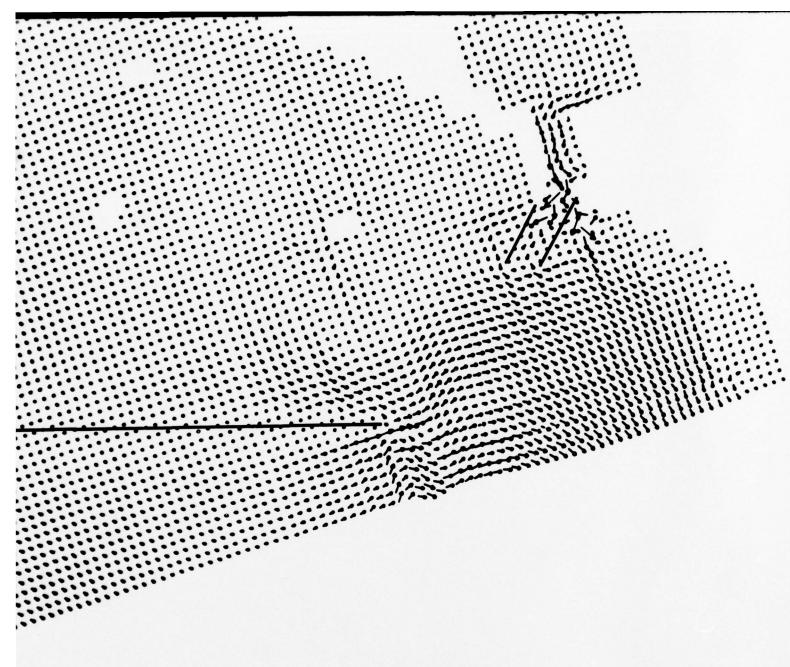








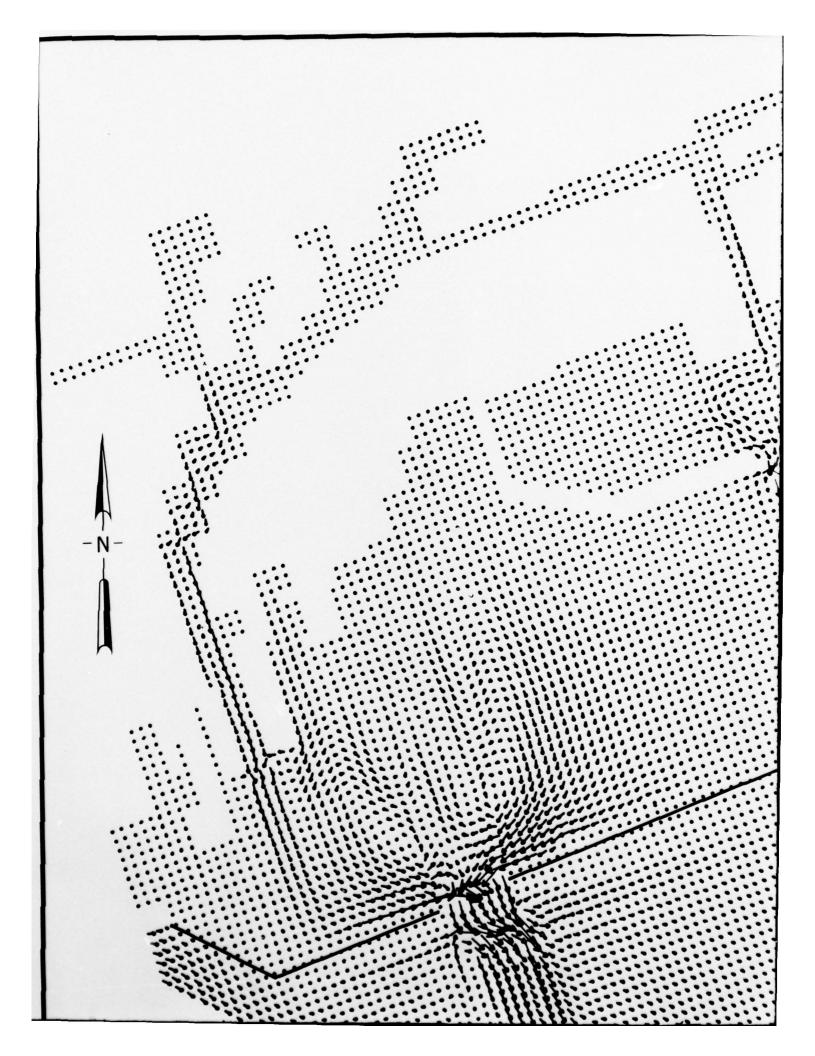


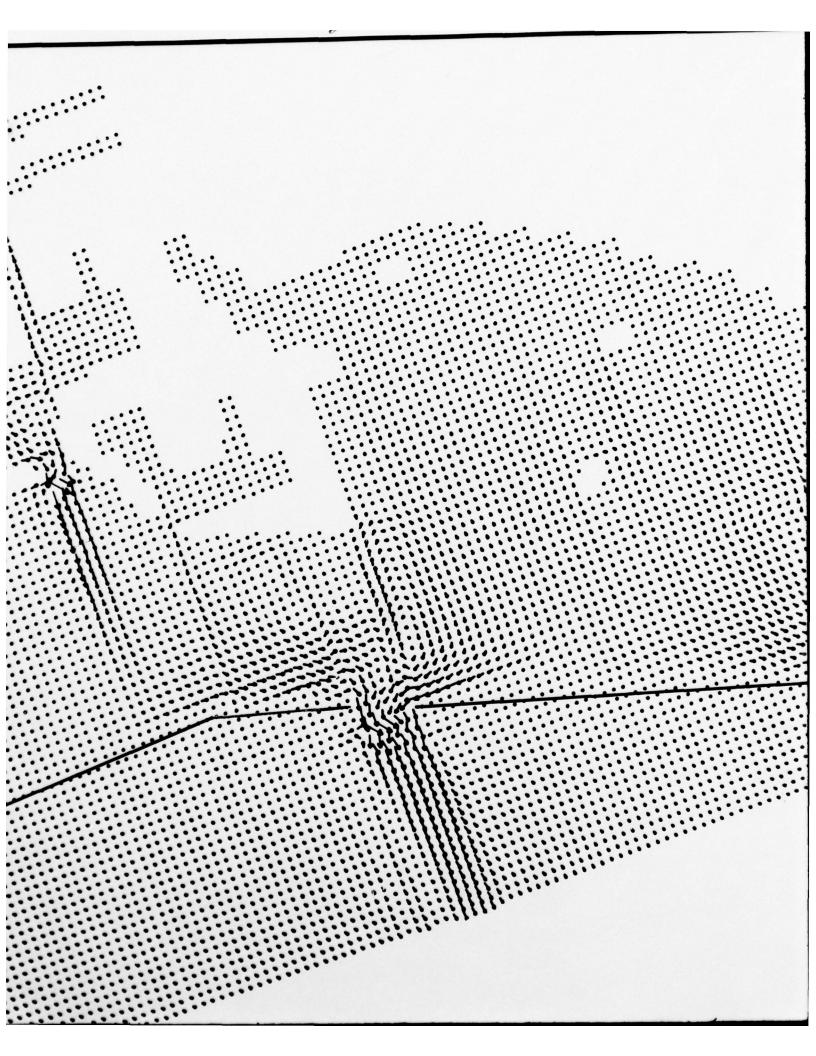


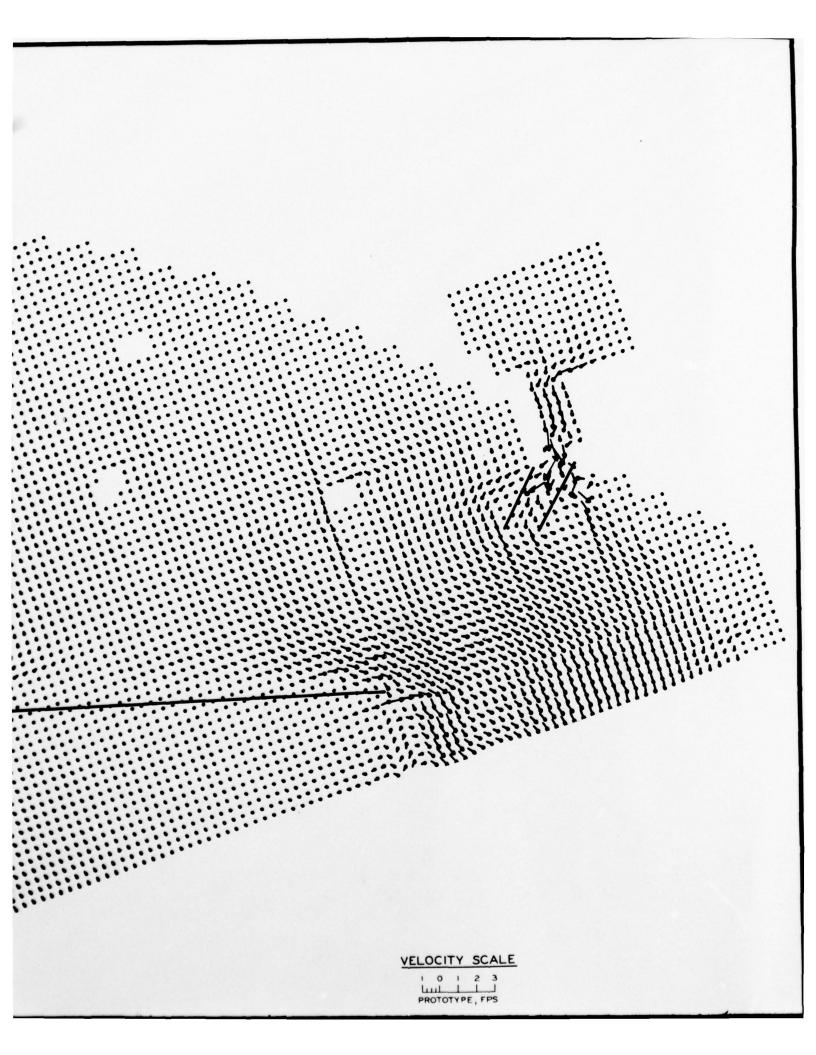
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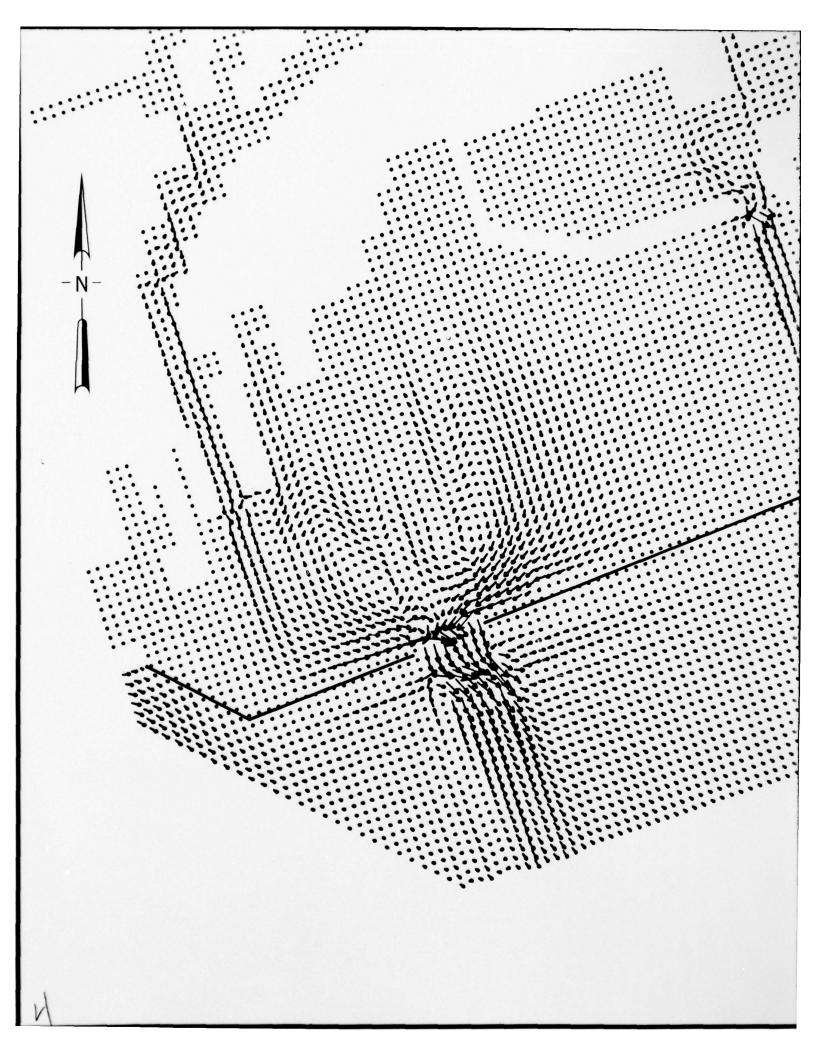
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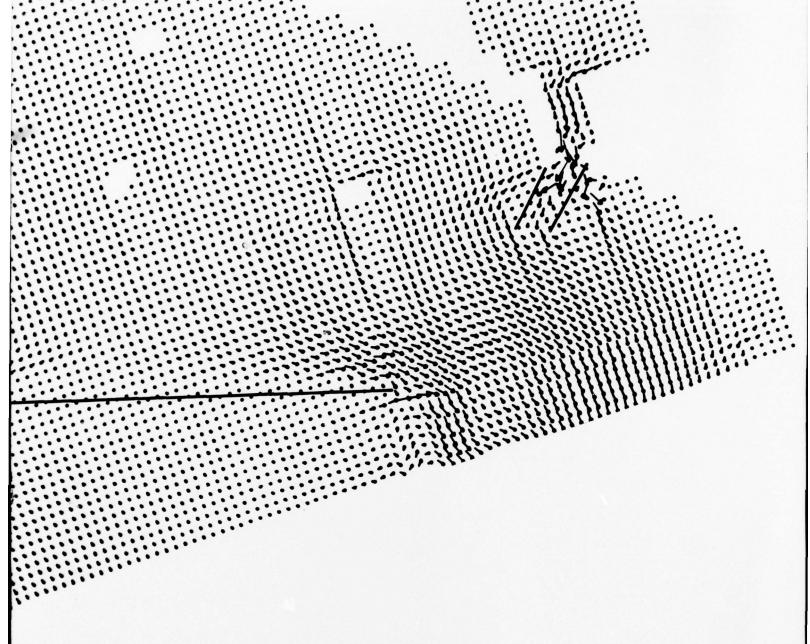








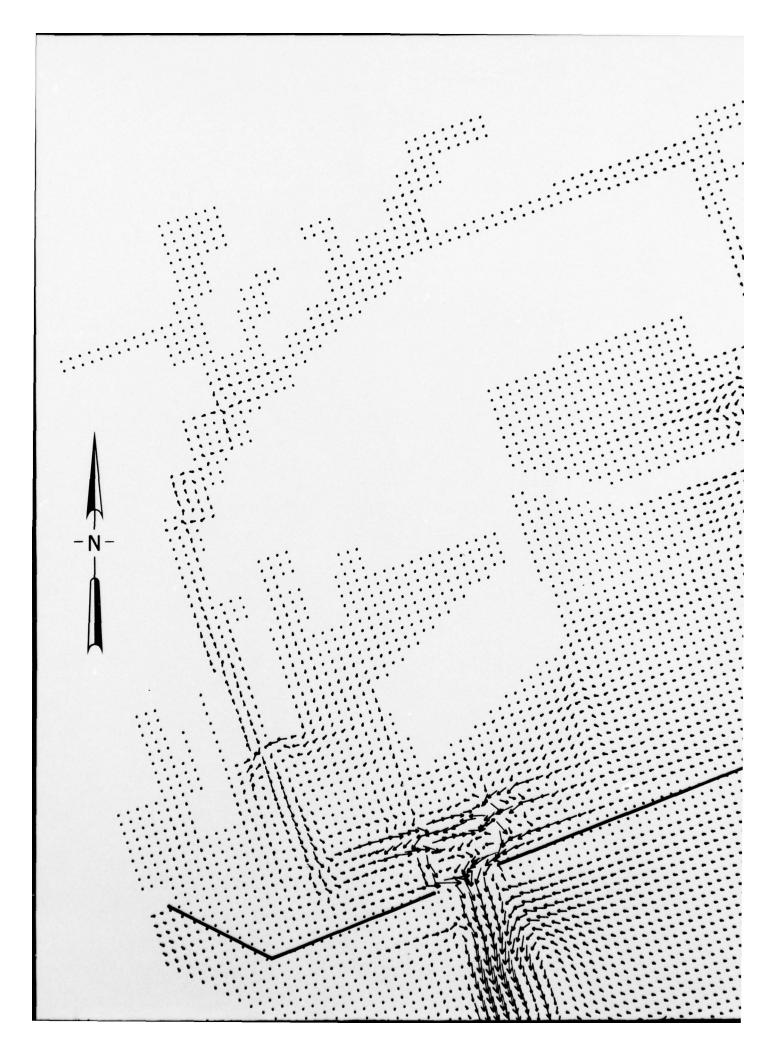
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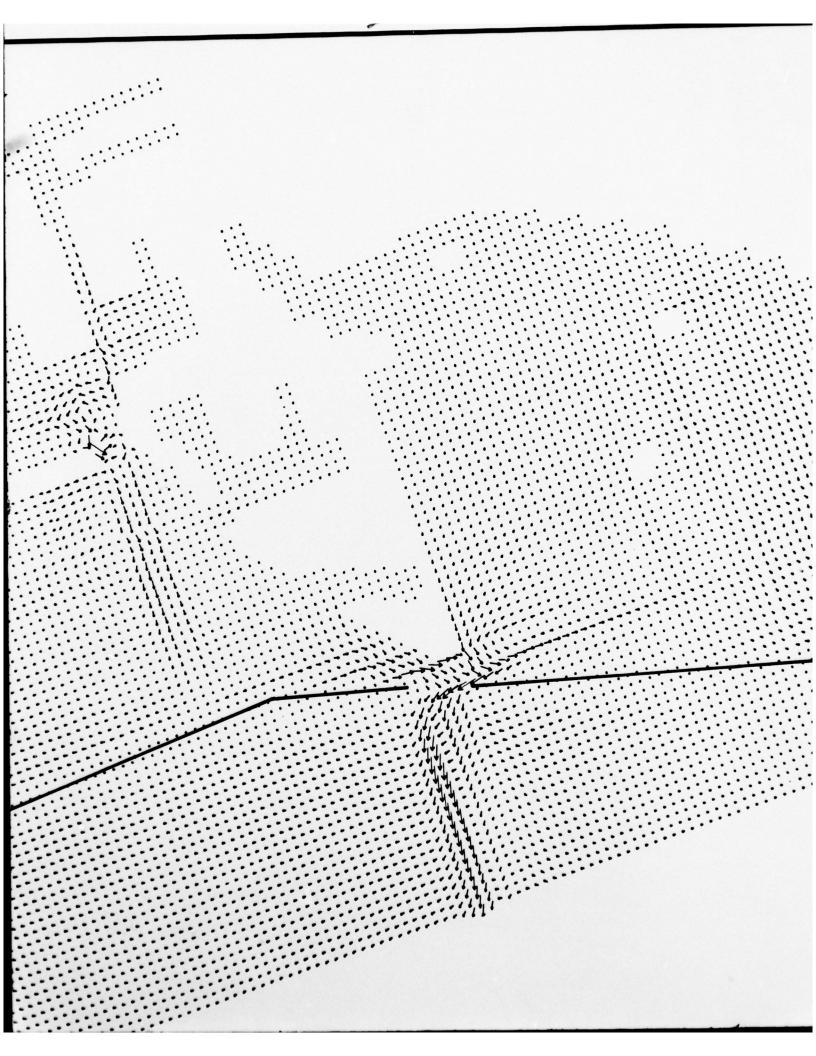


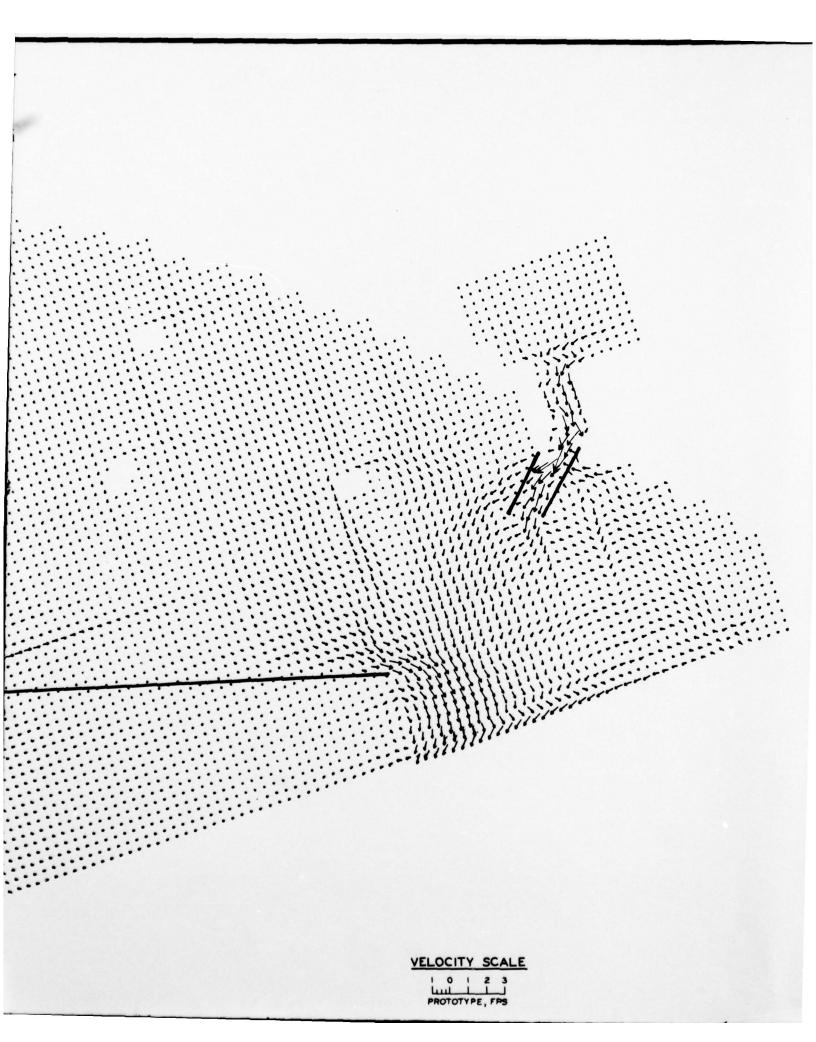
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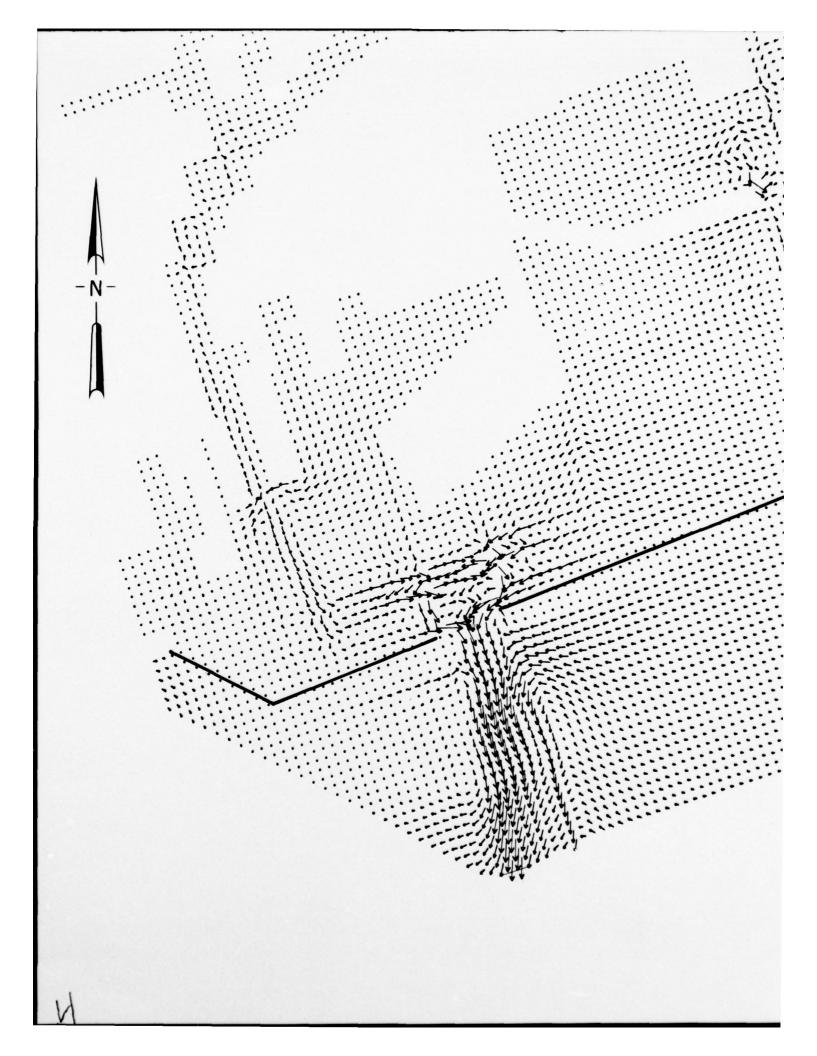
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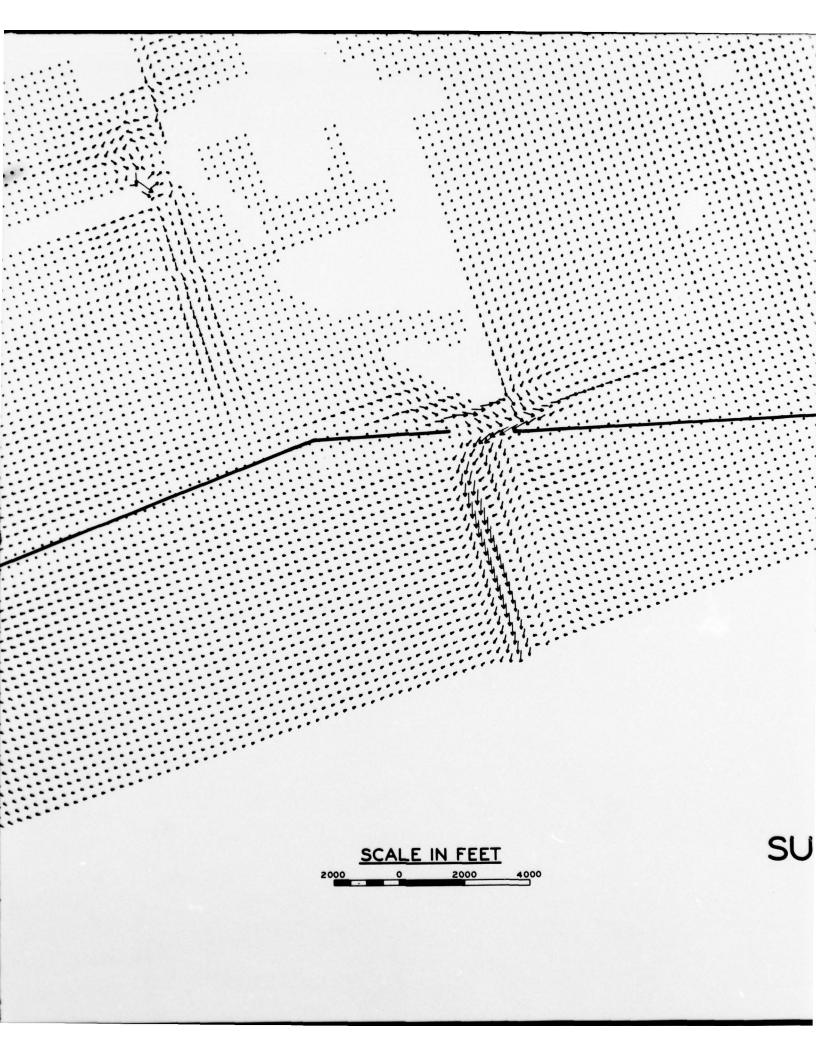
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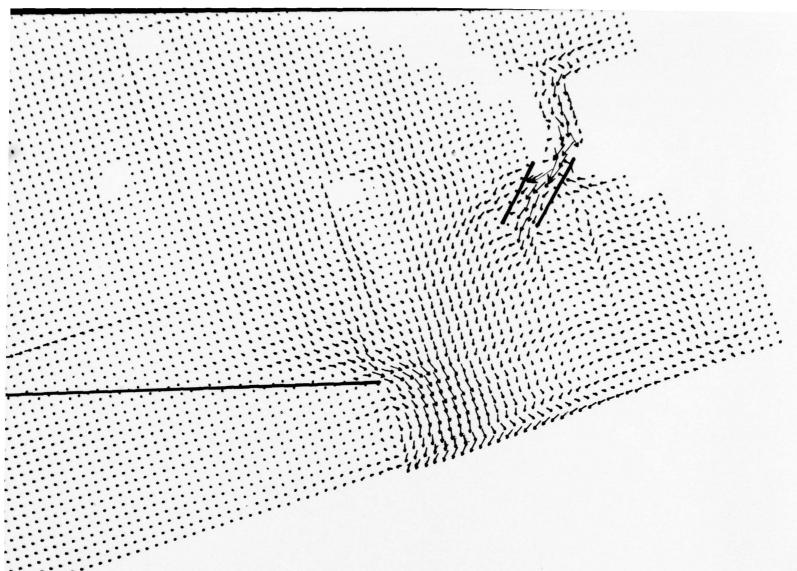










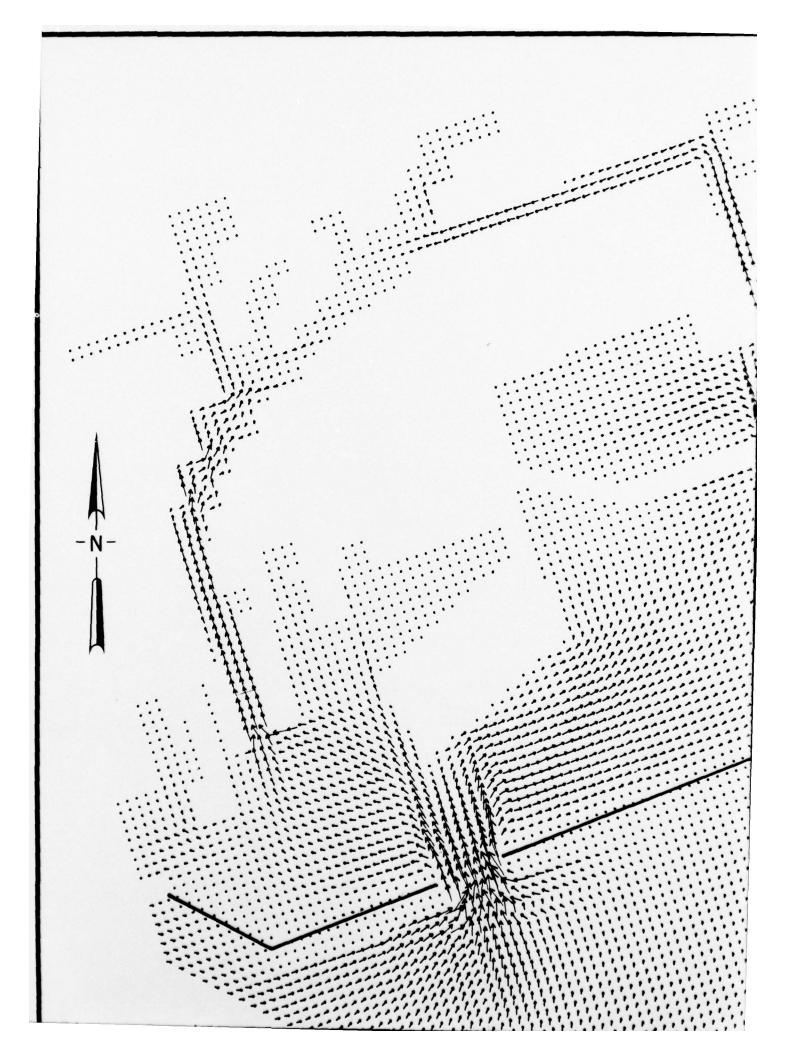


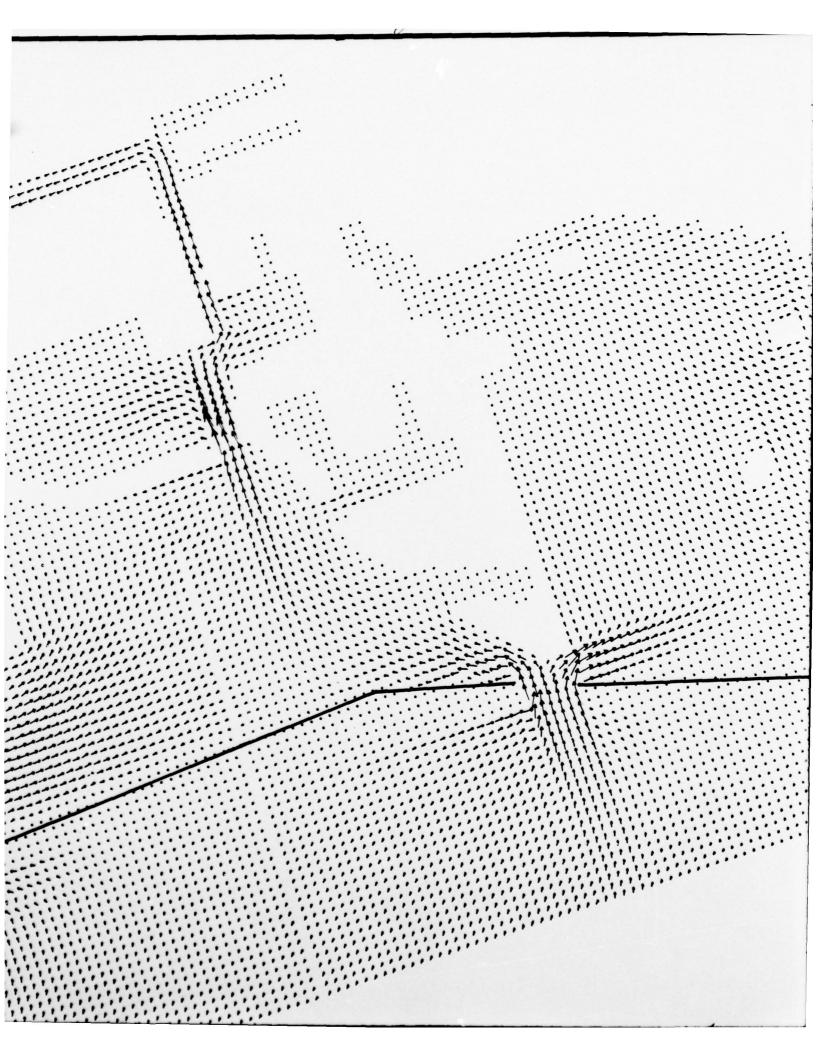
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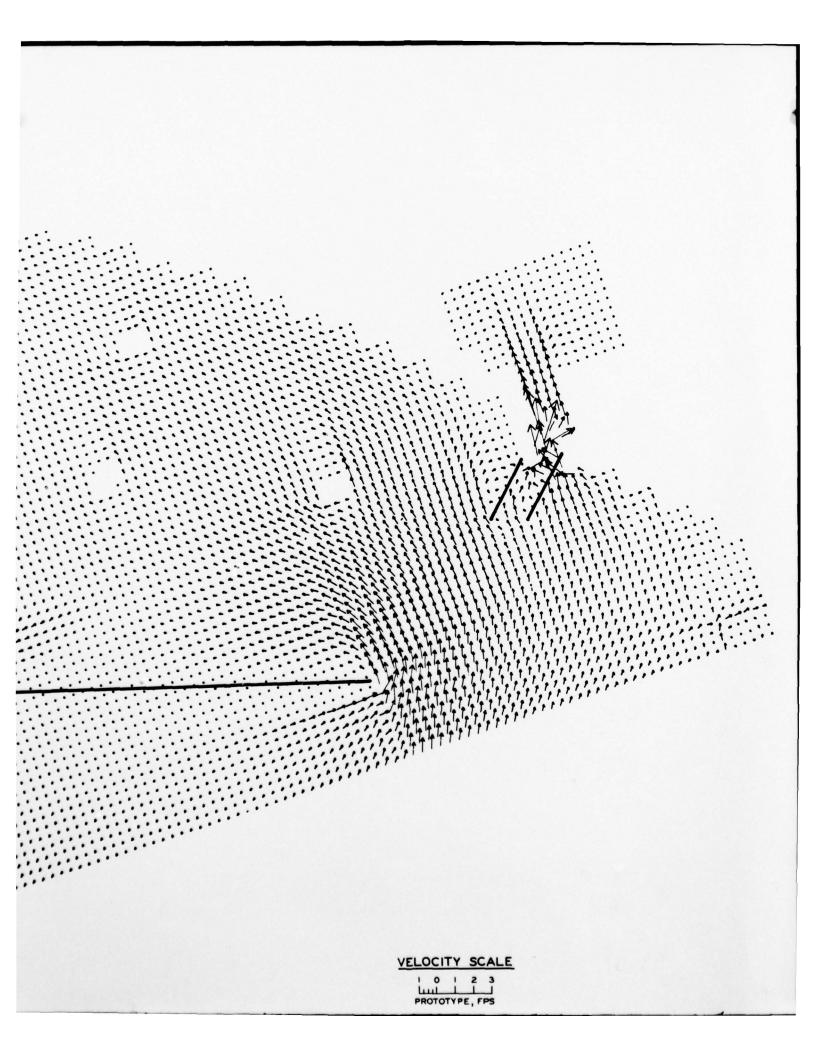
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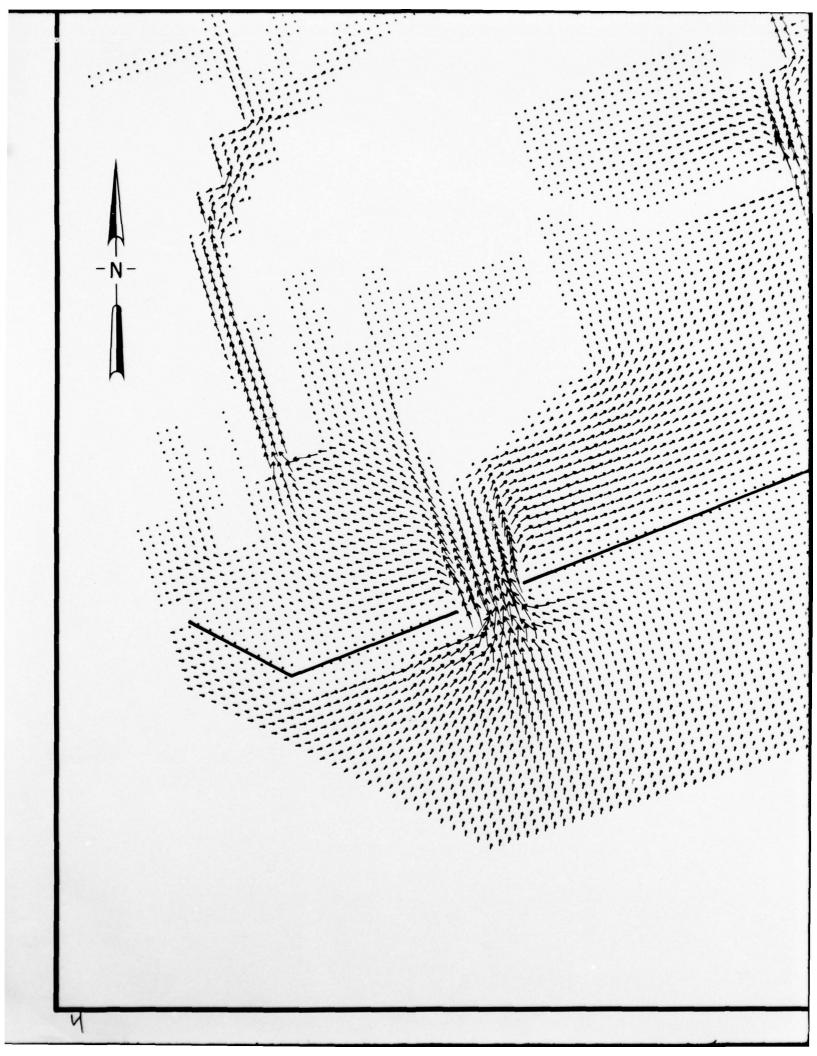
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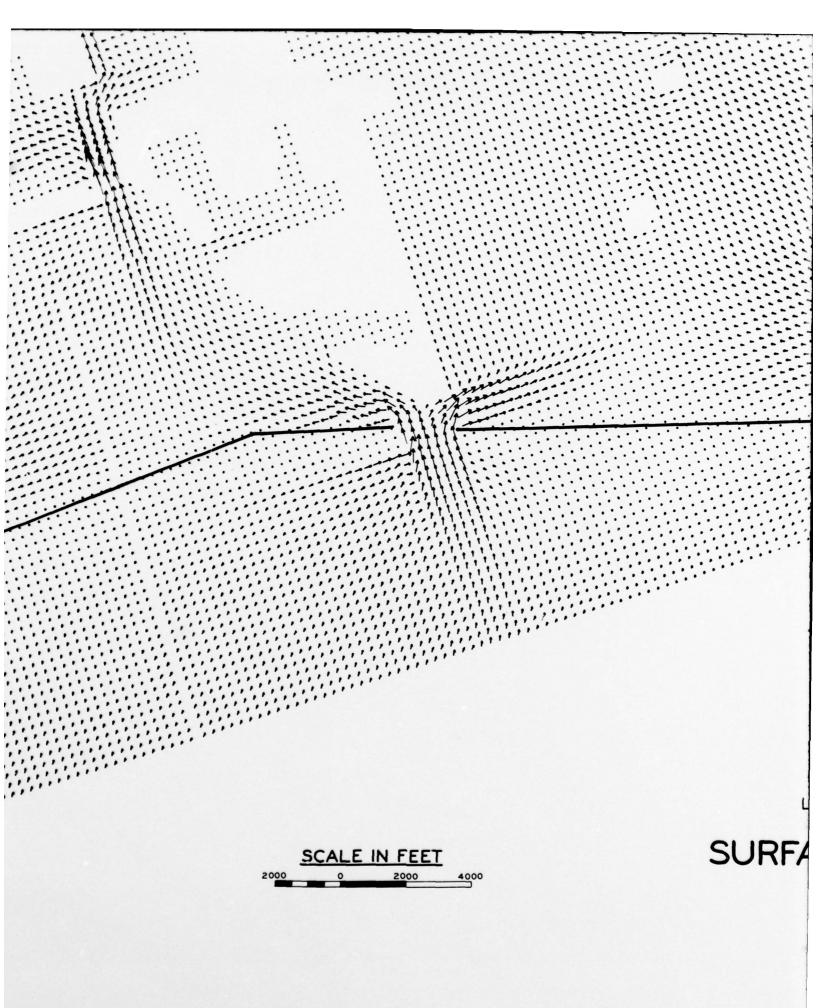
PLAN 1A-2 SPRING TIDE HOUR 15

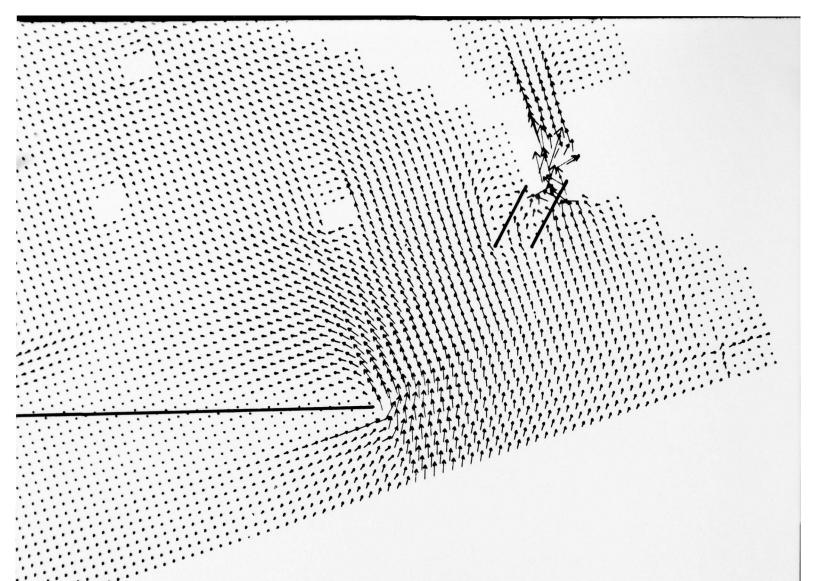


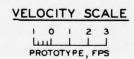








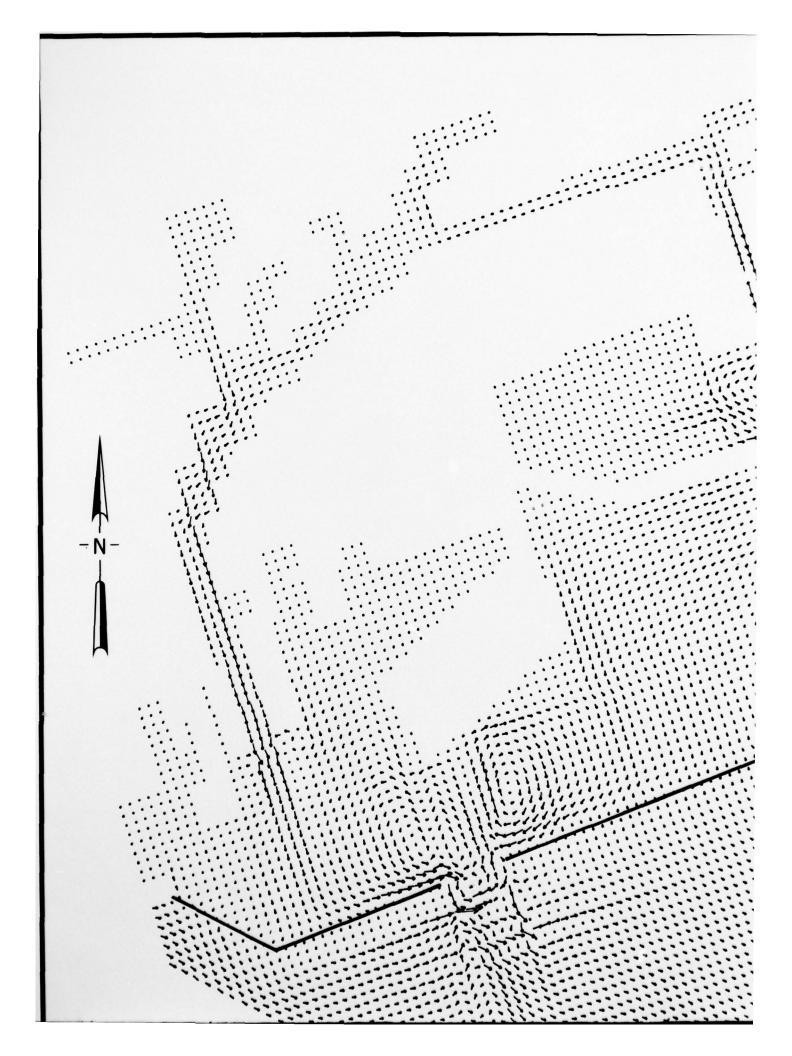


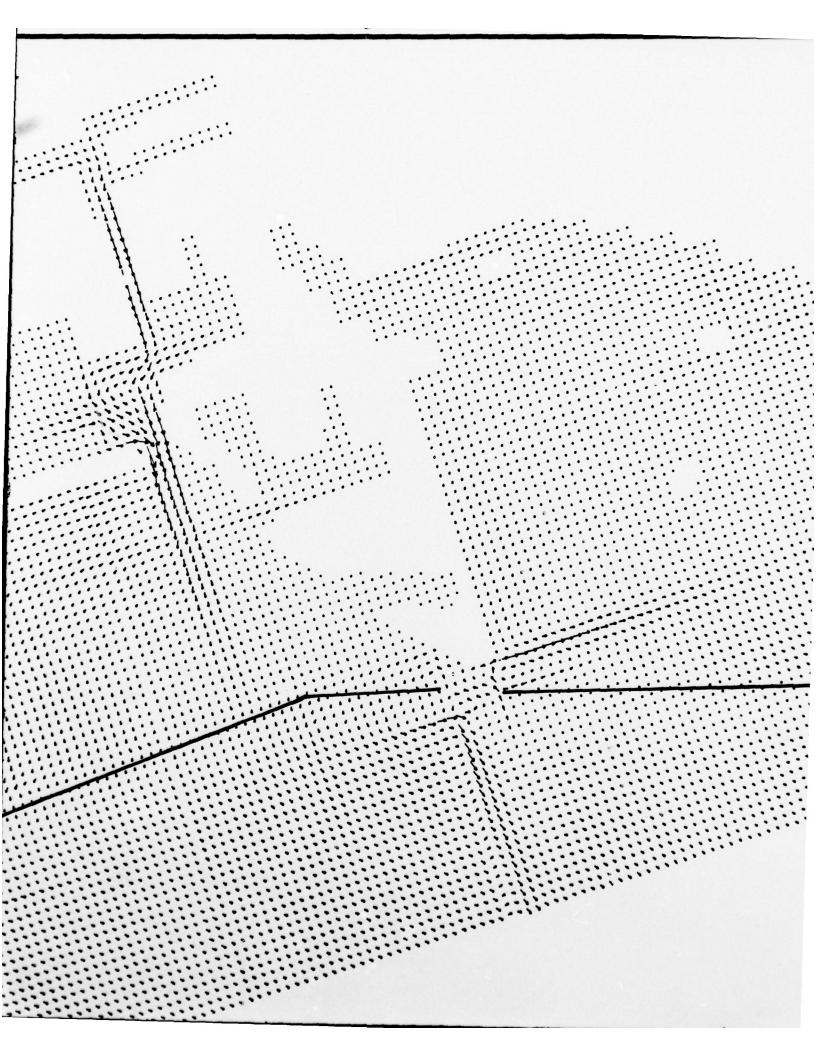


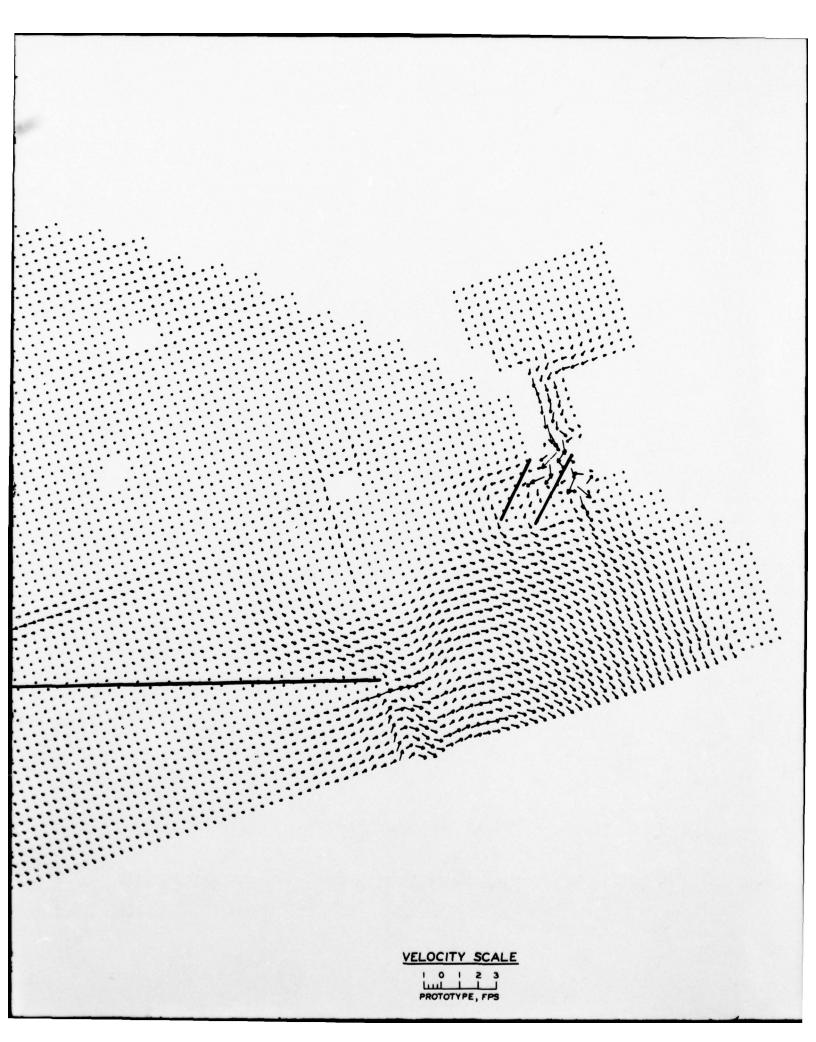
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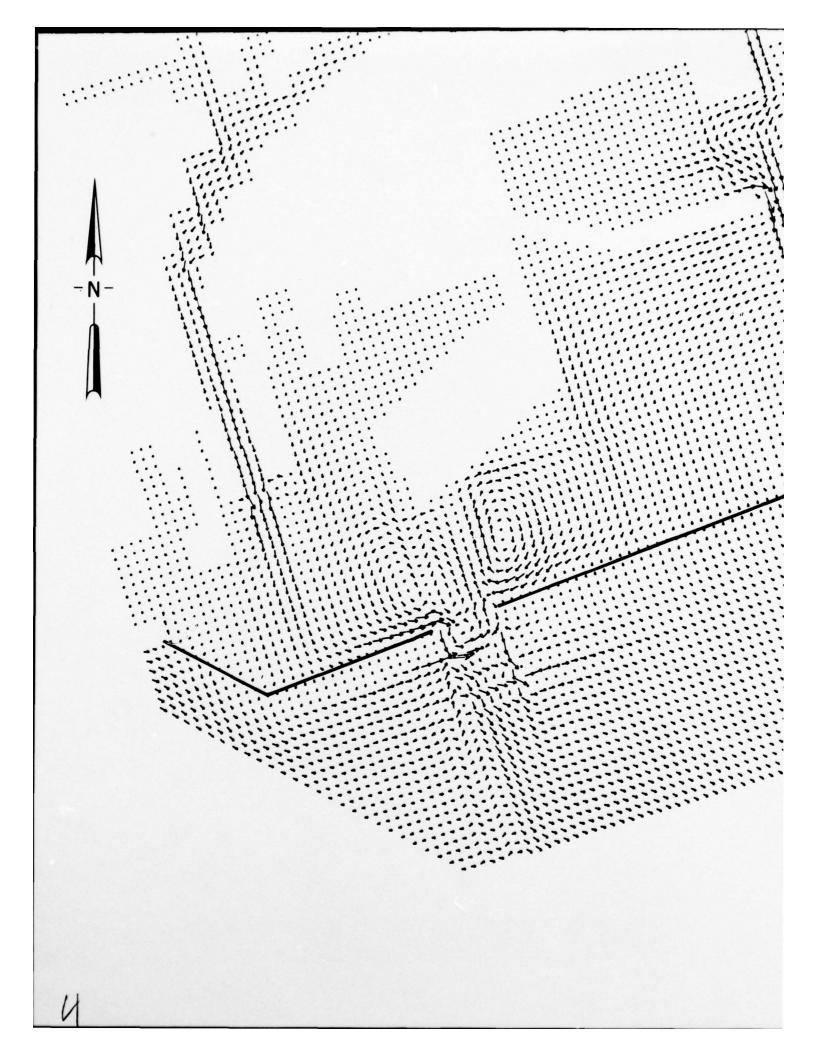
### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

PLAN 1A-2 SPRING TIDE HOUR 19





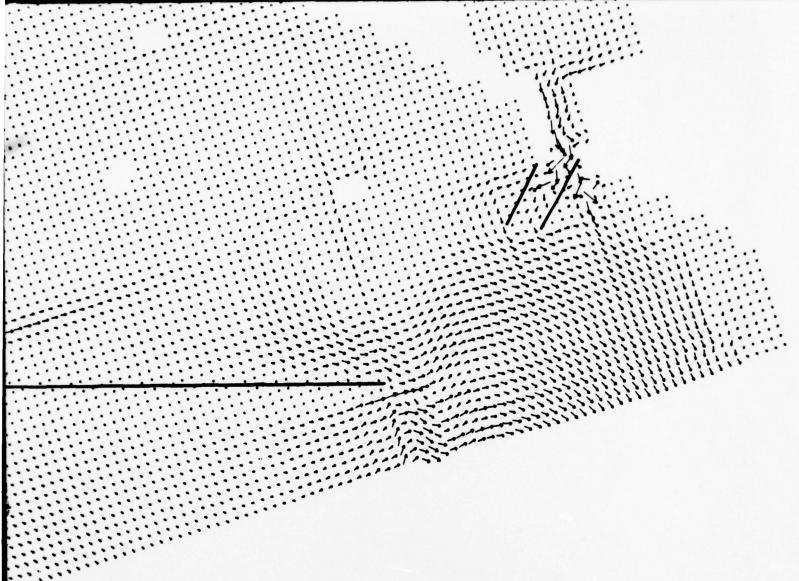




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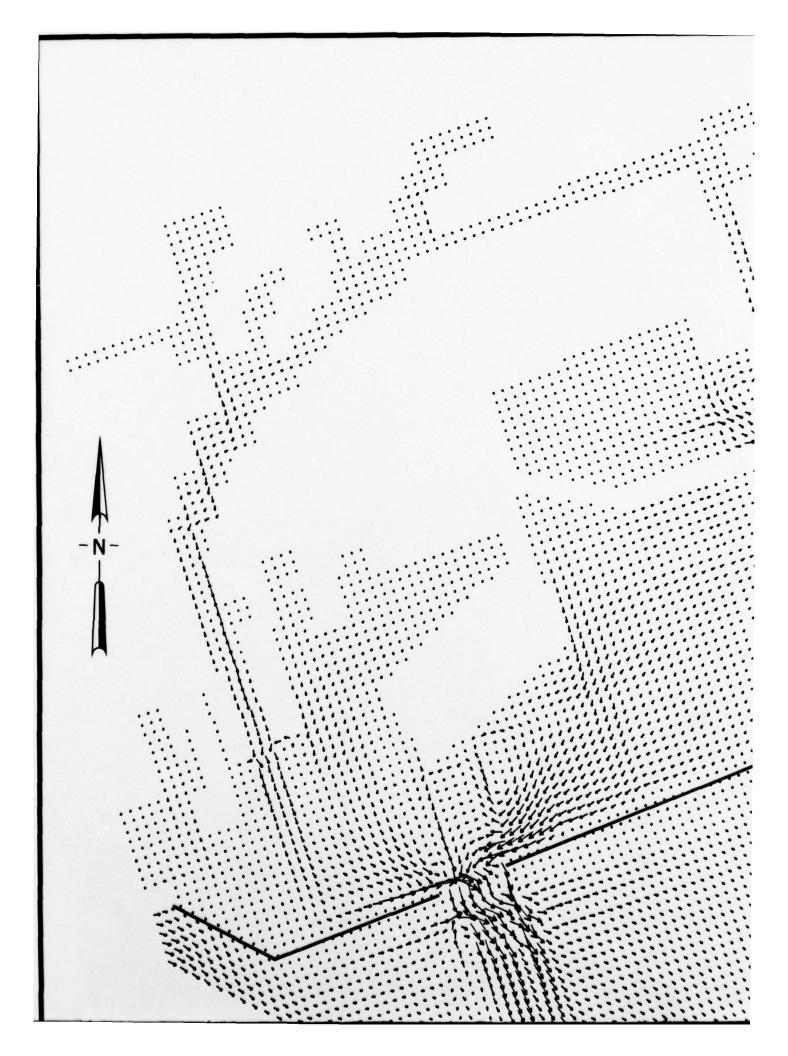
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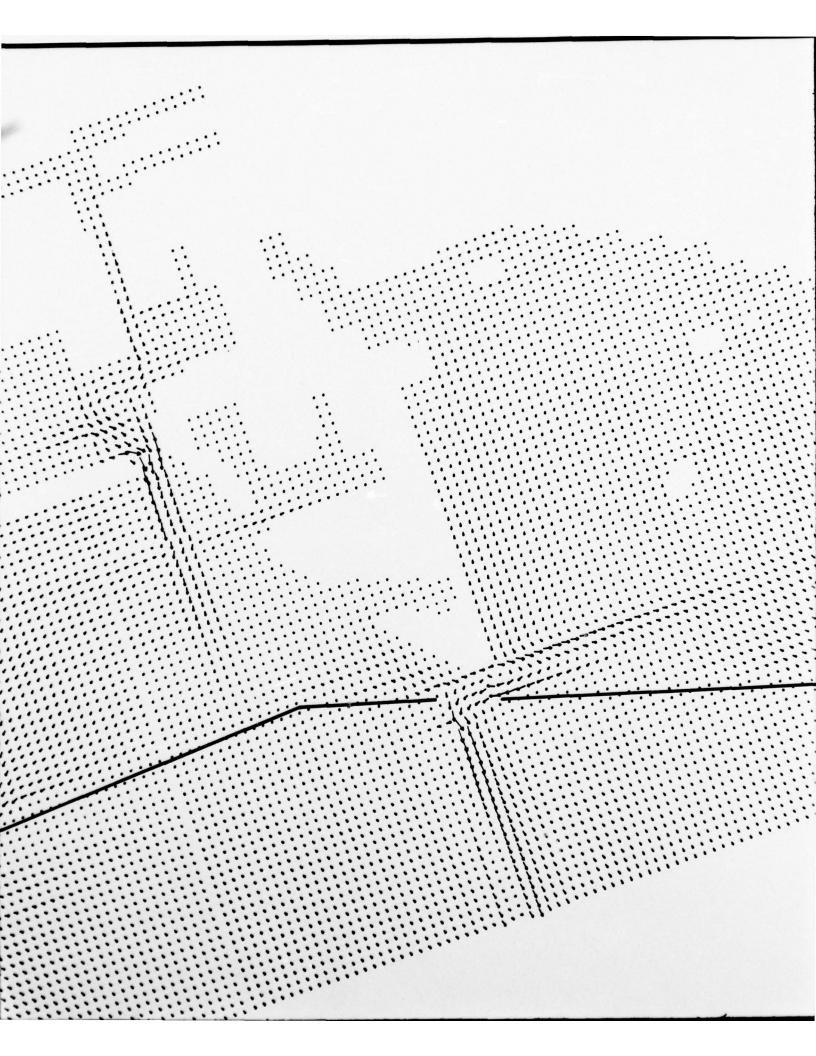
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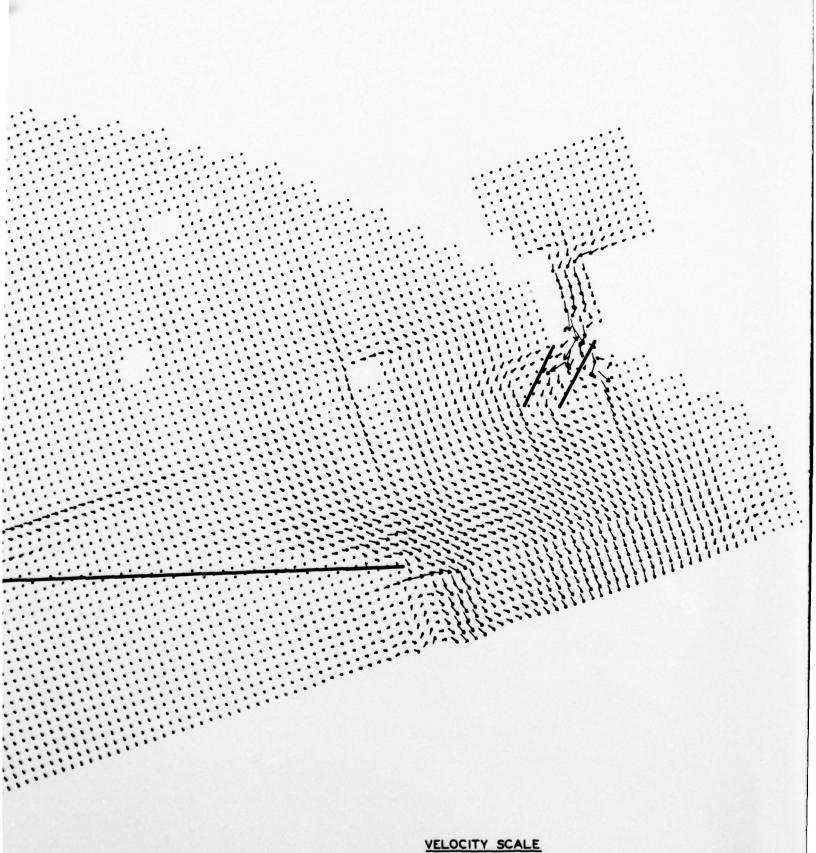
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH-LOS ANGELES HARBORS

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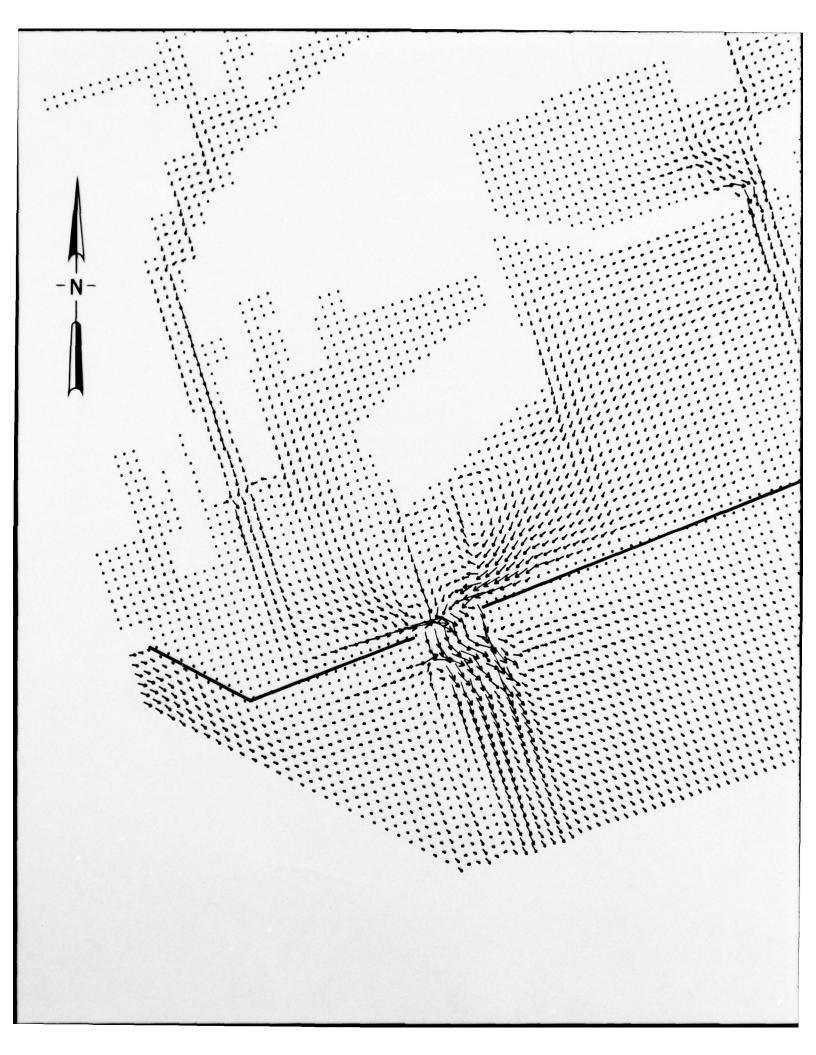
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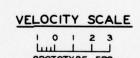




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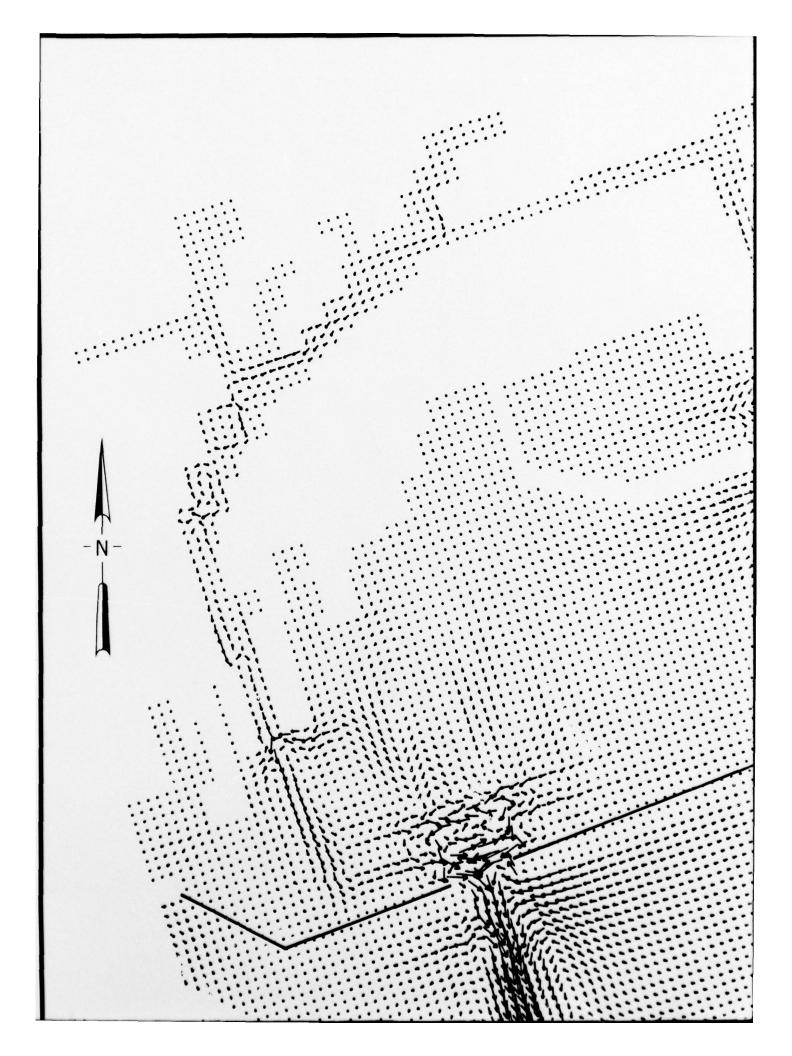
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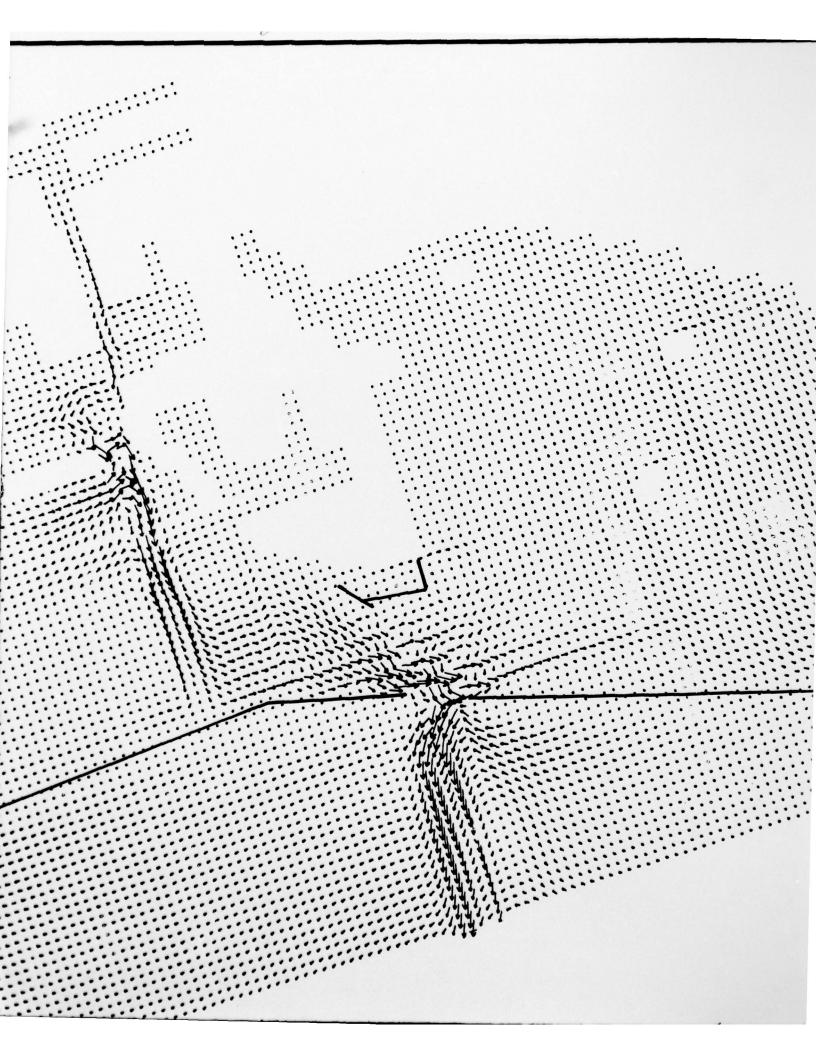


NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH-LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

PLAN 1A-2 SPRING TIDE HOUR 24



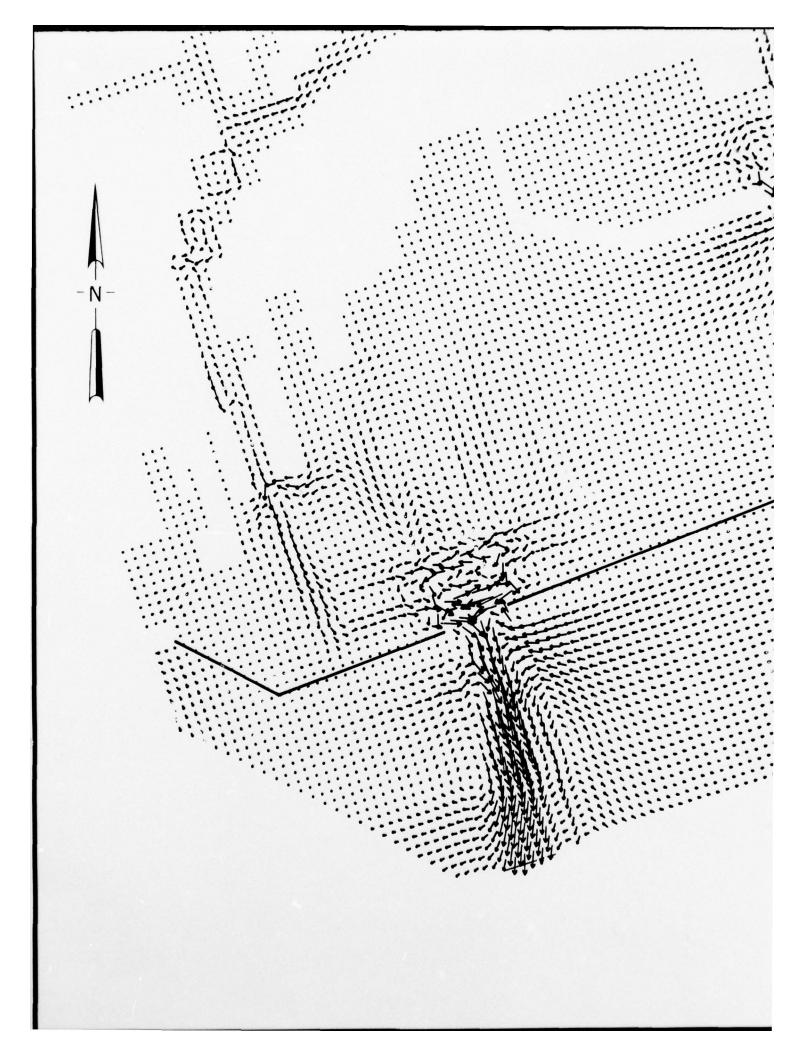


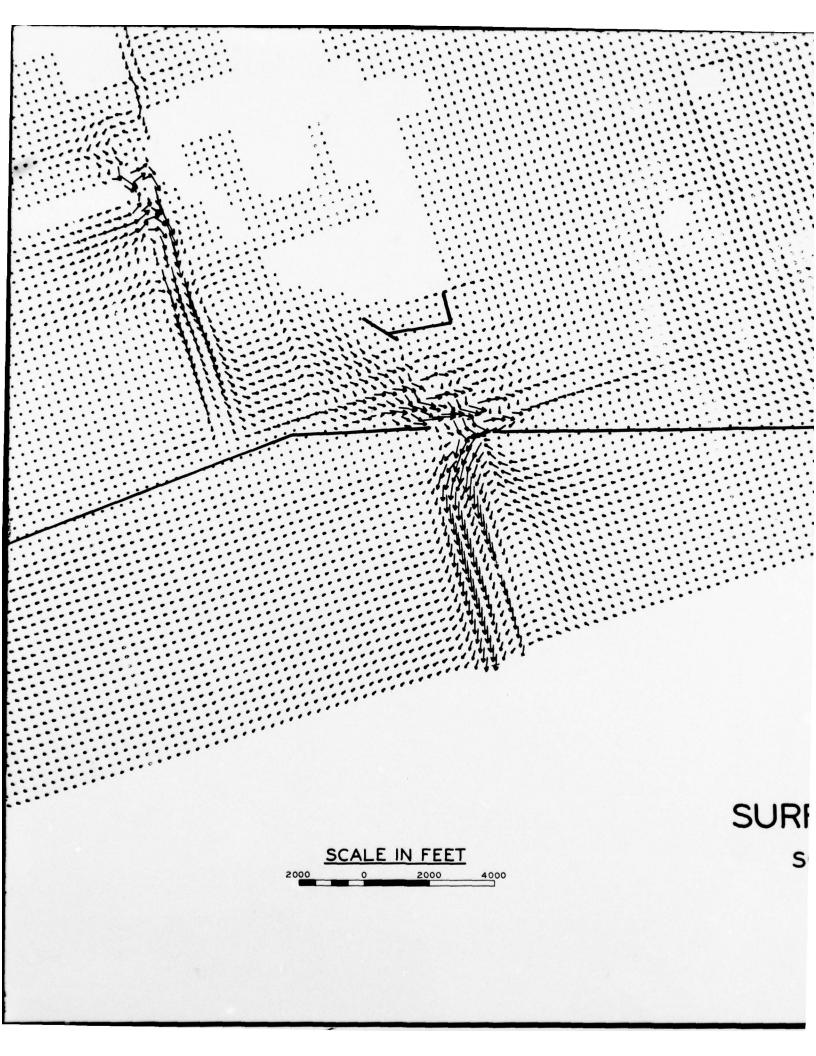
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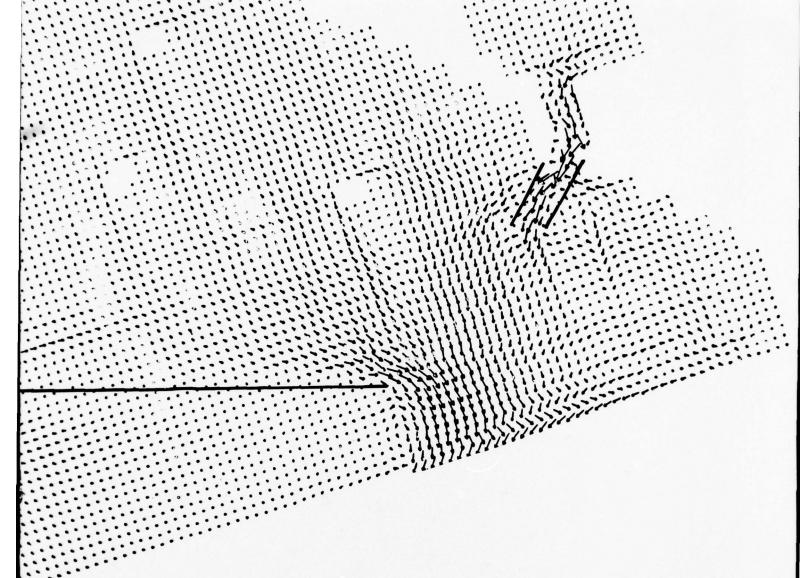
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NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF







#### VELOCITY SCALE

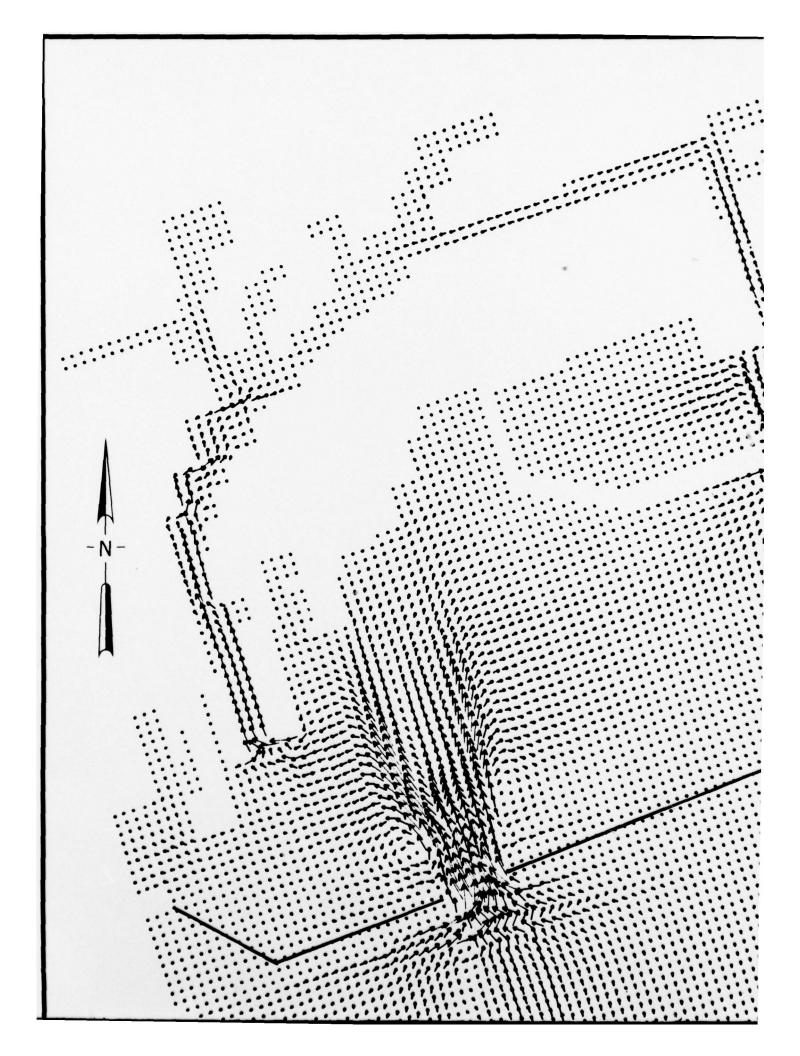
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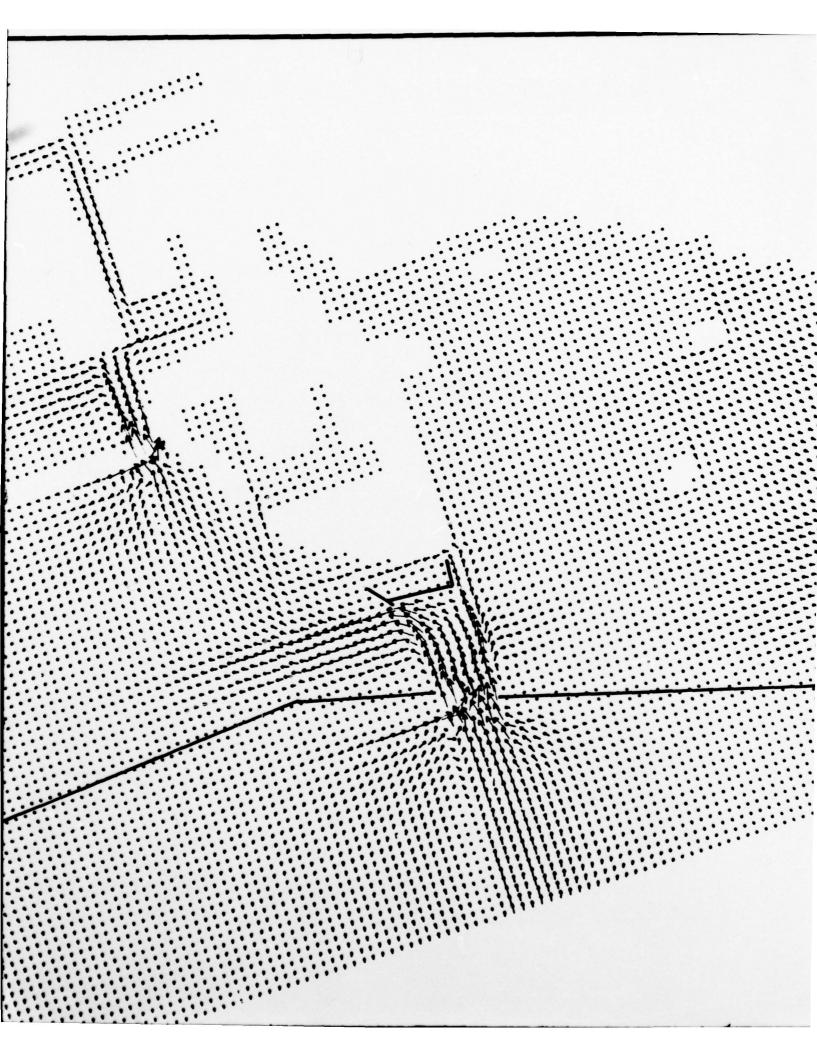
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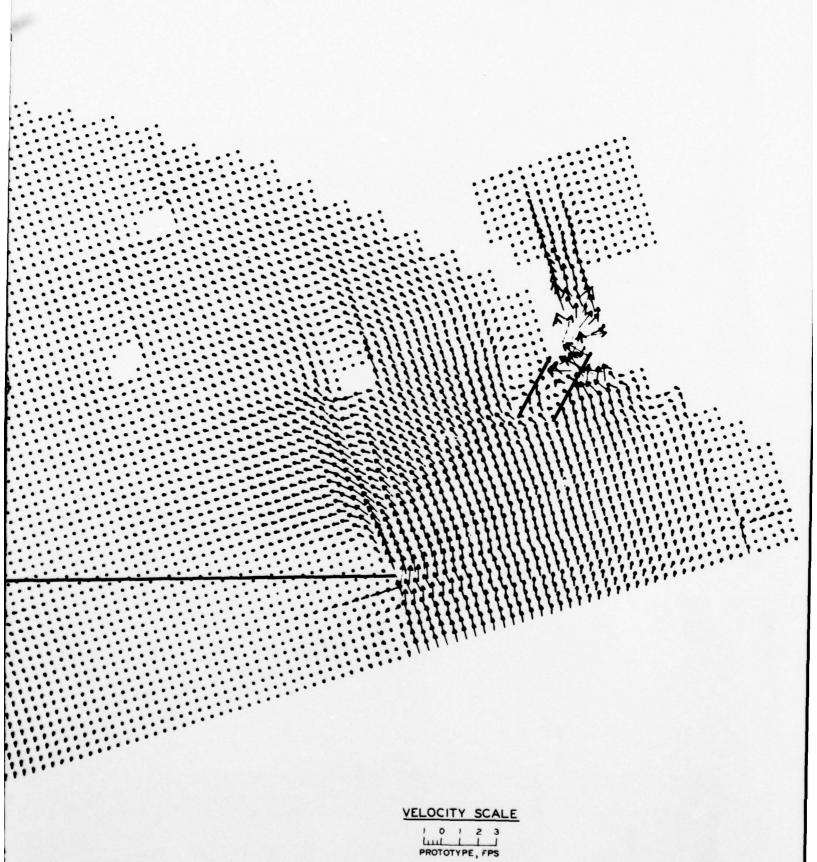
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SCHEME STFP 2, 300-FT OPENING -62-FT CHANNEL

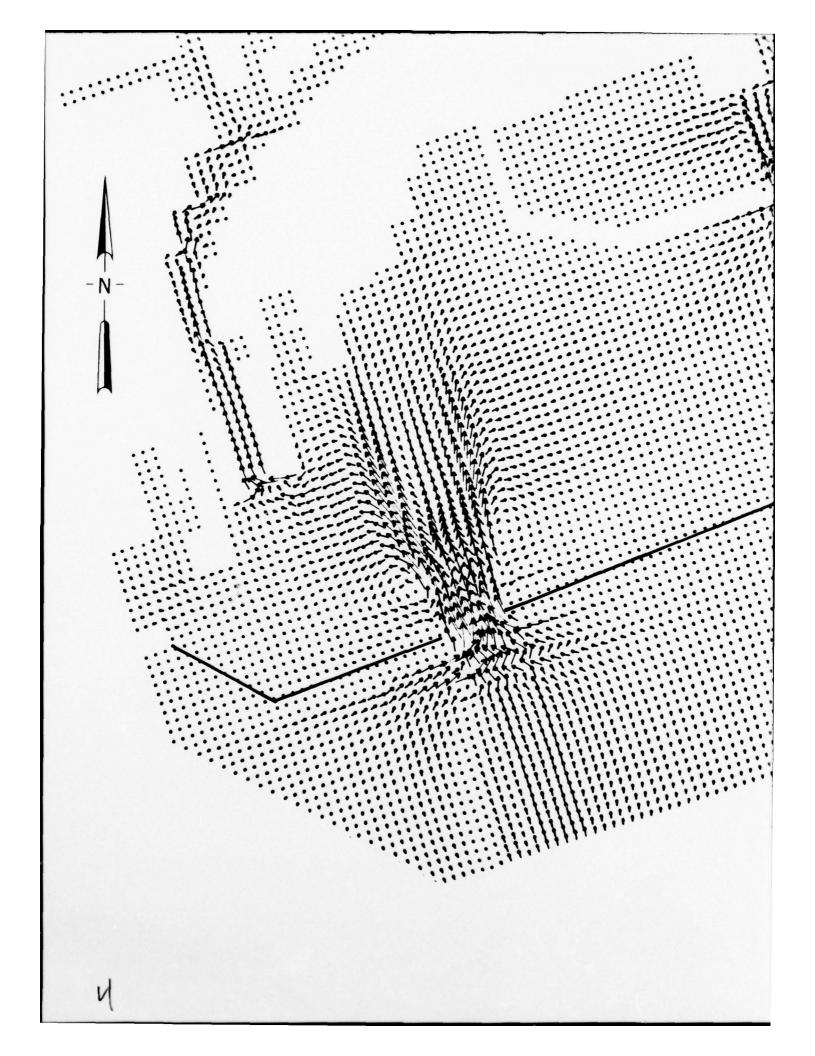
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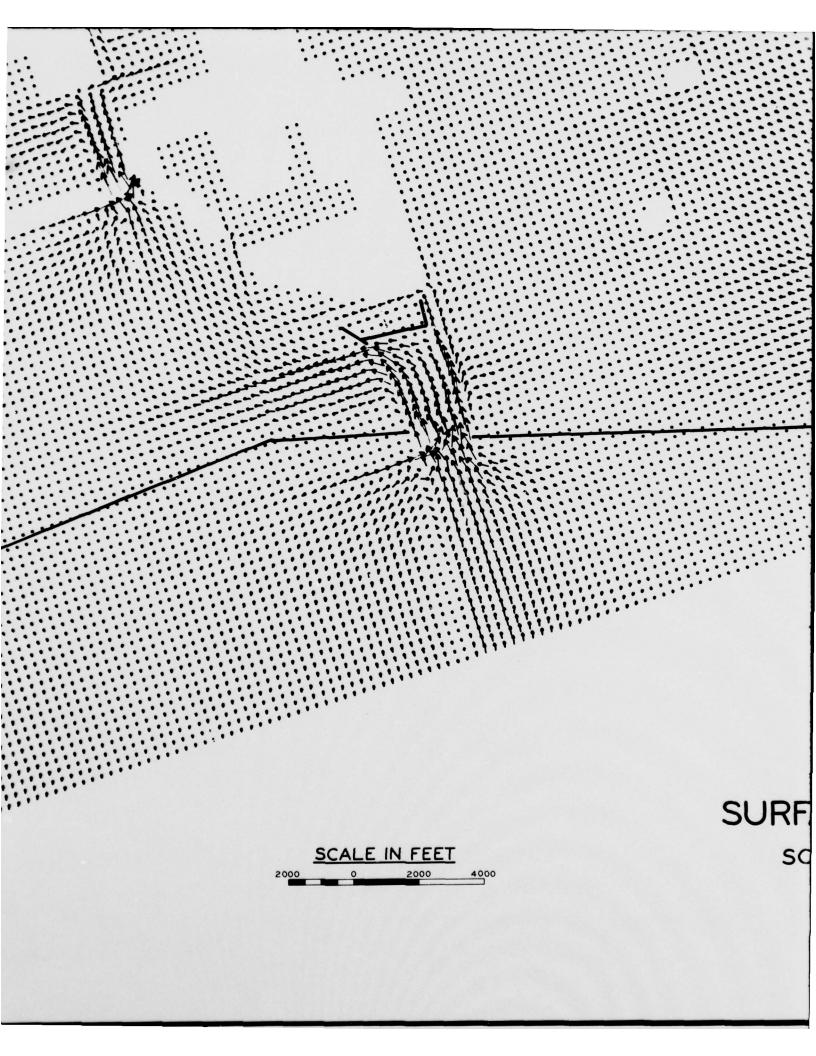






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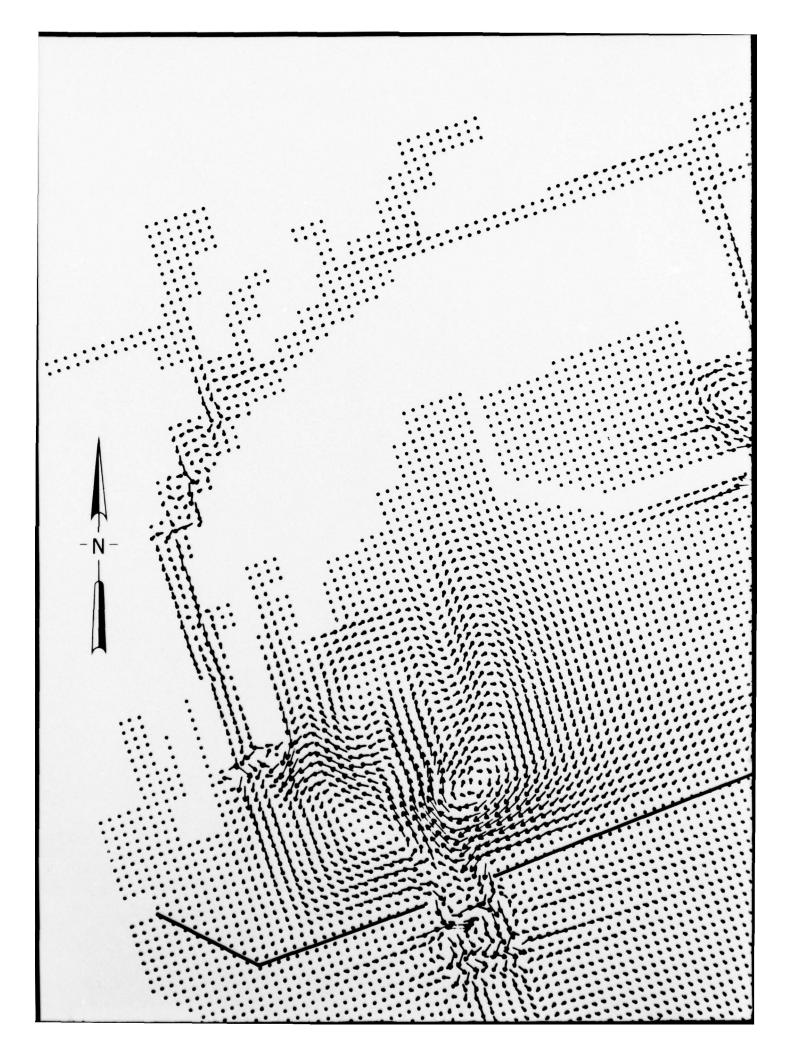
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NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

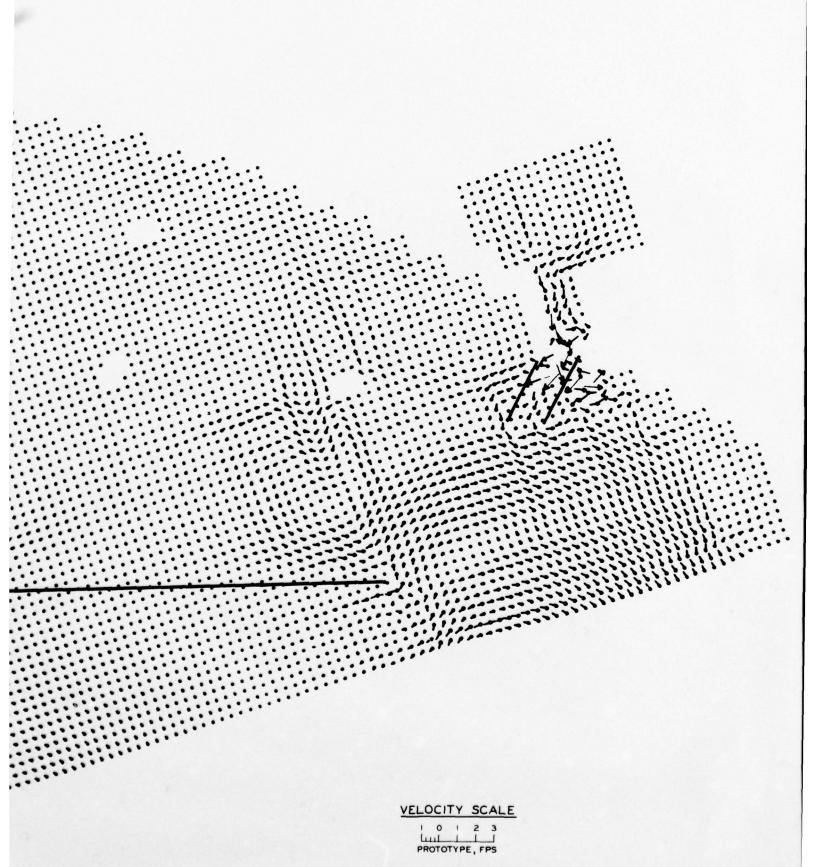
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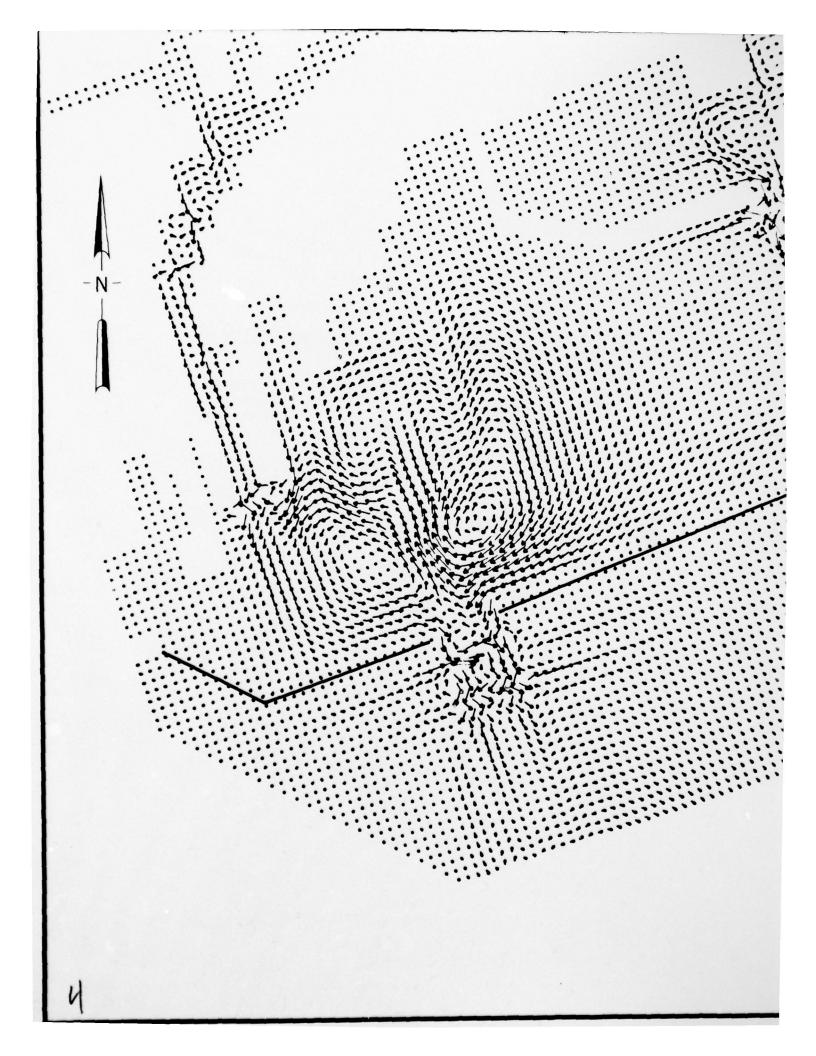
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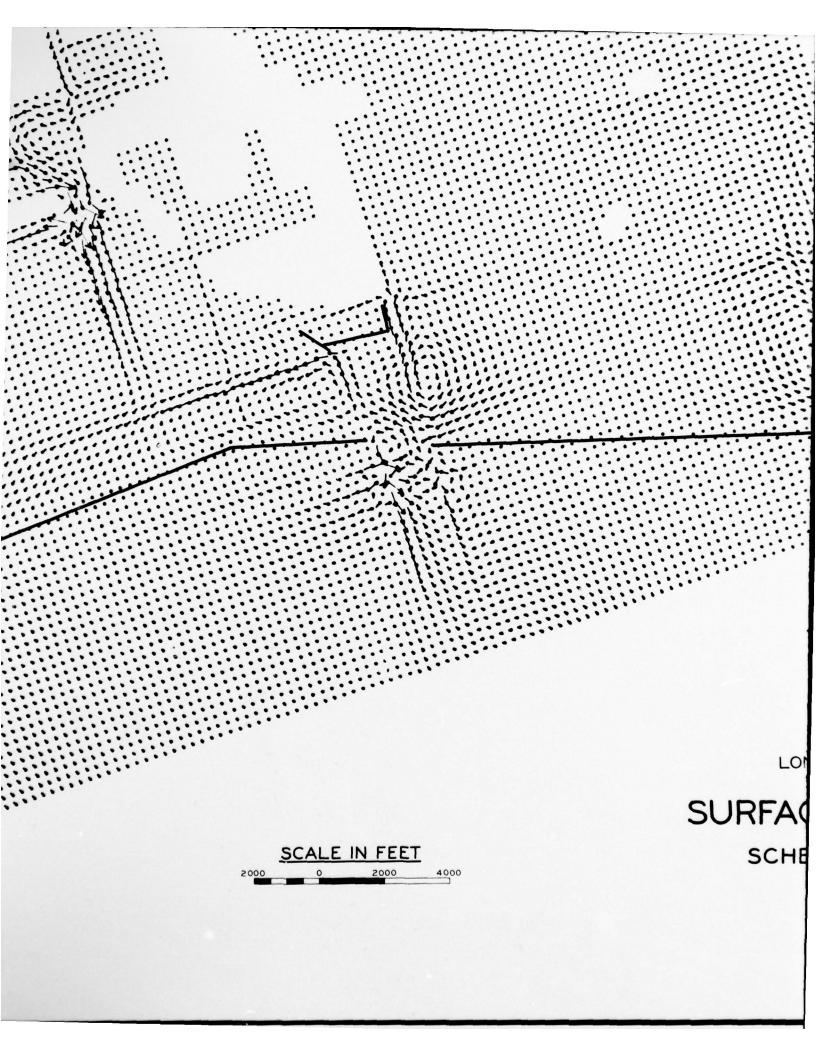


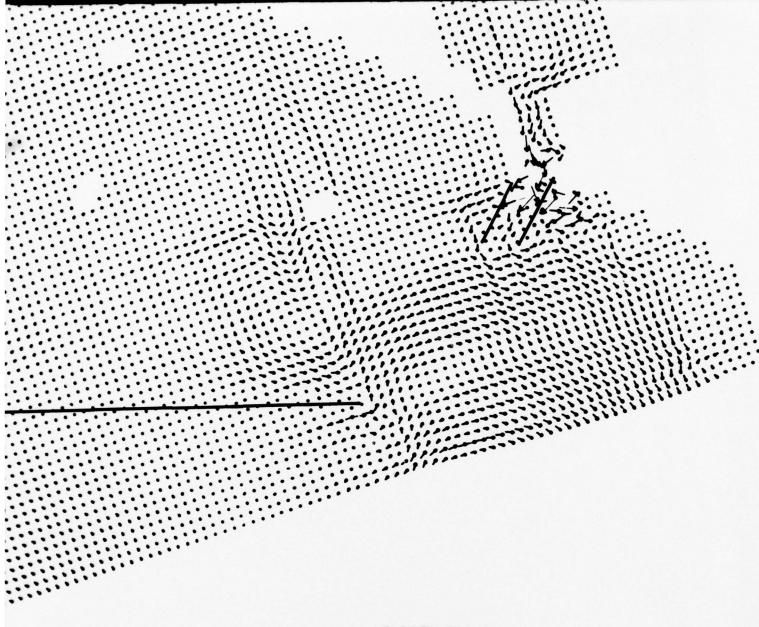




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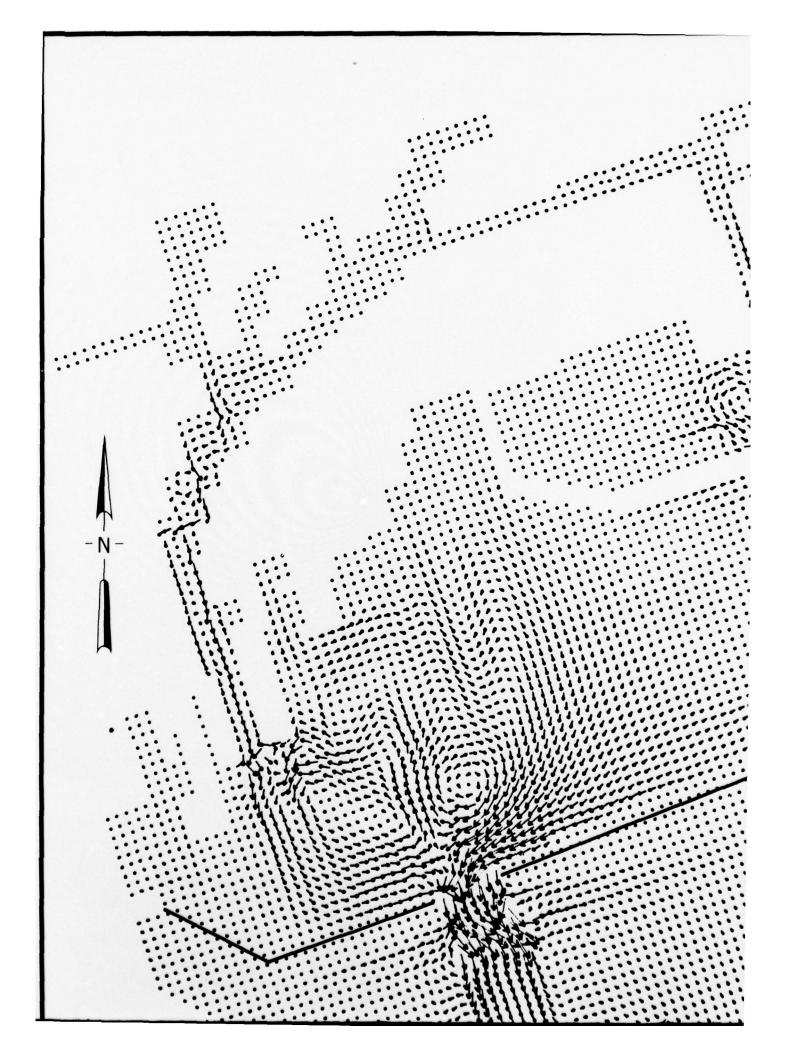
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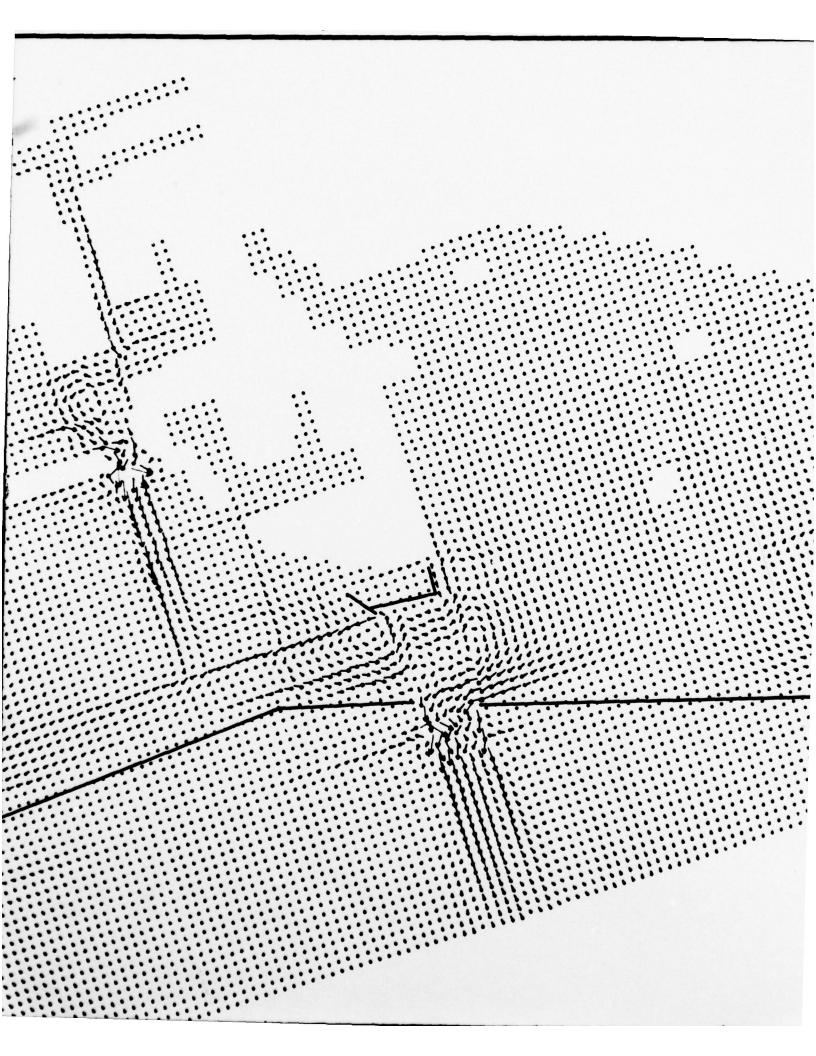
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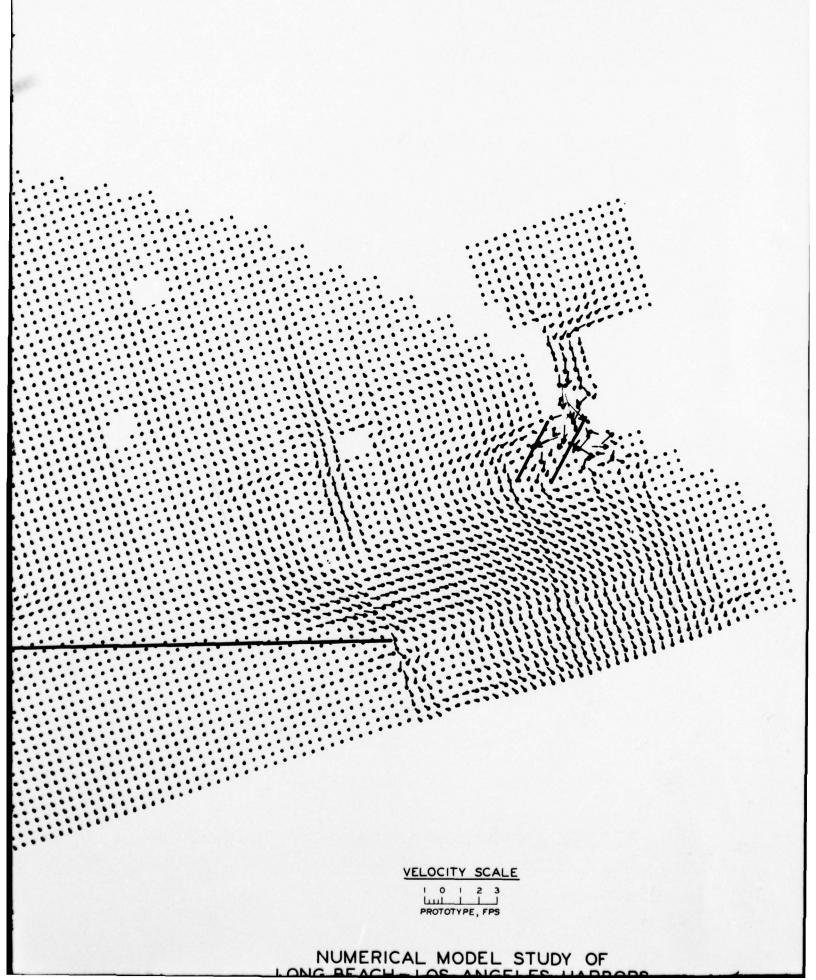
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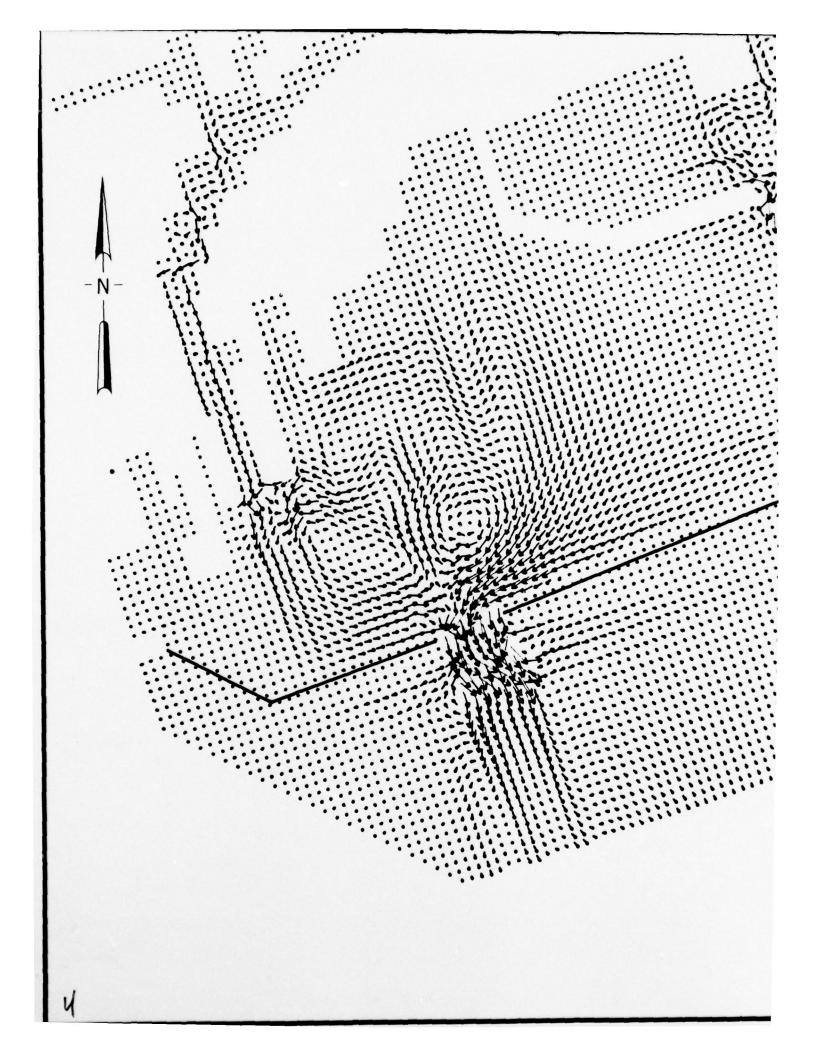
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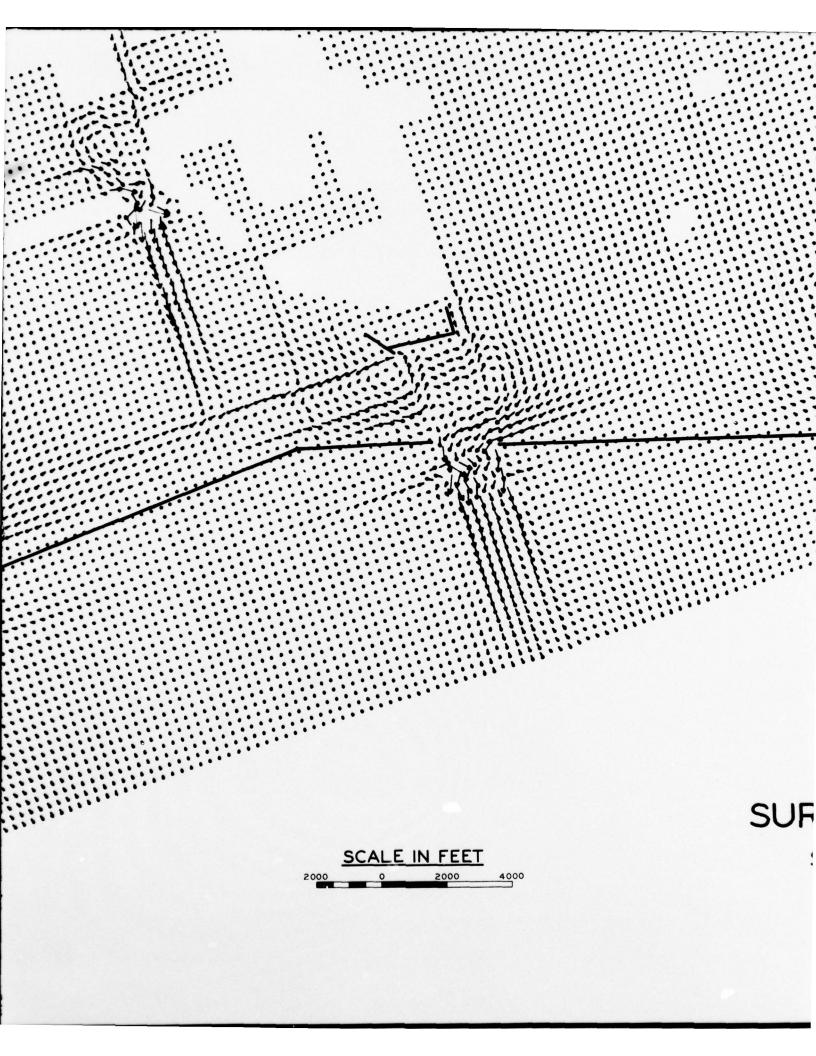
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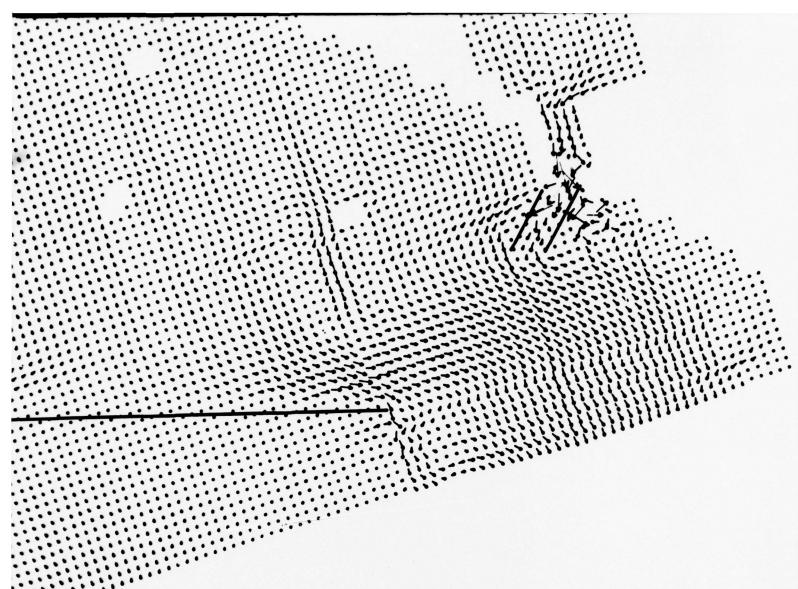


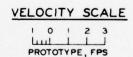








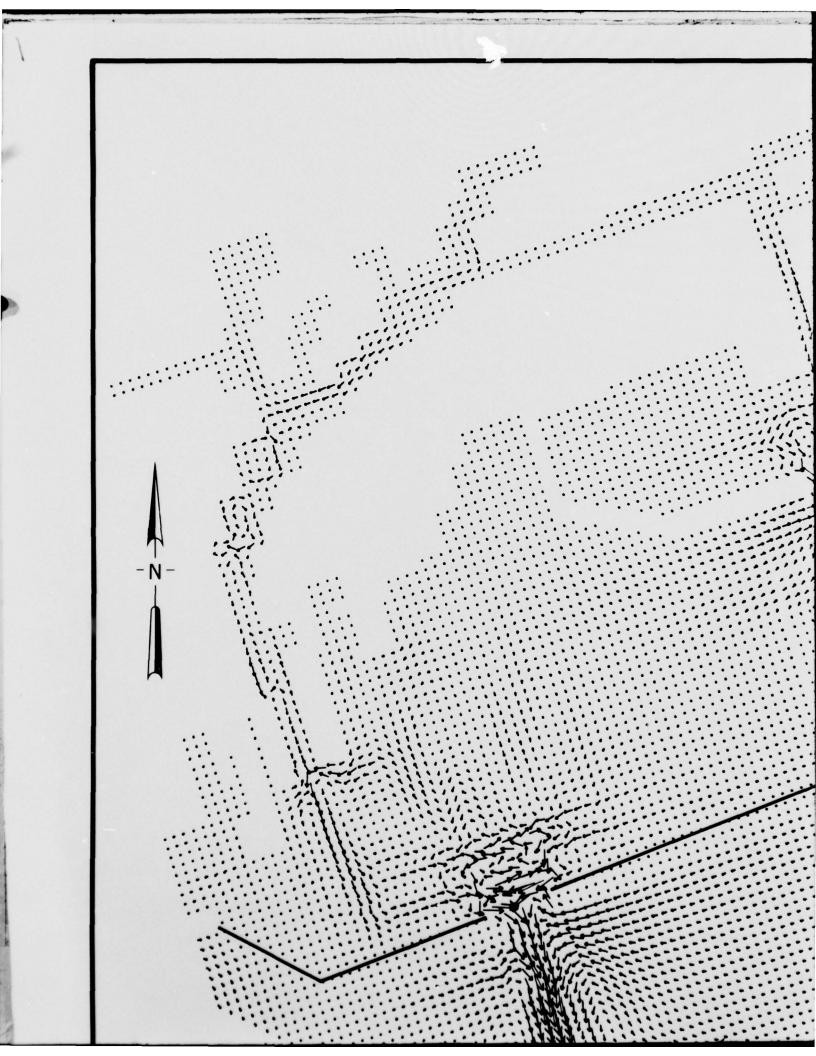


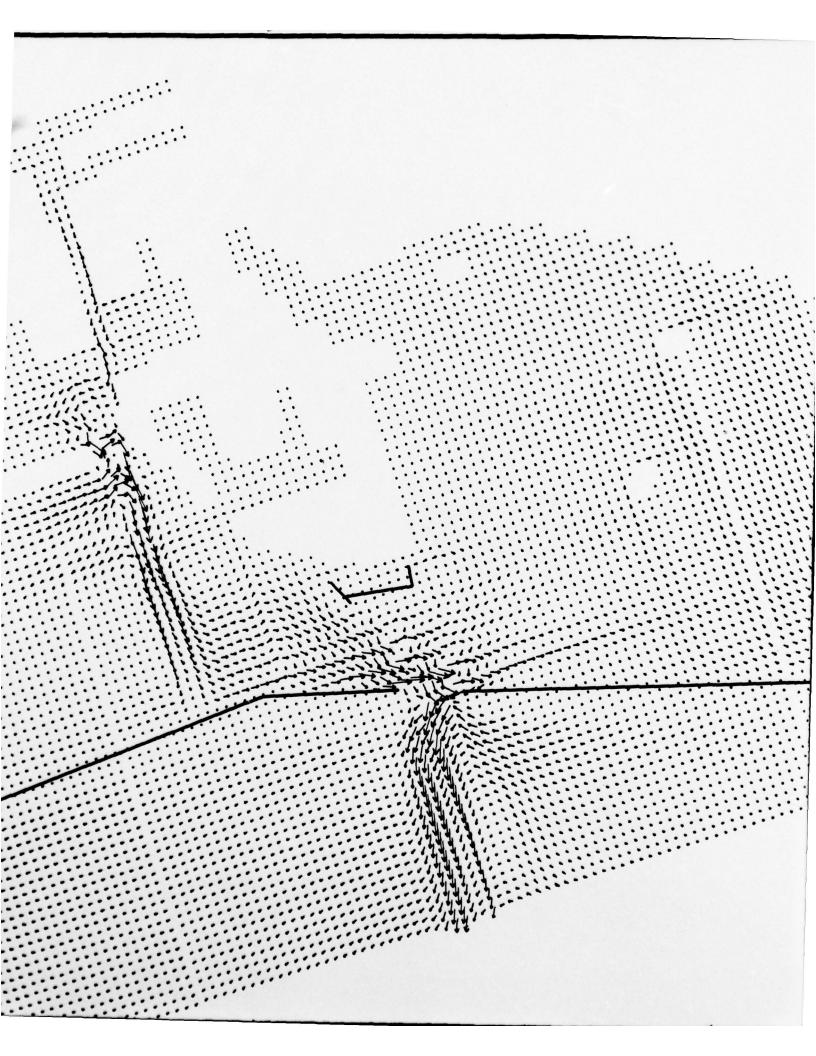


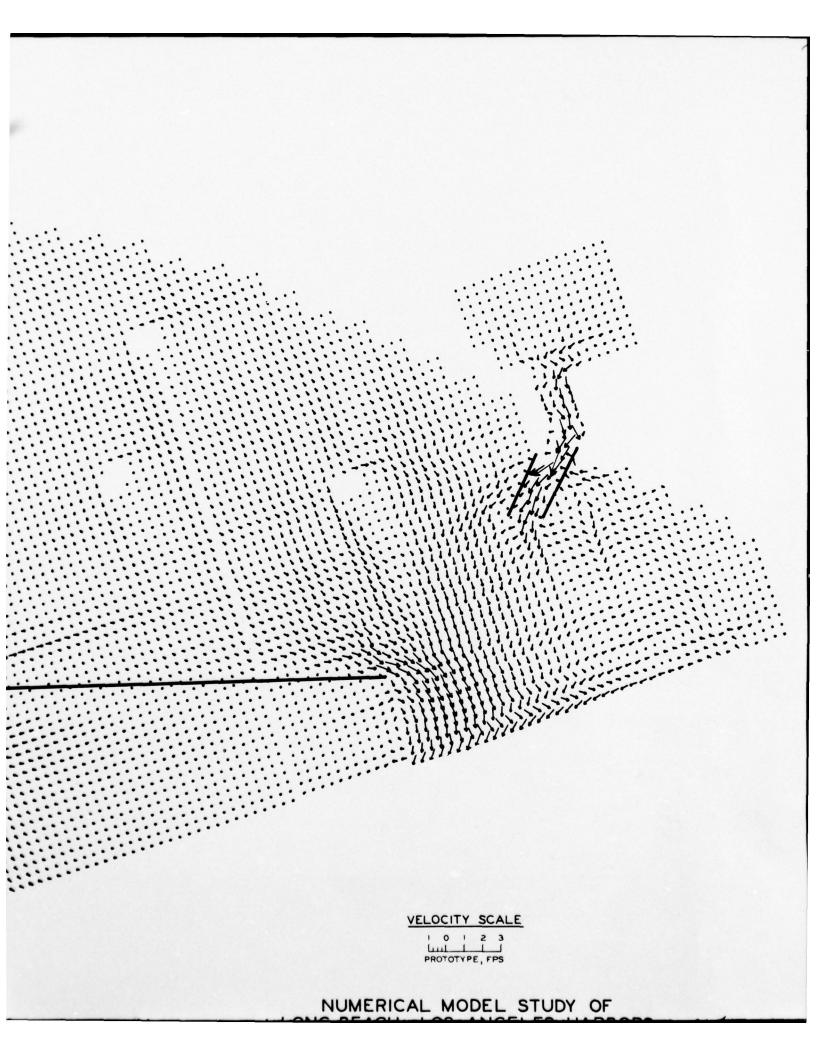
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH-LOS ANGELES HARBORS

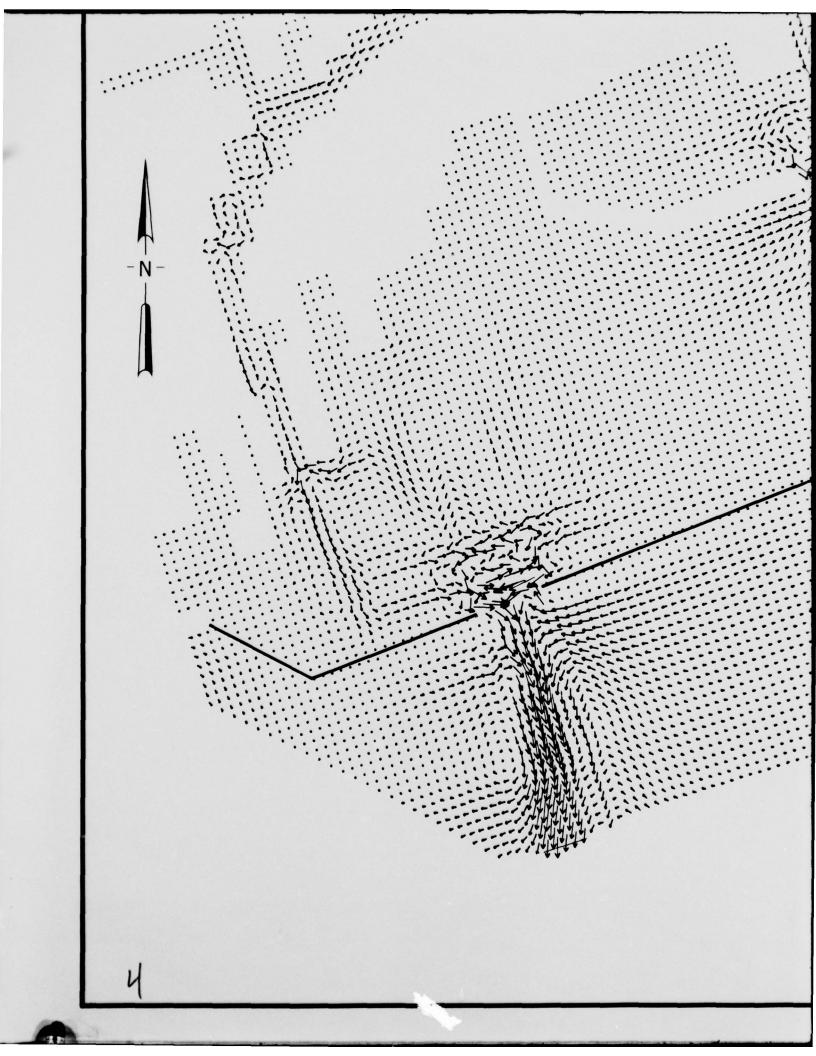
### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

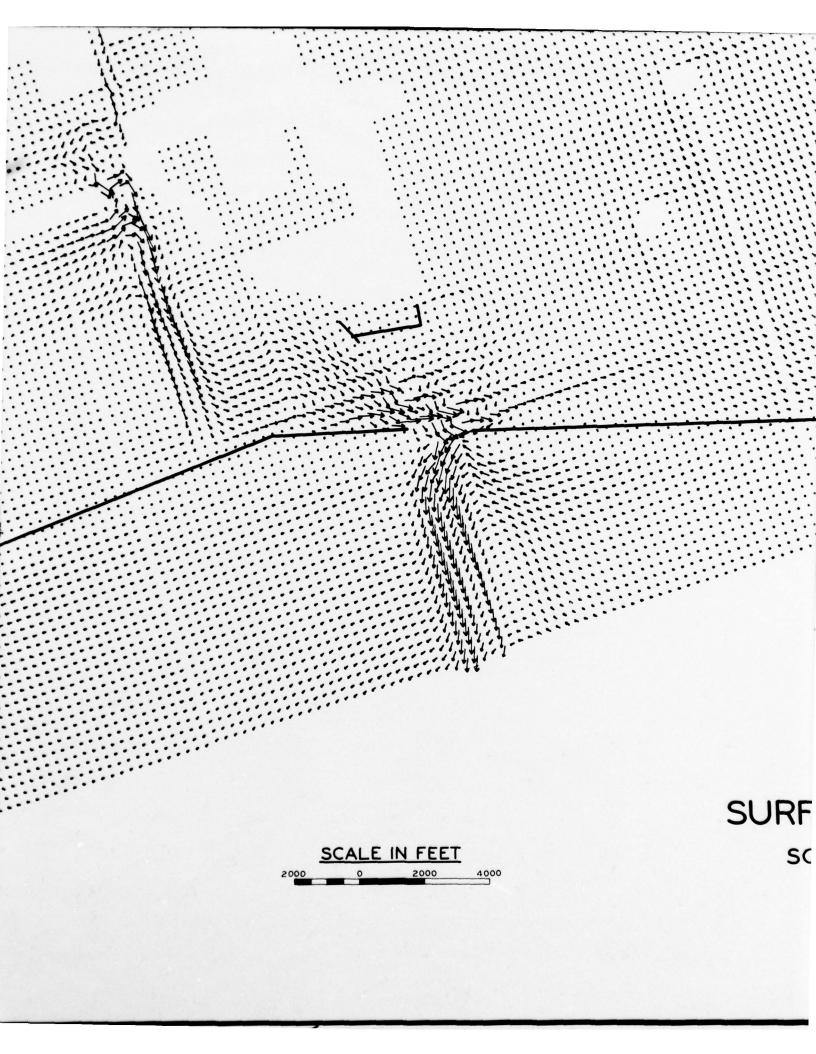
SCHEME STFP 2, 300-FT OPENING -62-FT CHANNEL













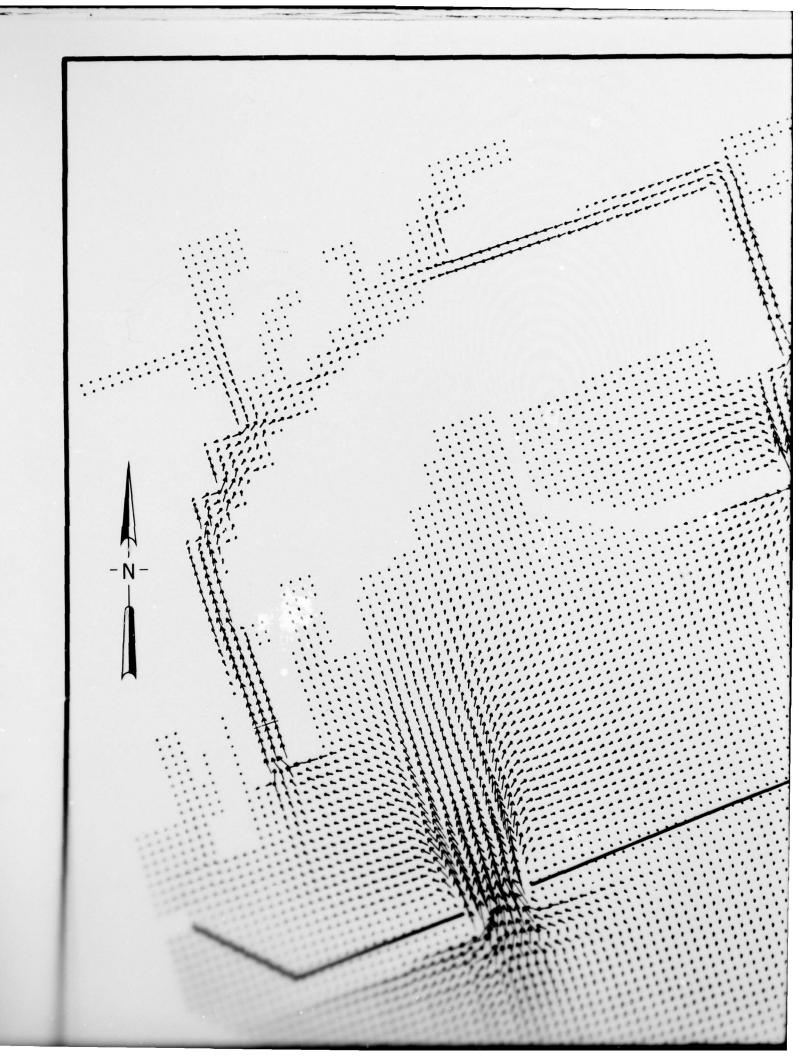
#### VELOCITY SCALE

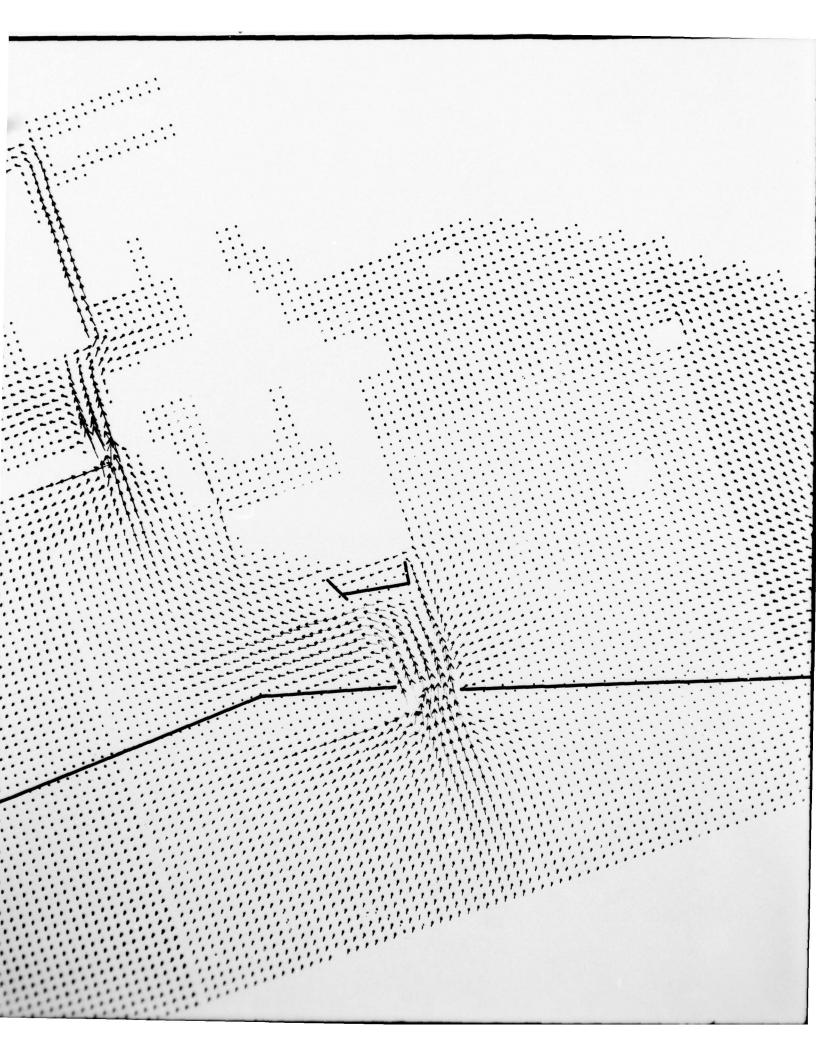
PROTOTYPE, FPS

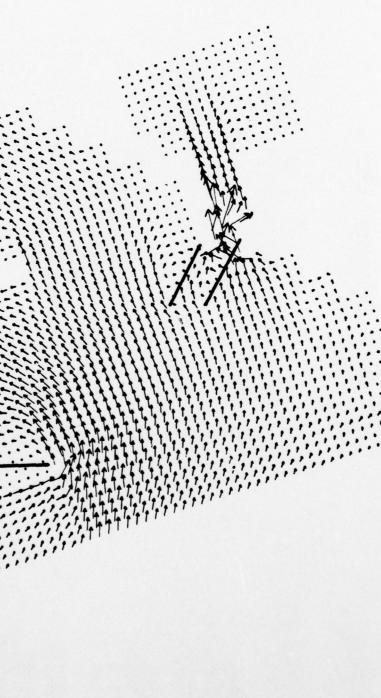
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

#### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

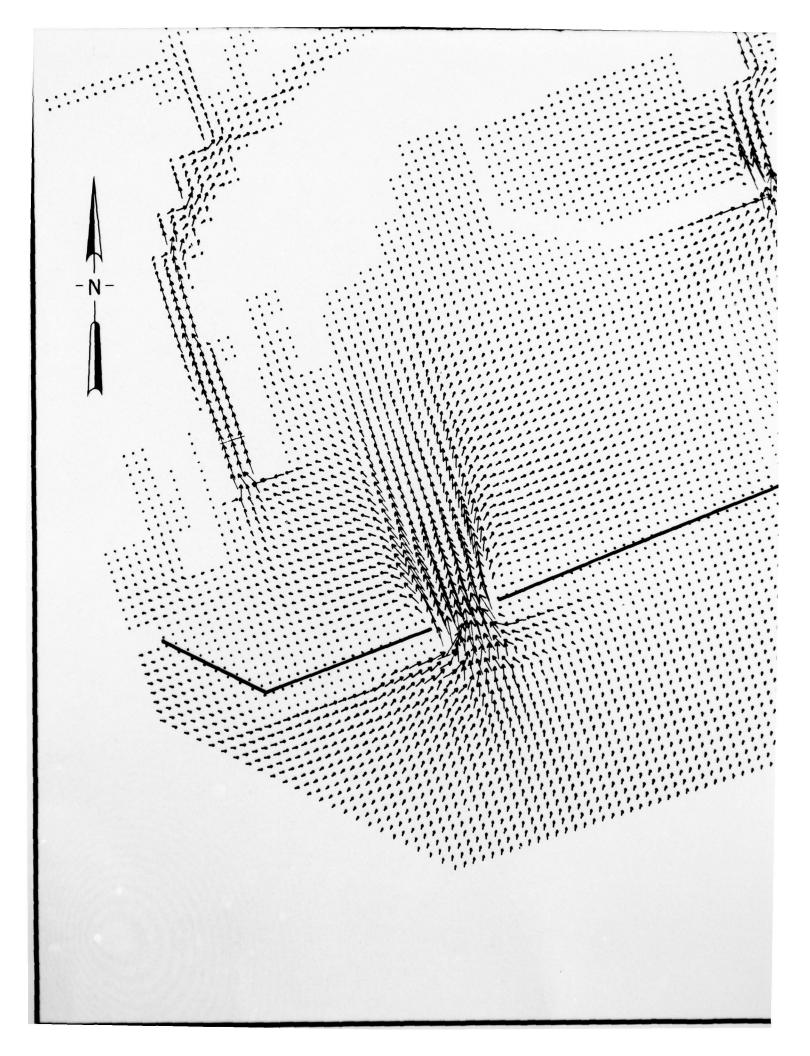
SCHEME STFP 2, 600-FT OPENING -62-FT CHANNEL

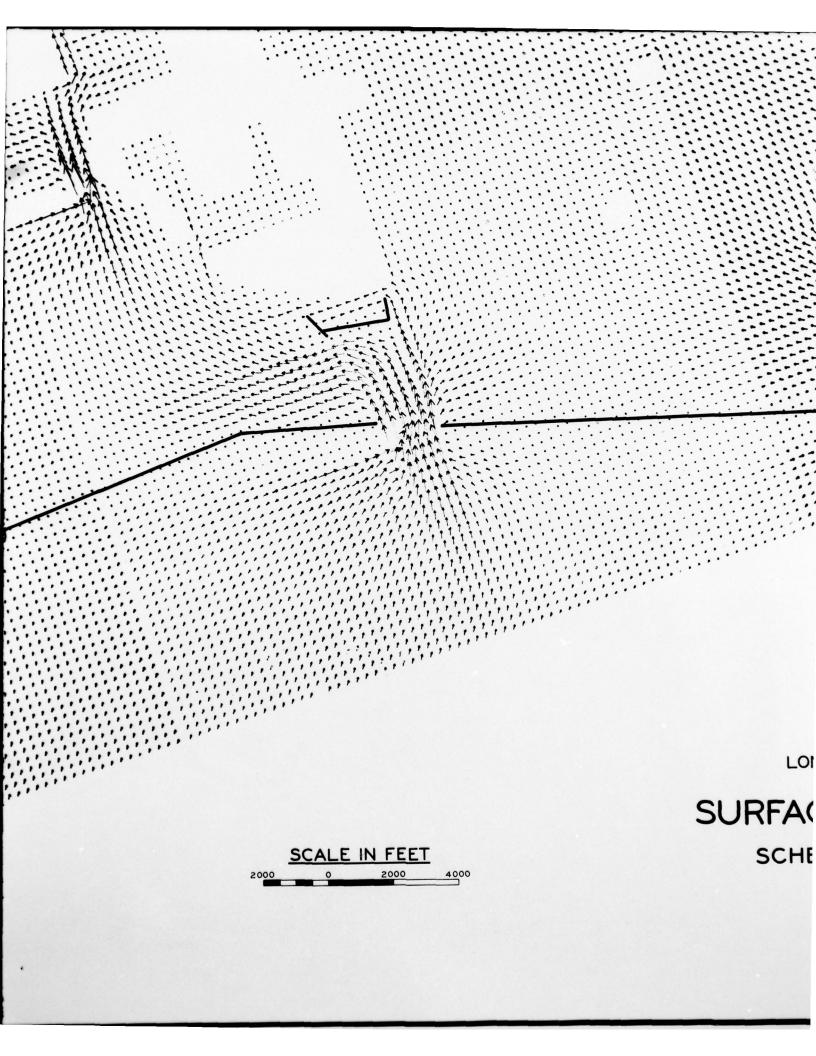


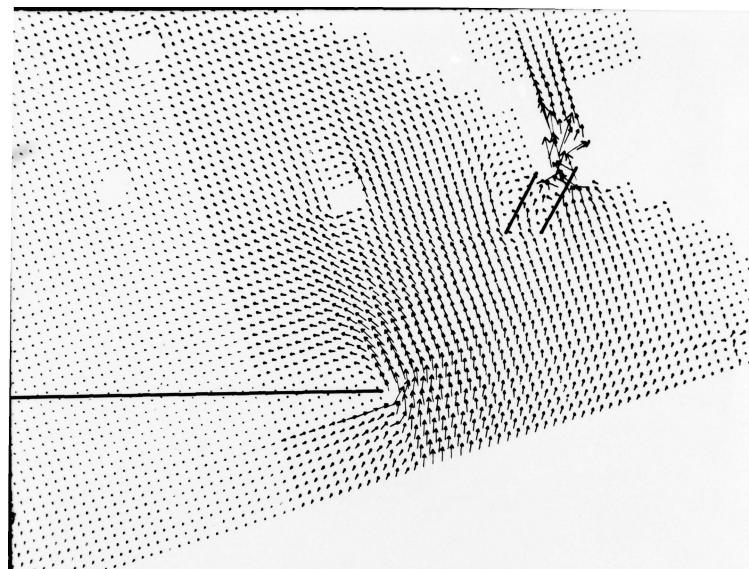




## VELOCITY SCALE O 1 2 3 DROTOTYPE, FPS





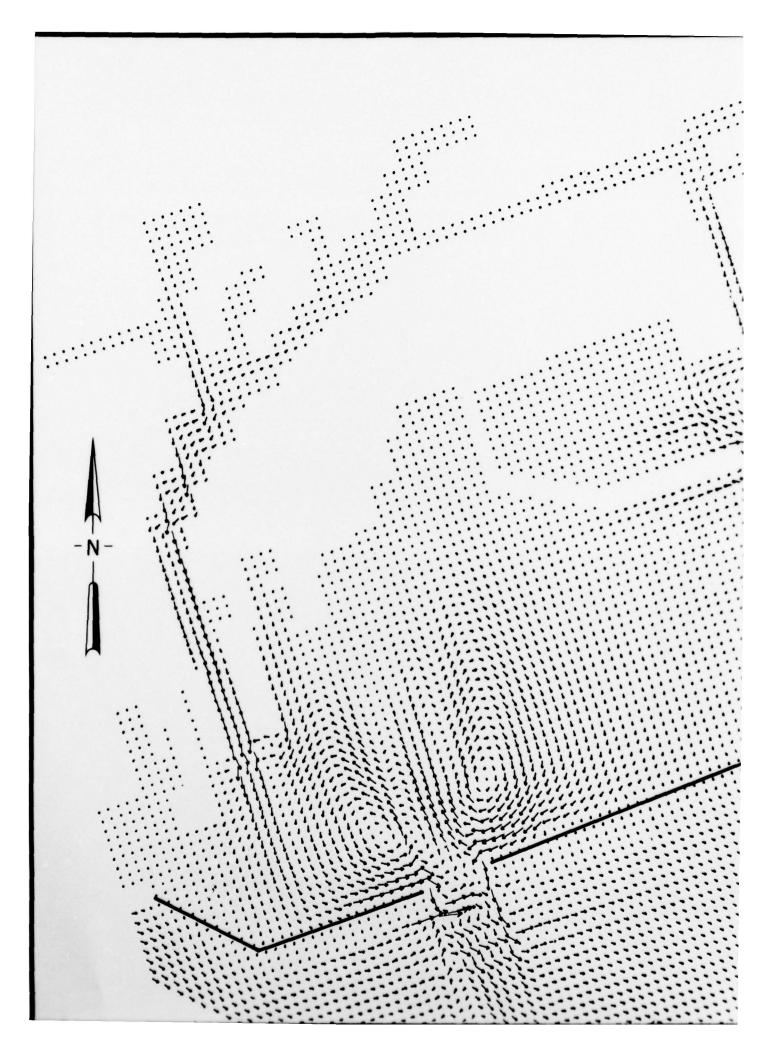


# VELOCITY SCALE

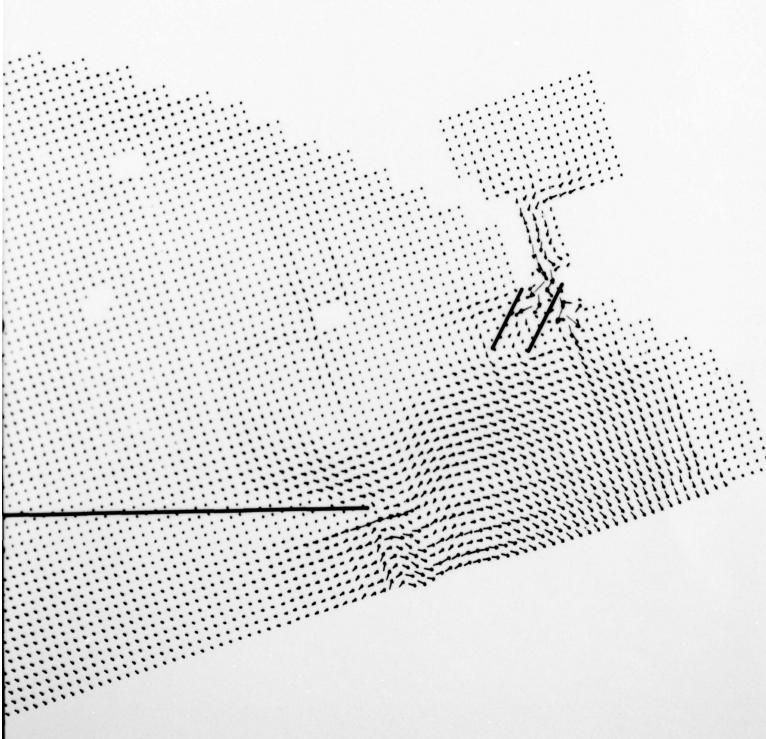
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH-LOS ANGELES HARBORS

### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

SCHEME STFP 2, 600-FT OPENING -62-FT CHANNEL



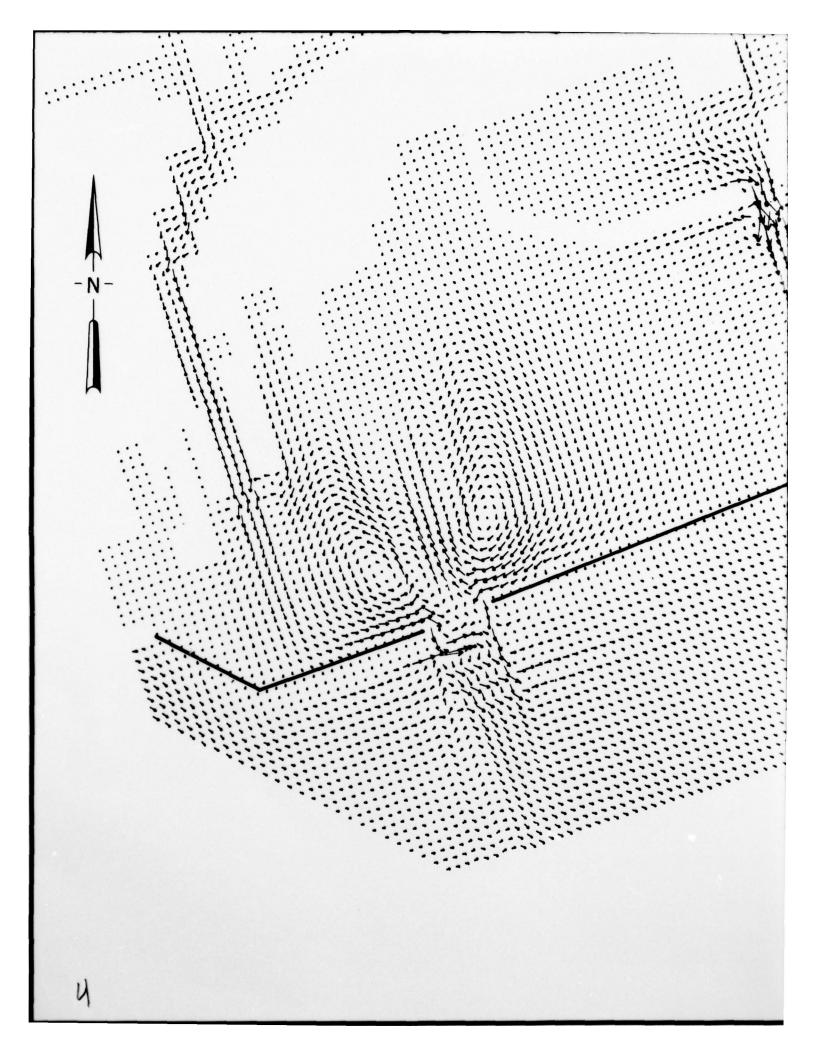


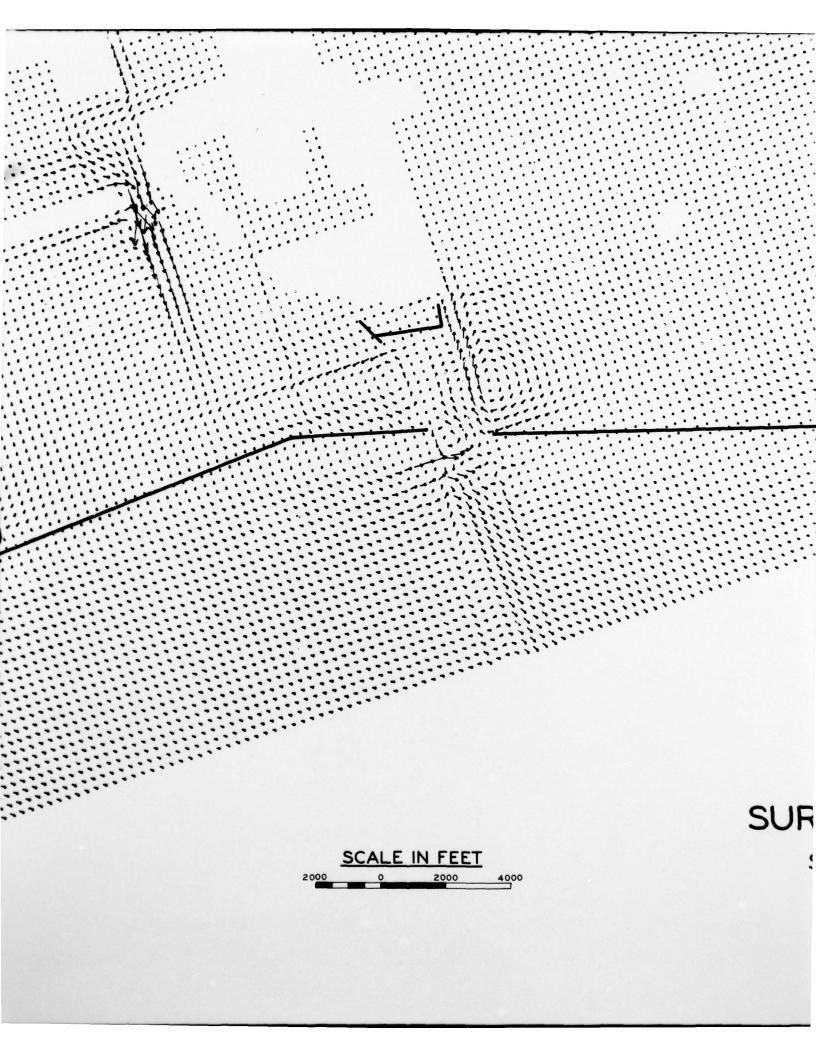


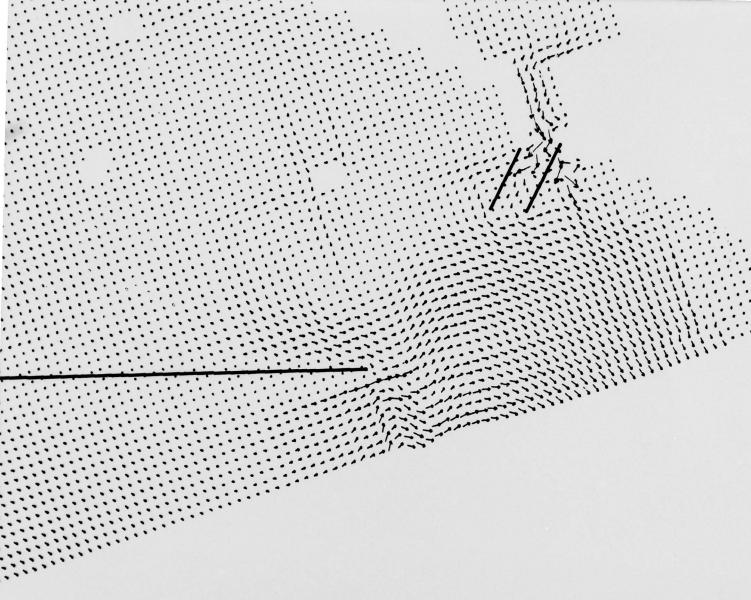
VELOCITY SCALE

PROTOTYPE, FPS

NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF





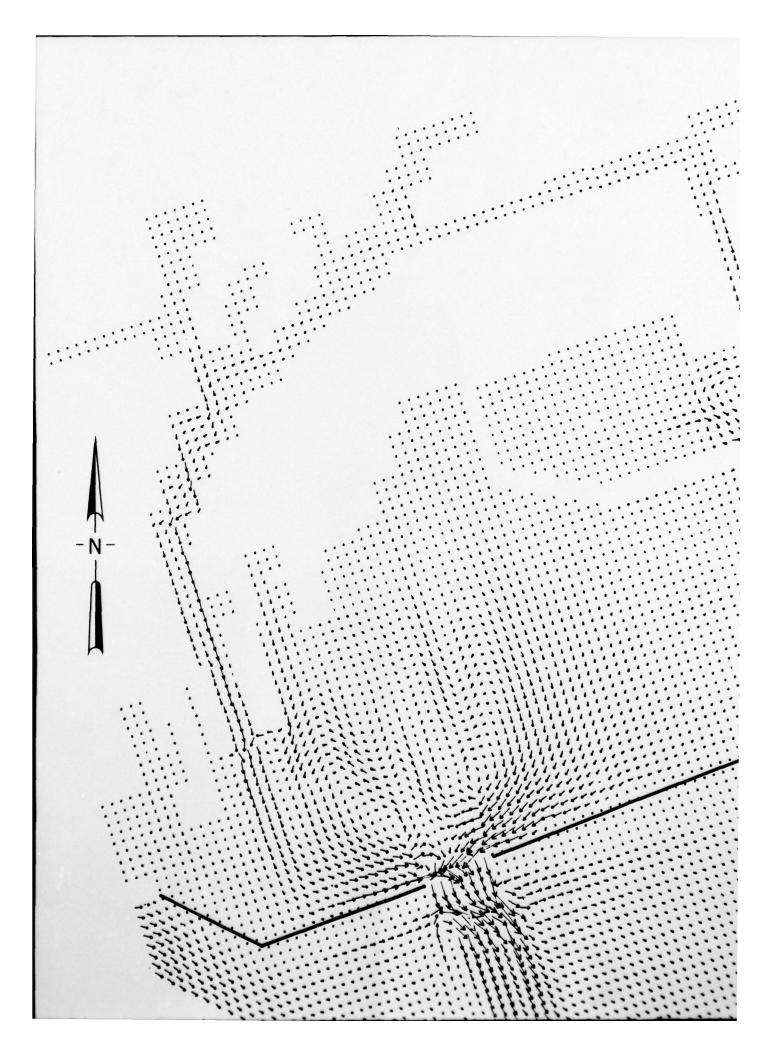


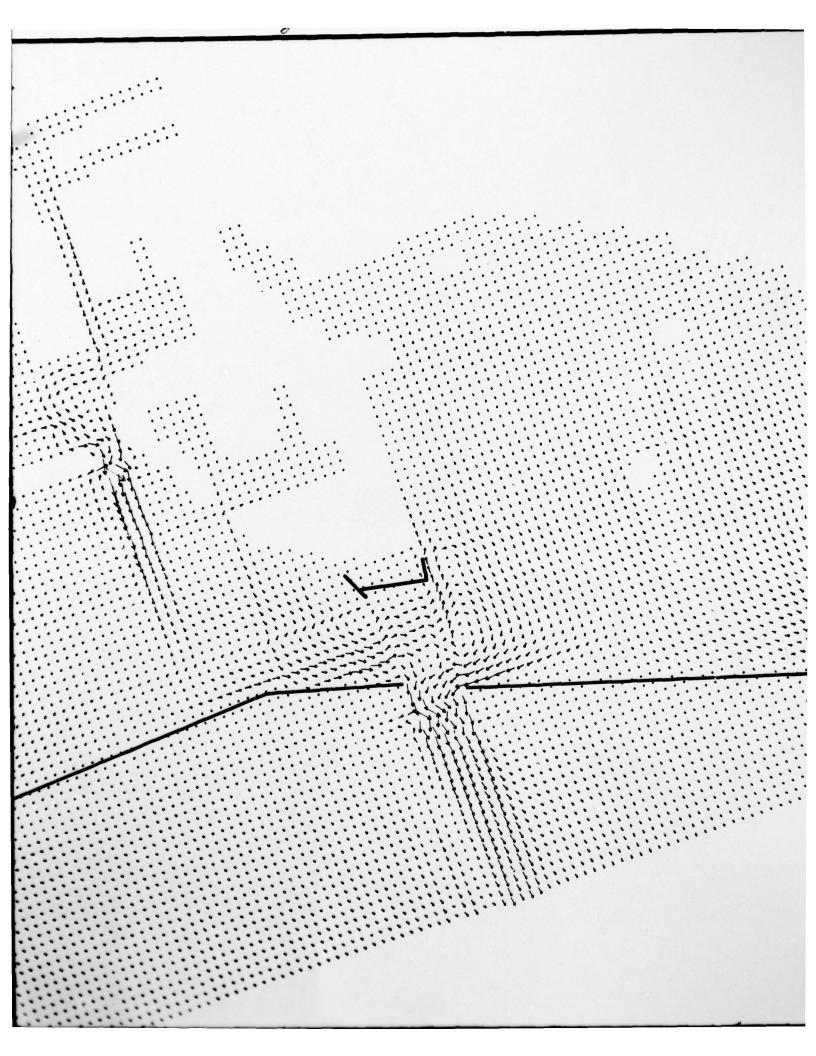
### VELOCITY SCALE O 1 2 3 PROTOTYPE, FPS

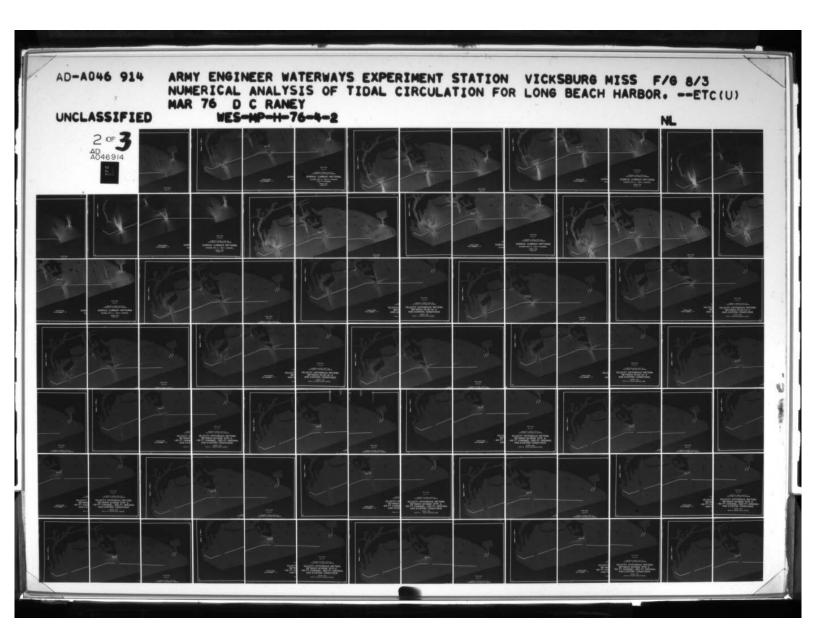
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH-LOS ANGELES HARBORS

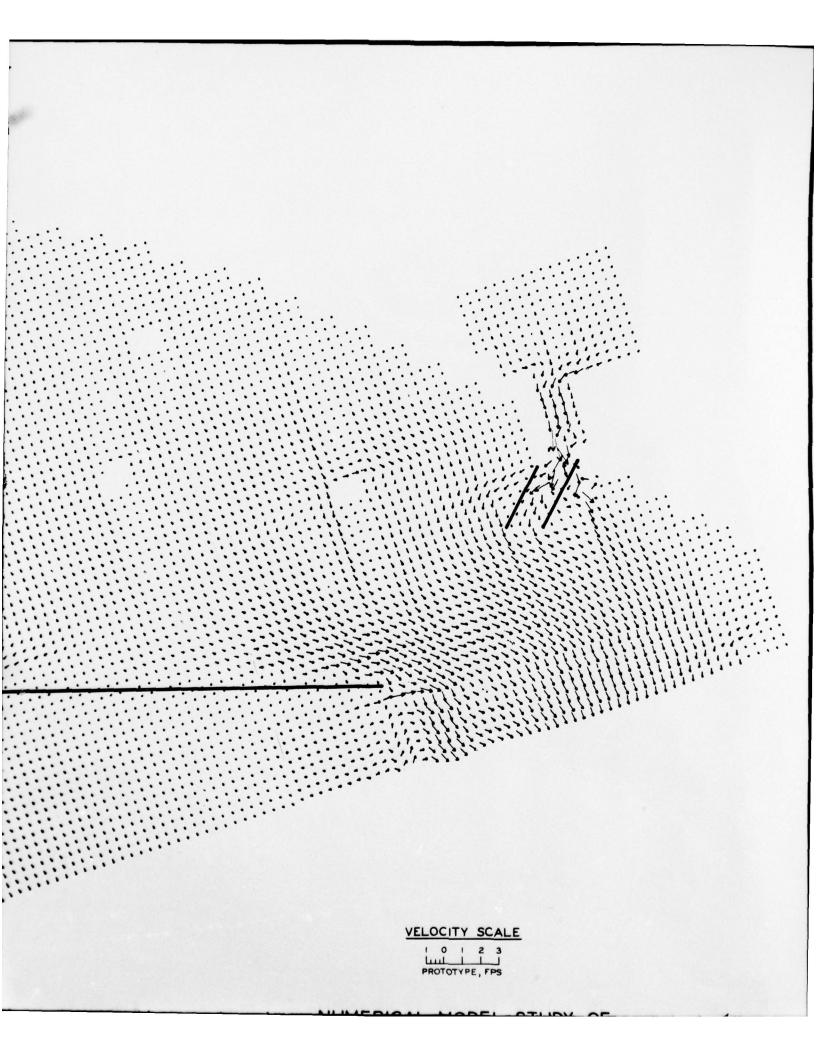
#### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

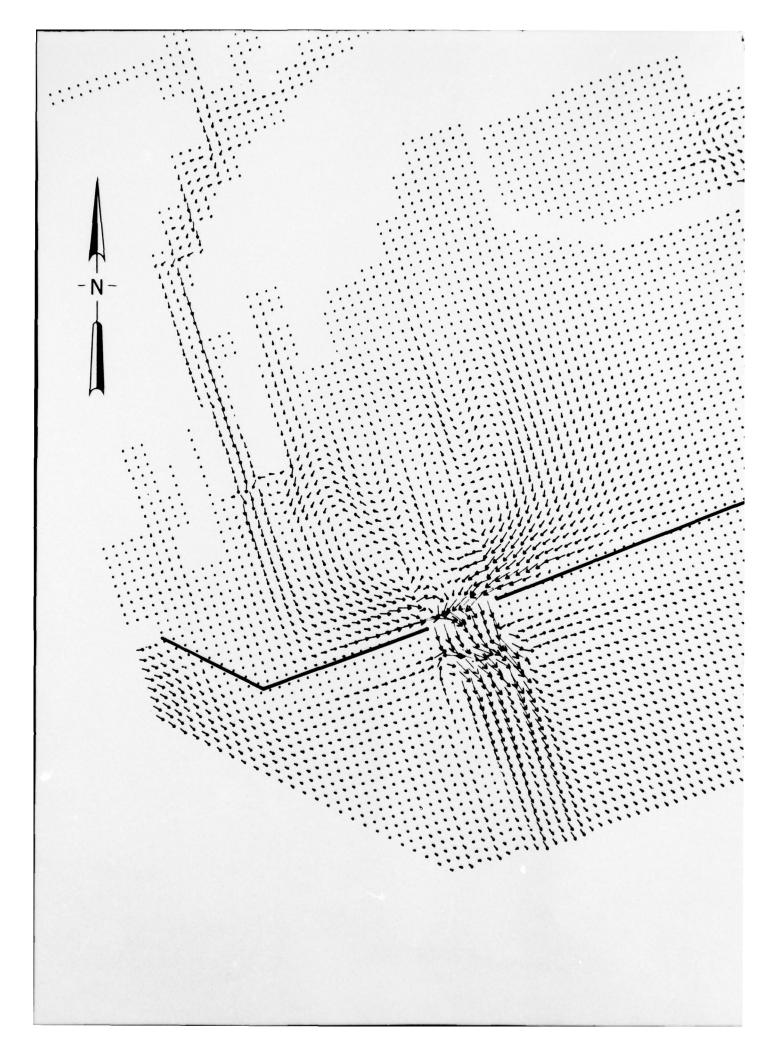
SCHEME STFP 2, 600-FT OPENING -62-FT CHANNEL

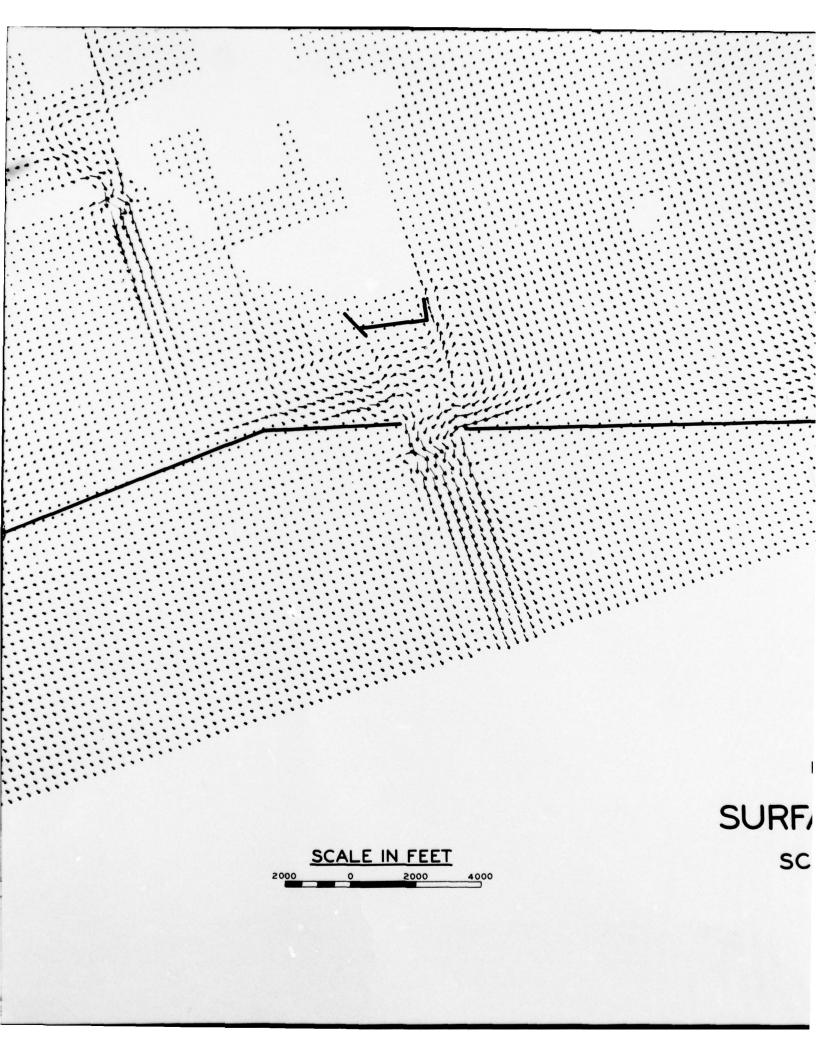


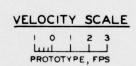








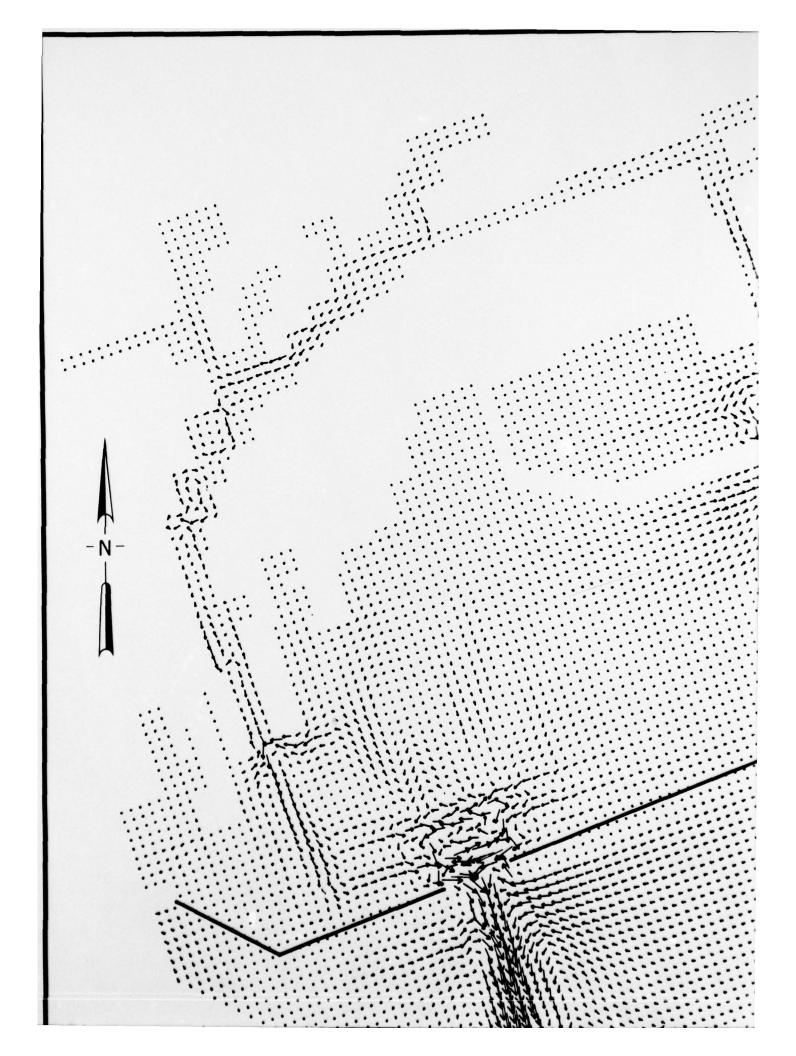


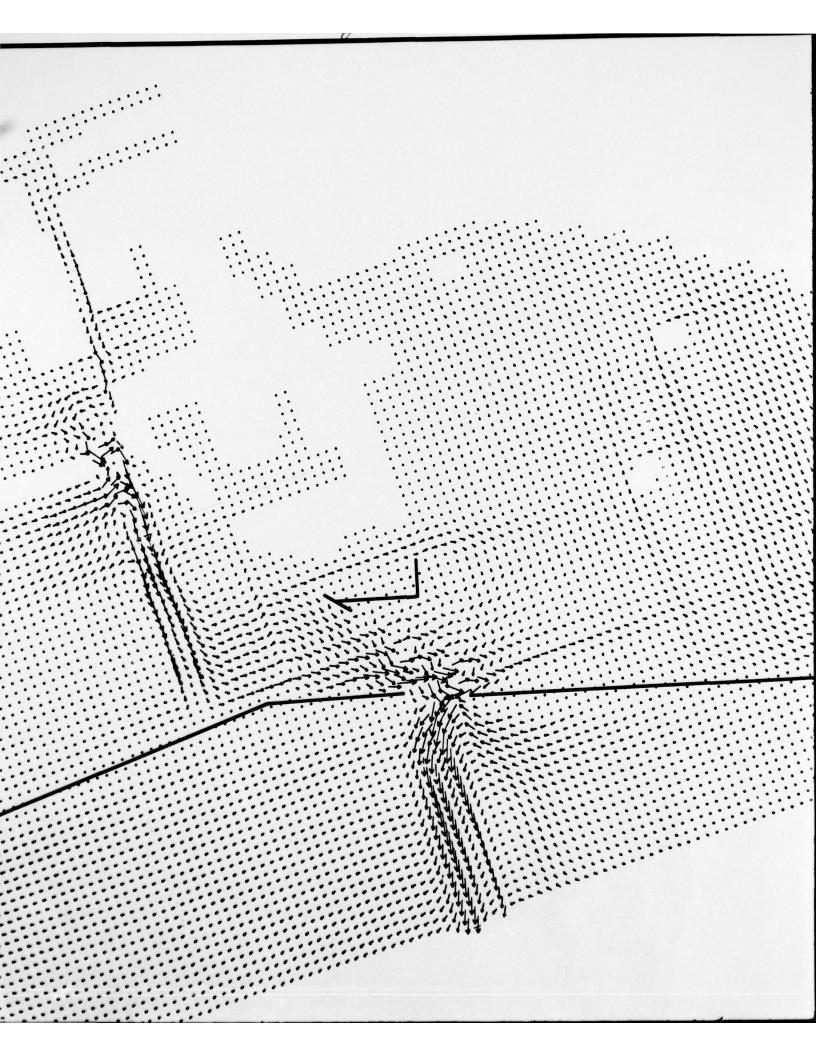


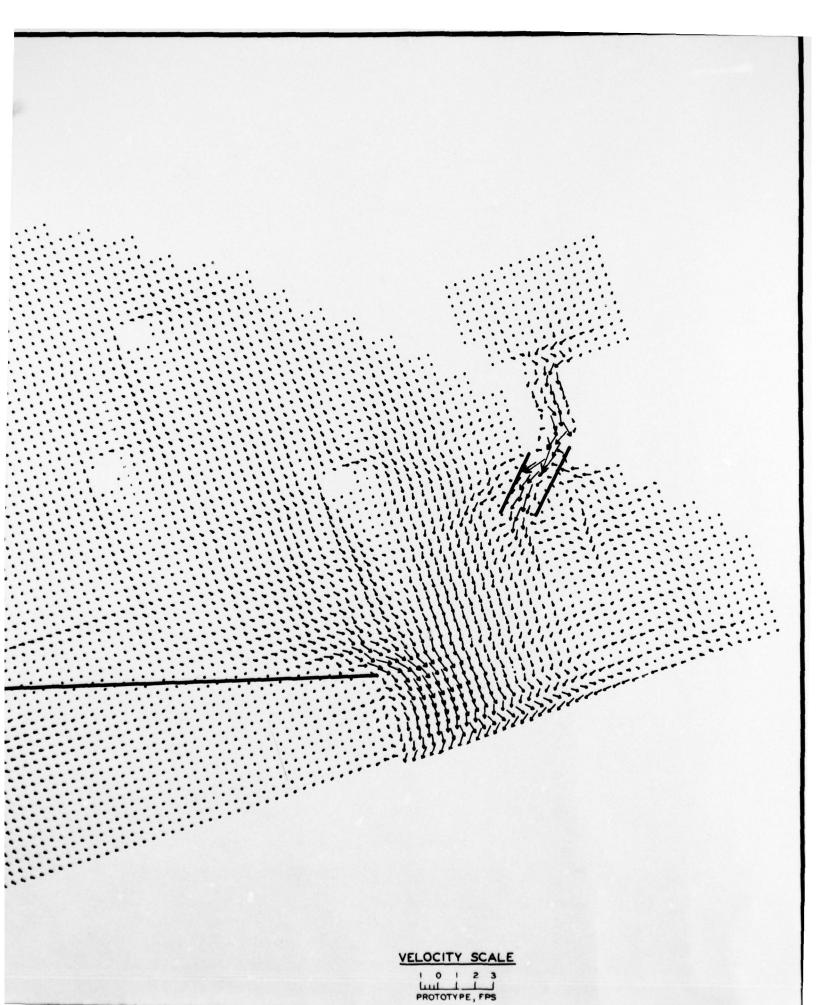
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

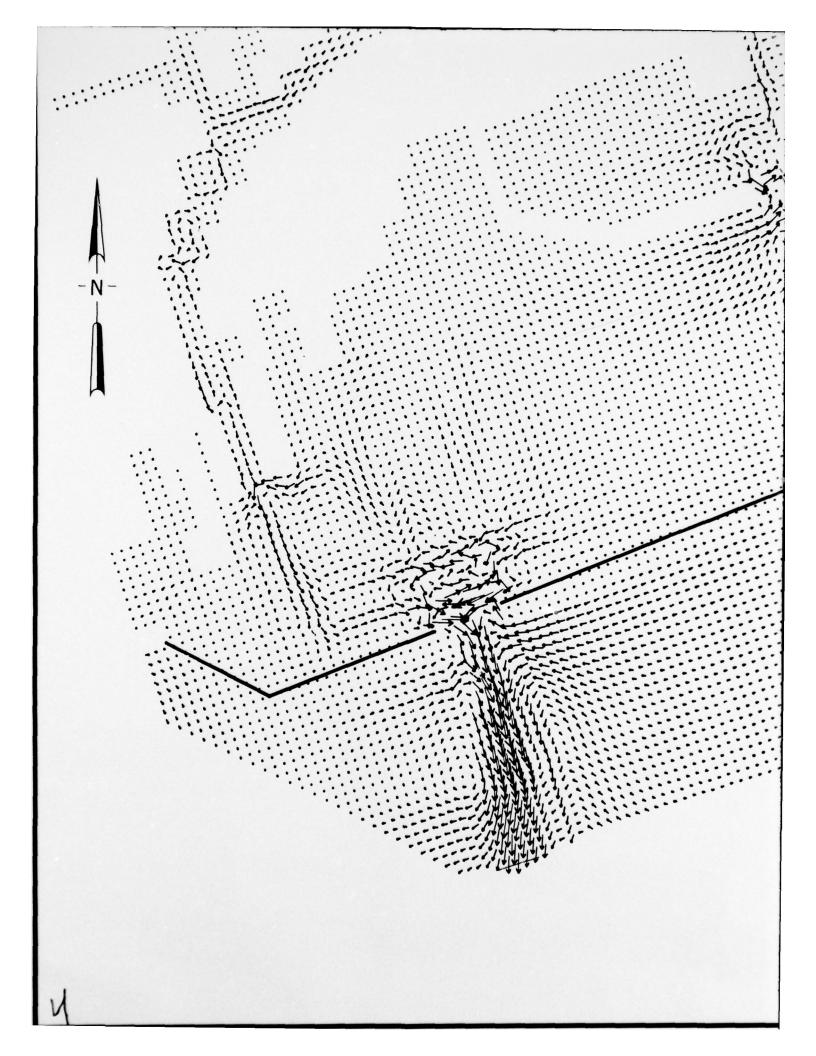
### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

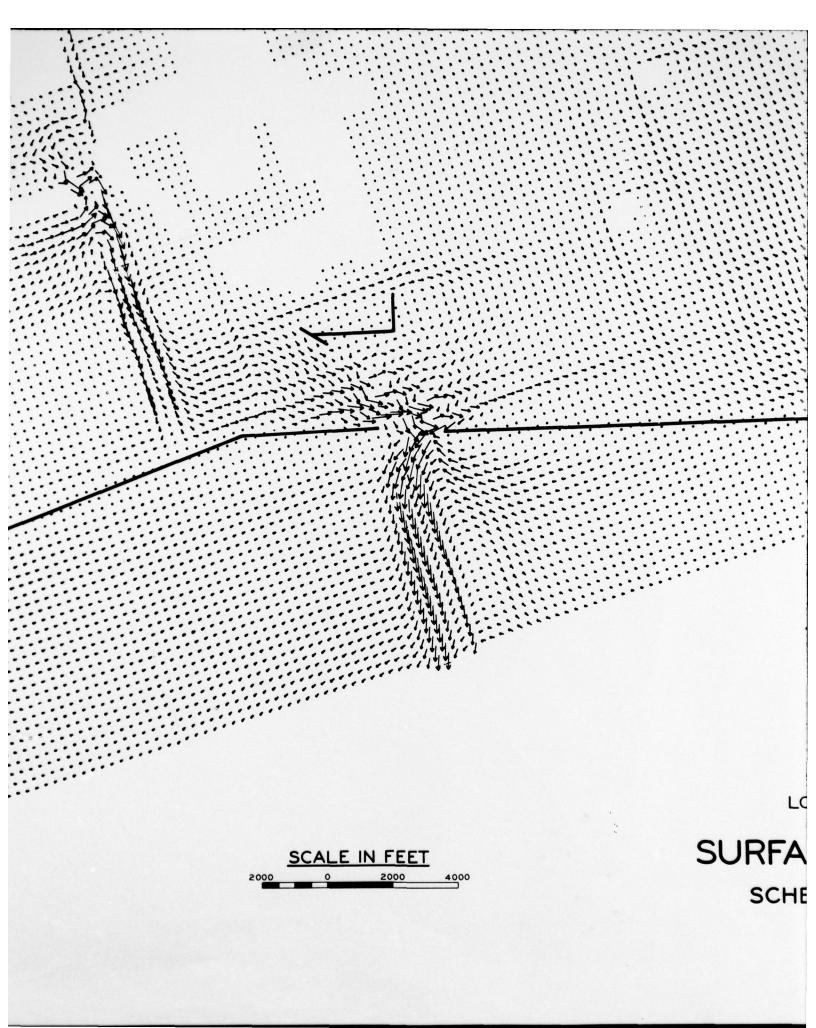
SCHEME STFP 2, 600-FT OPENING -62-FT CHANNEL

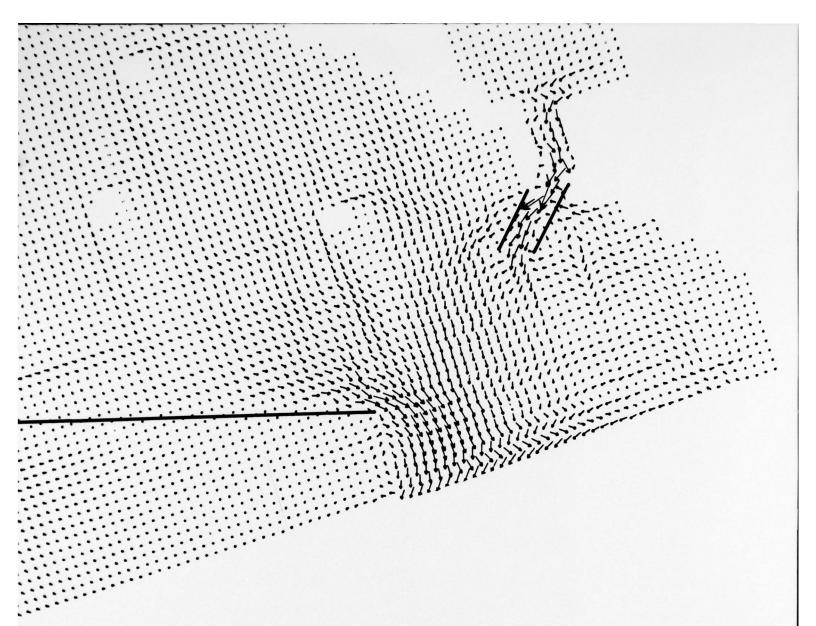










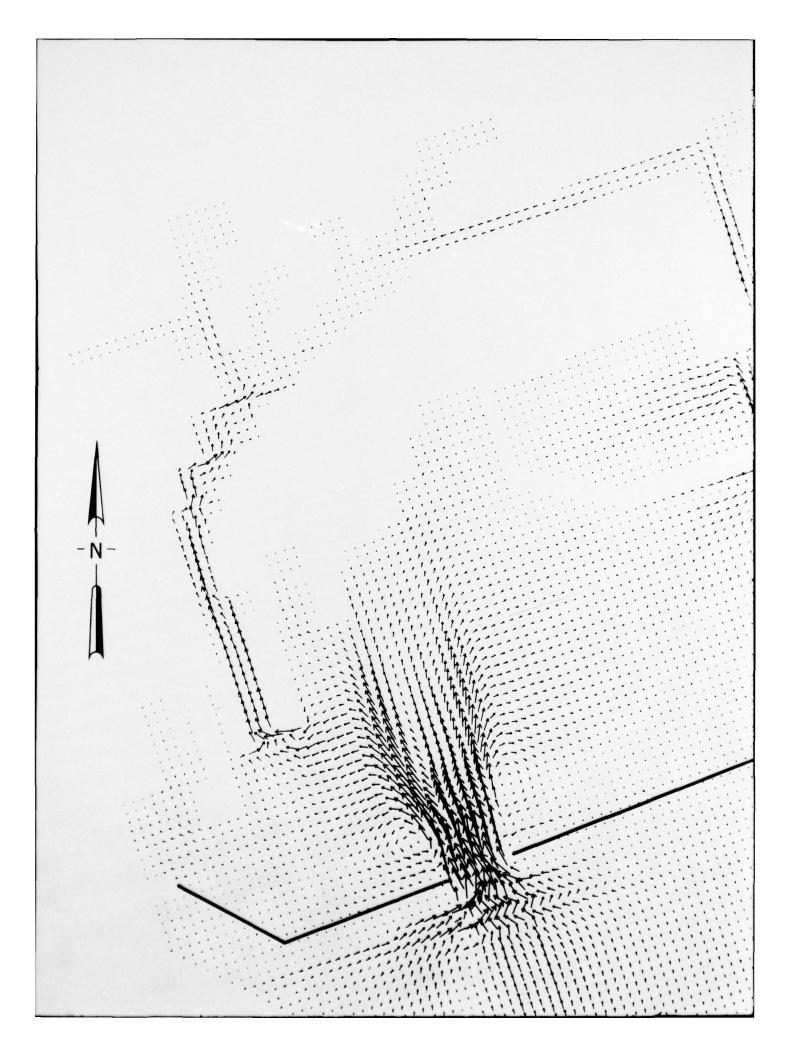


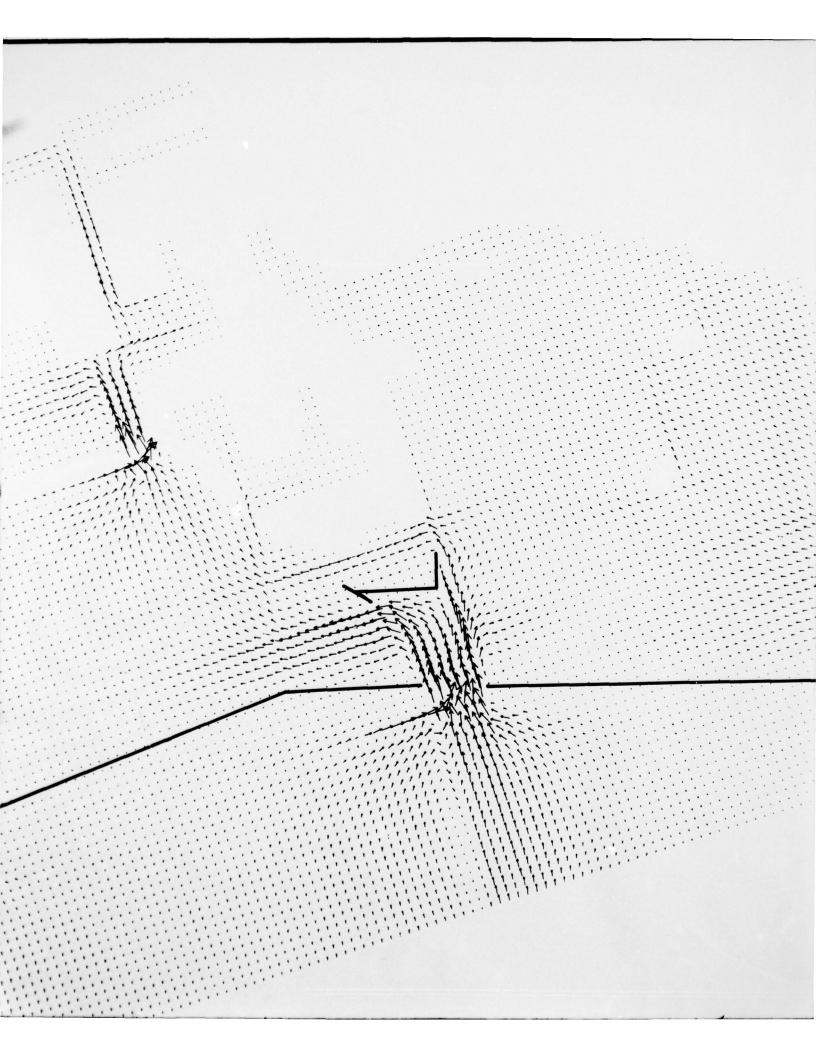
### VELOCITY SCALE 1 0 1 2 3 PROTOTYPE, FPS

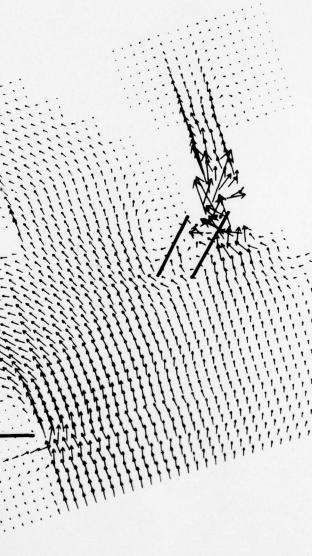
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

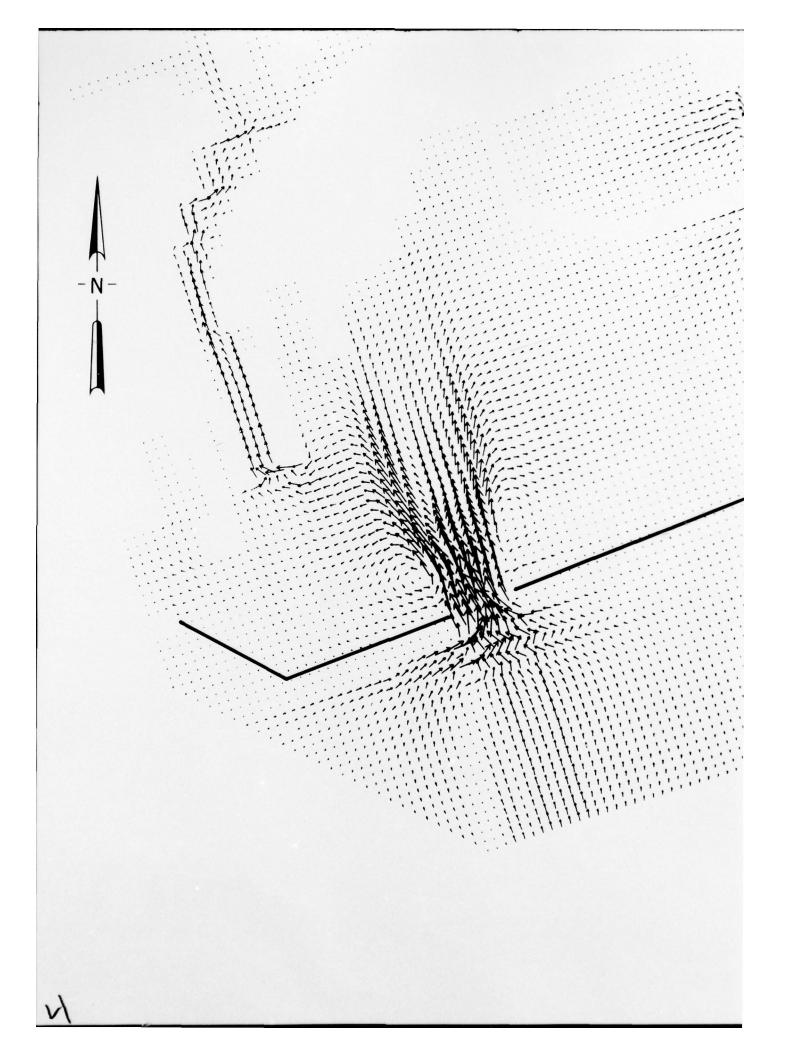
#### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

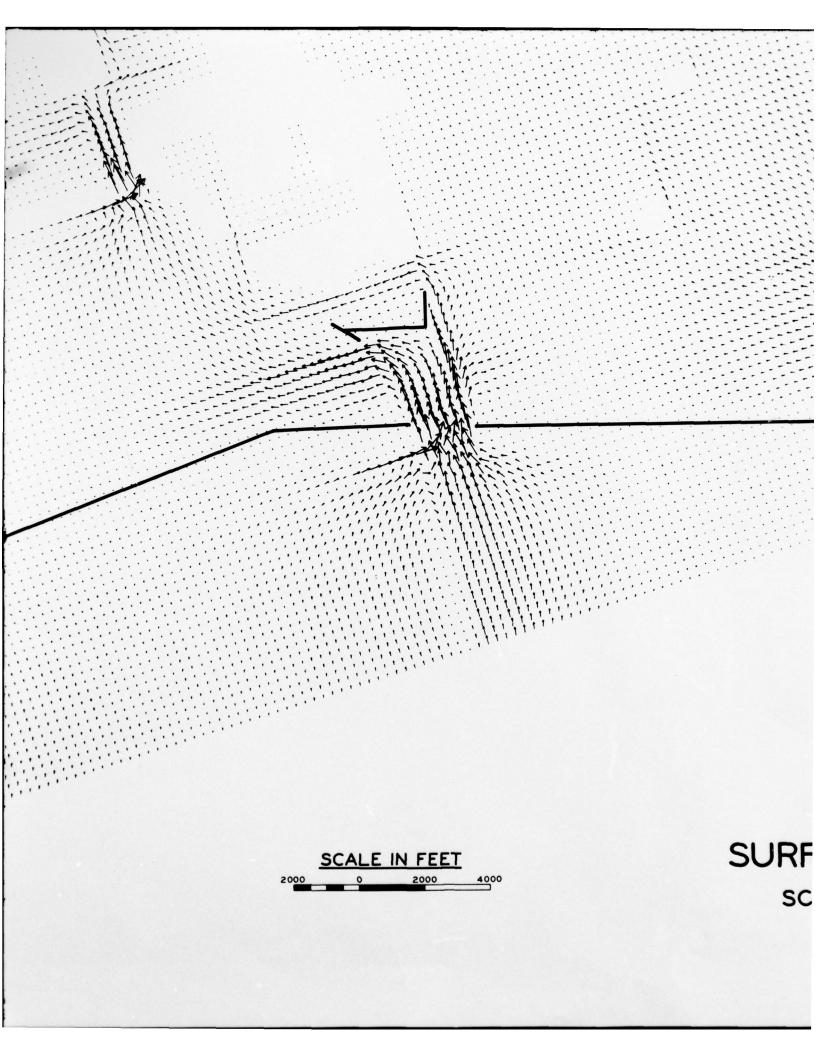
SCHEME STFP 3, -62-FT CHANNEL

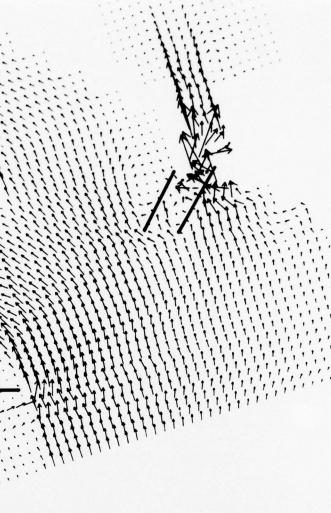












PROTOTYPE, FPS

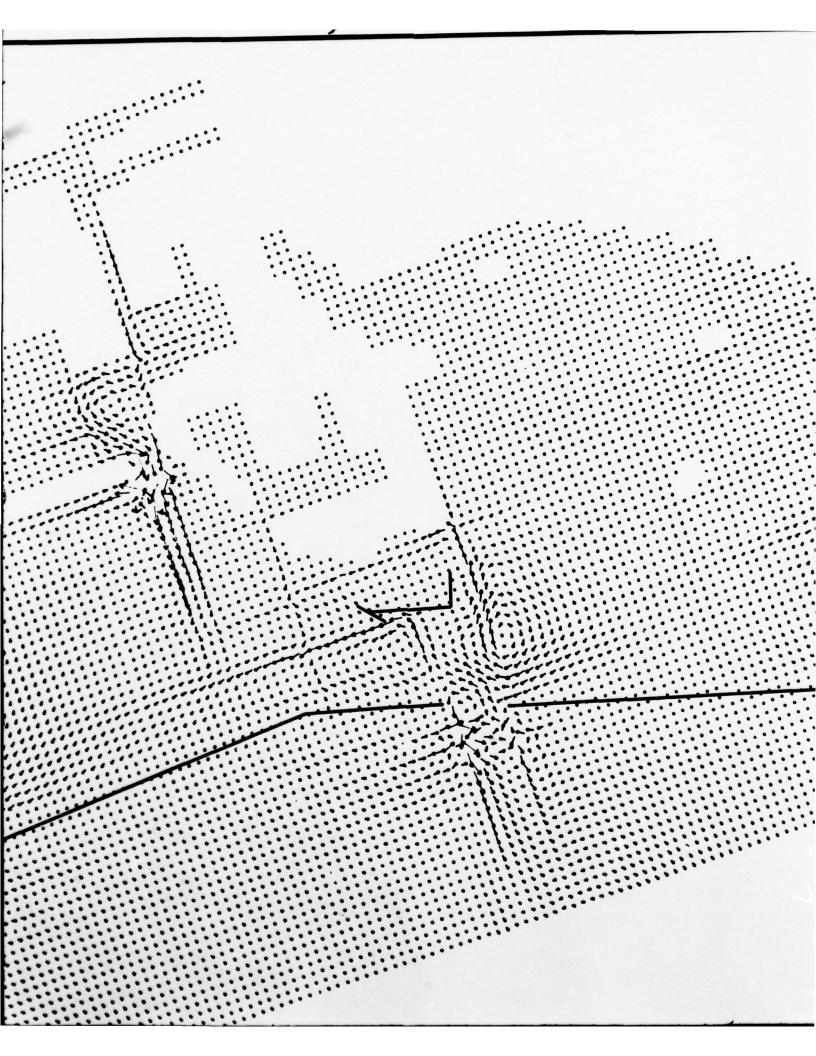
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

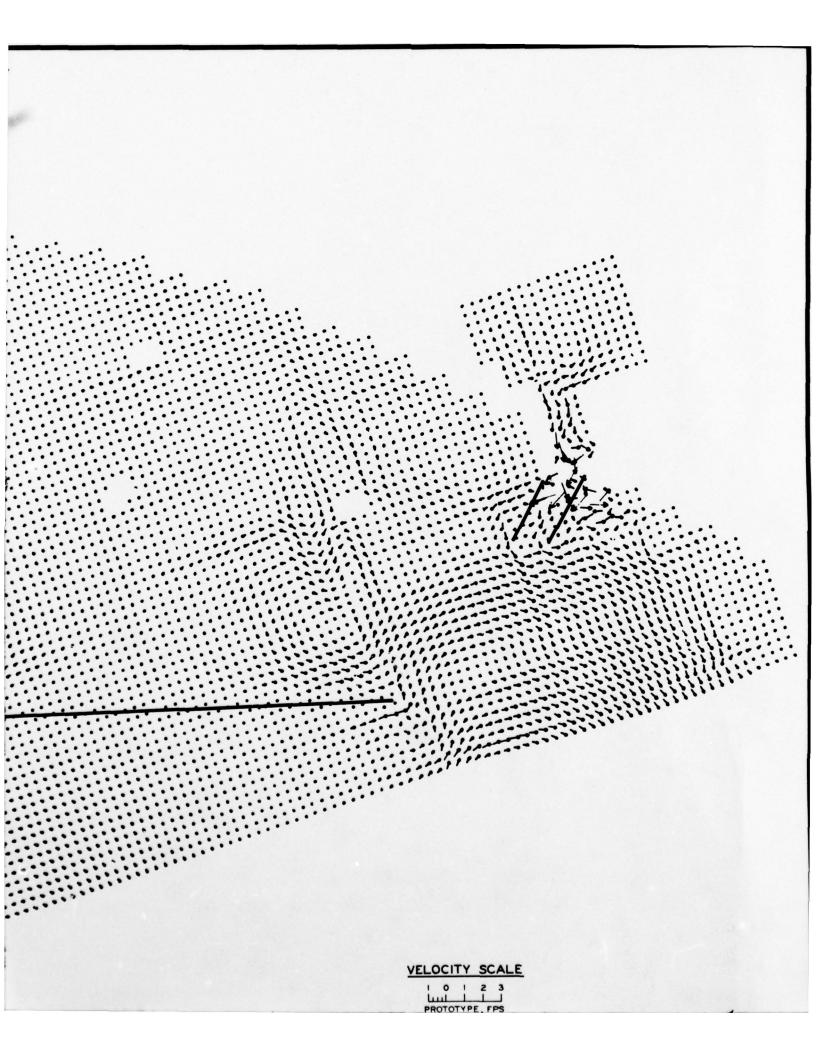
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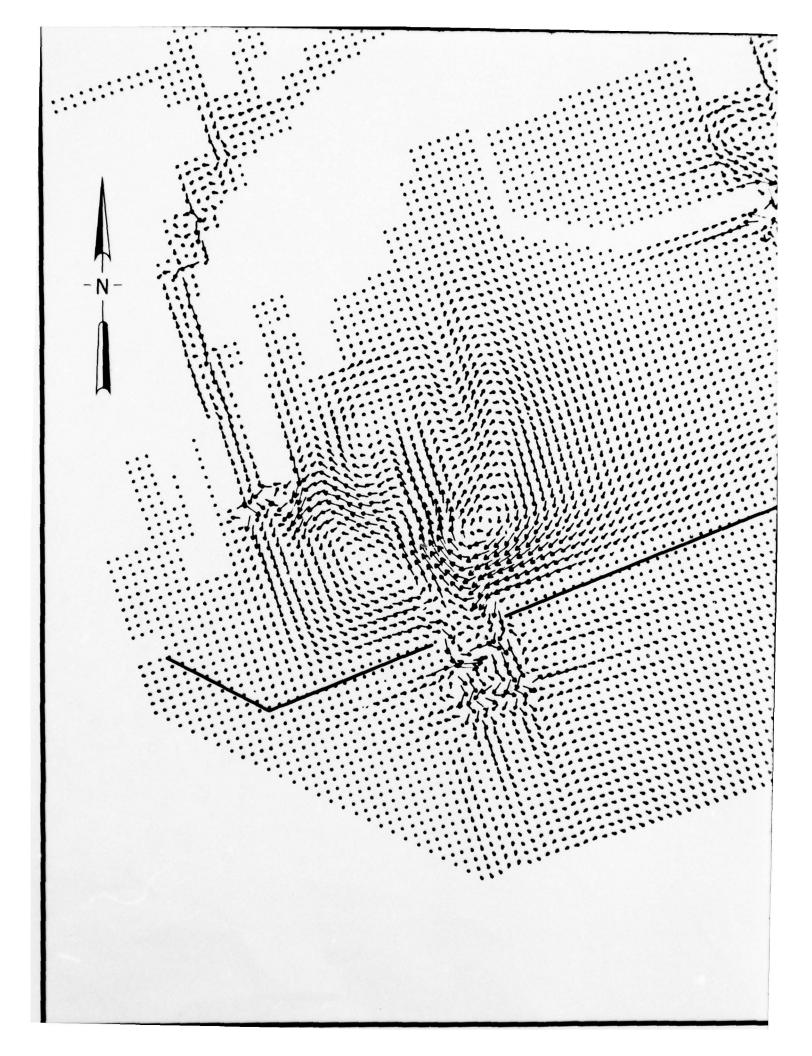
SCHEME STFP 3, -62-FT CHANNEL

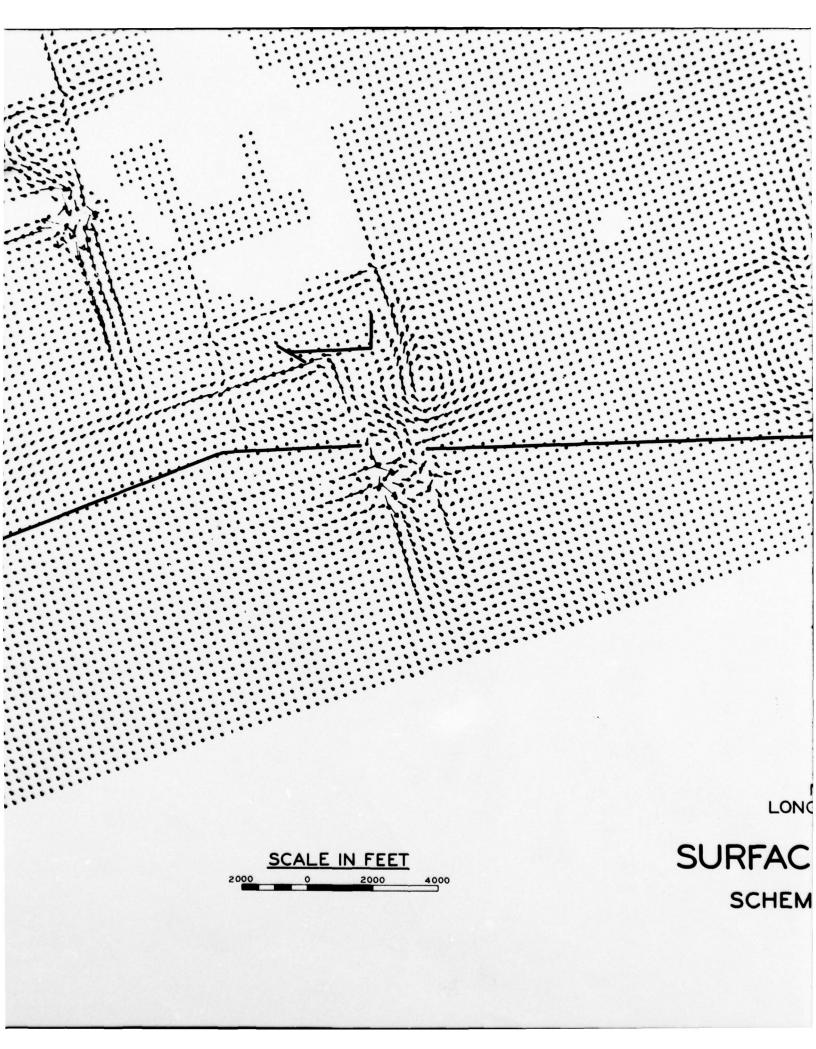
SPRING TIDE HOUR 19

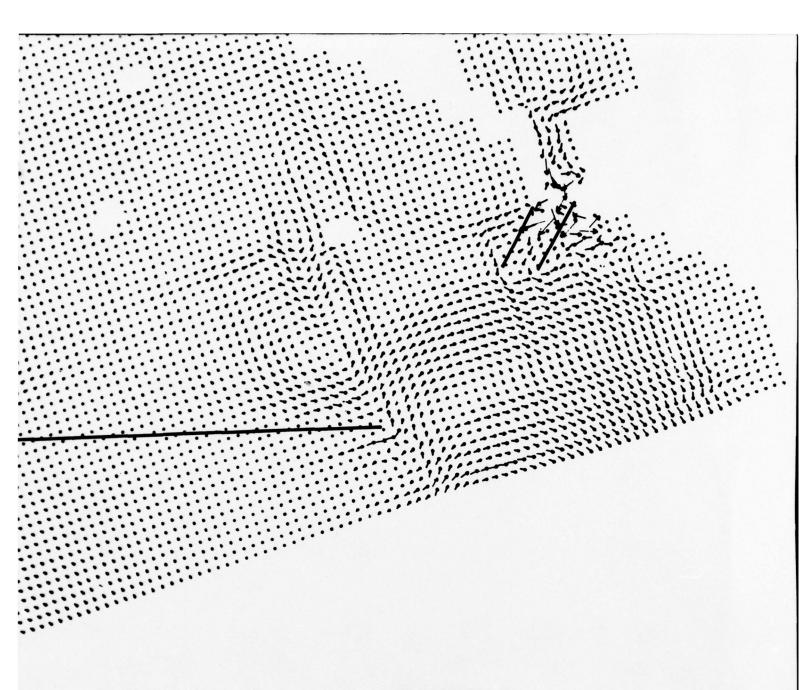












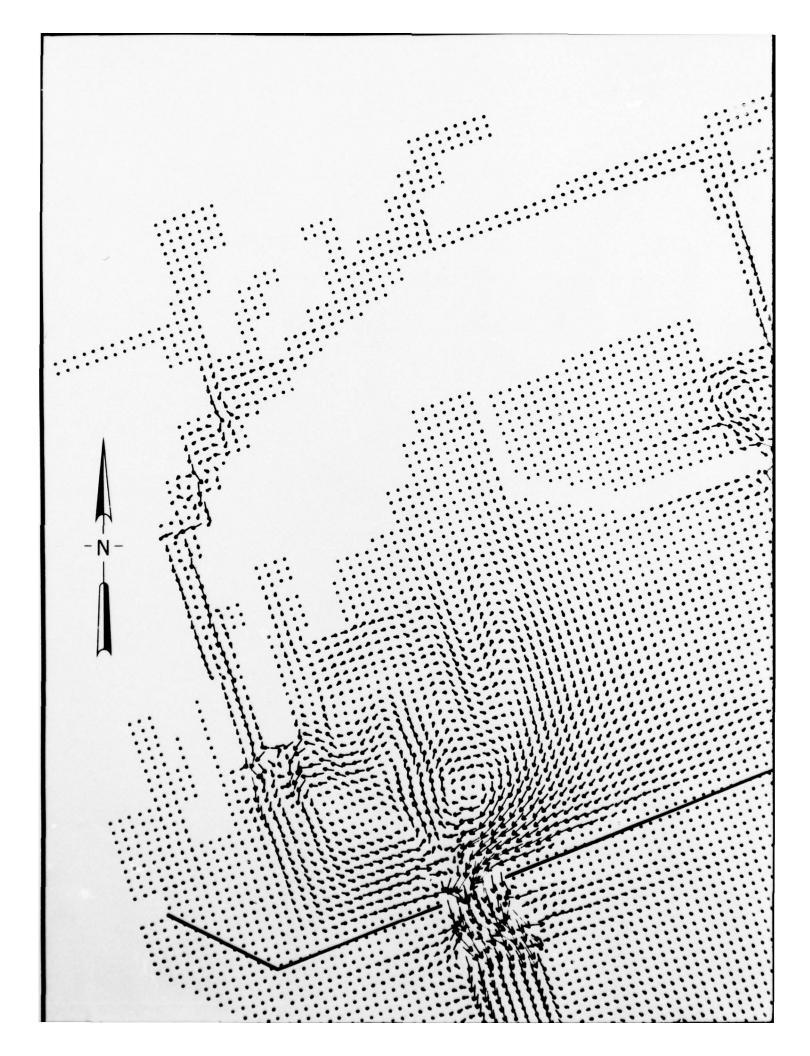
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NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

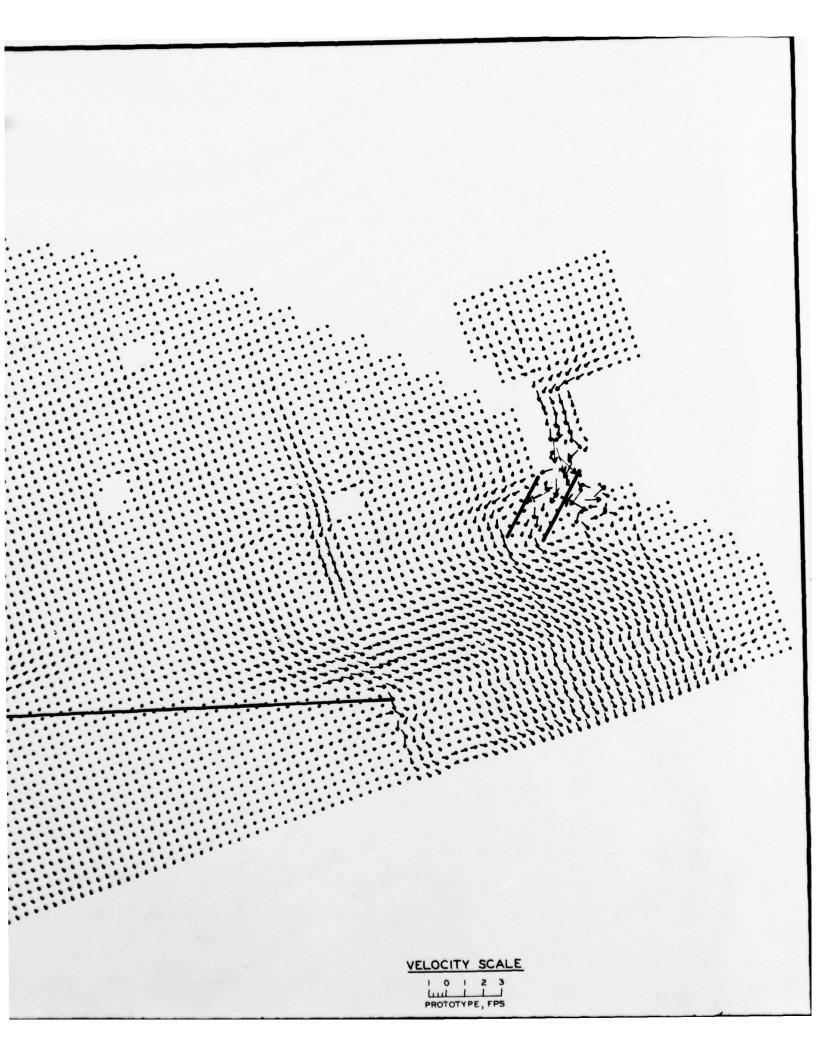
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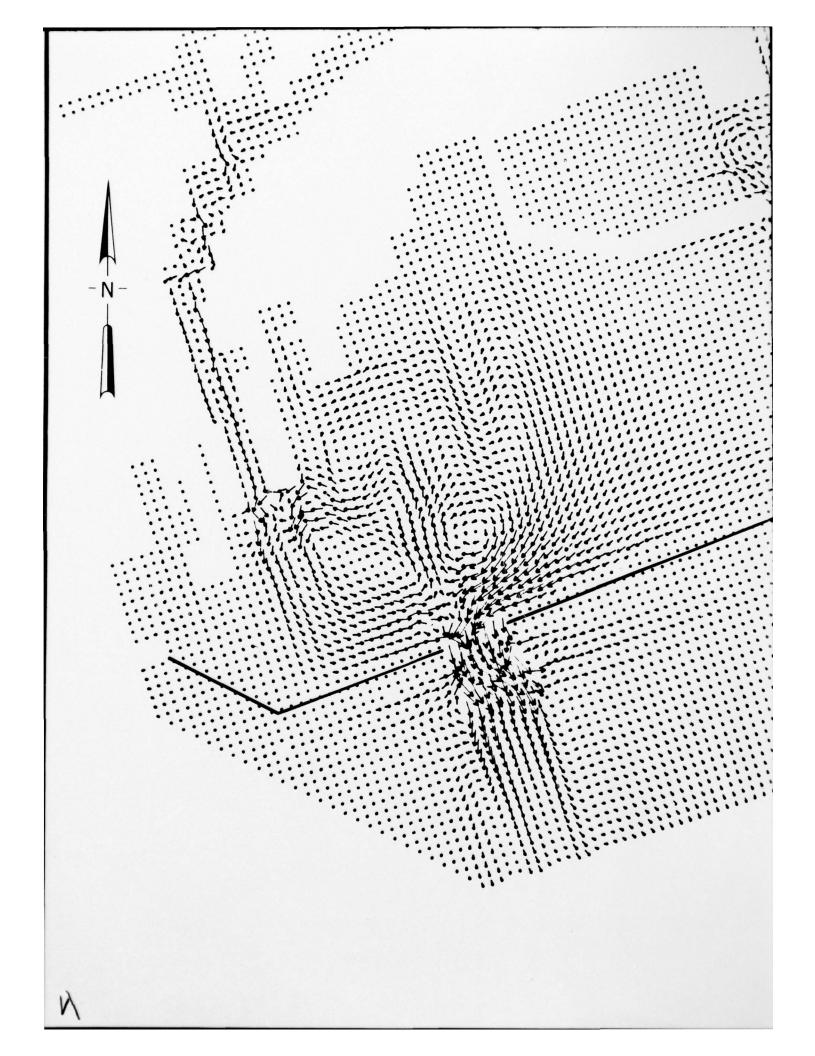
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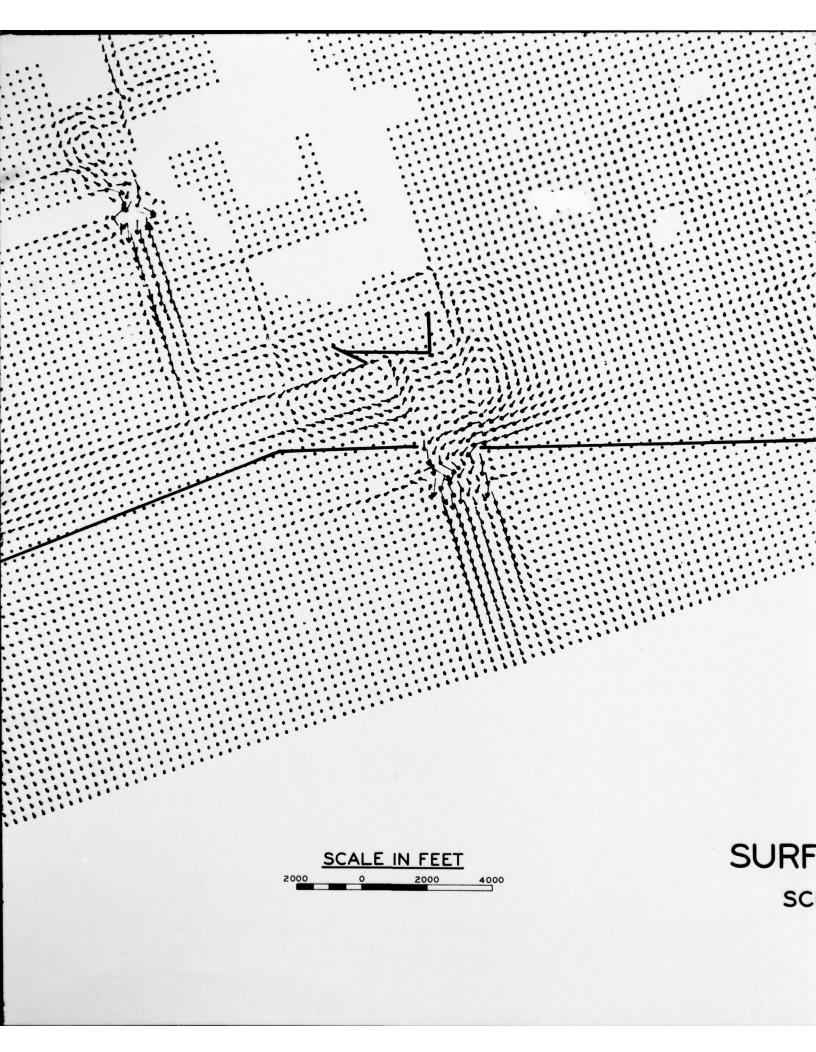
SPRING TIDE HOUR 22

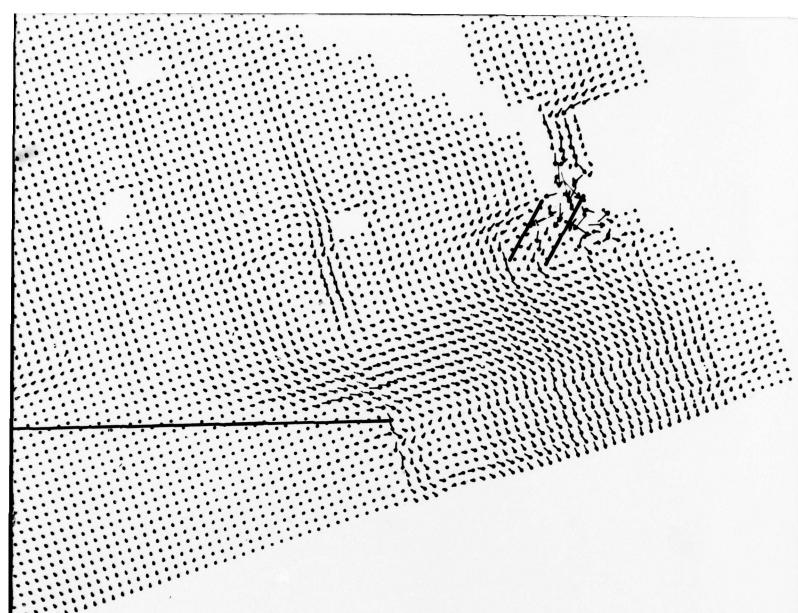










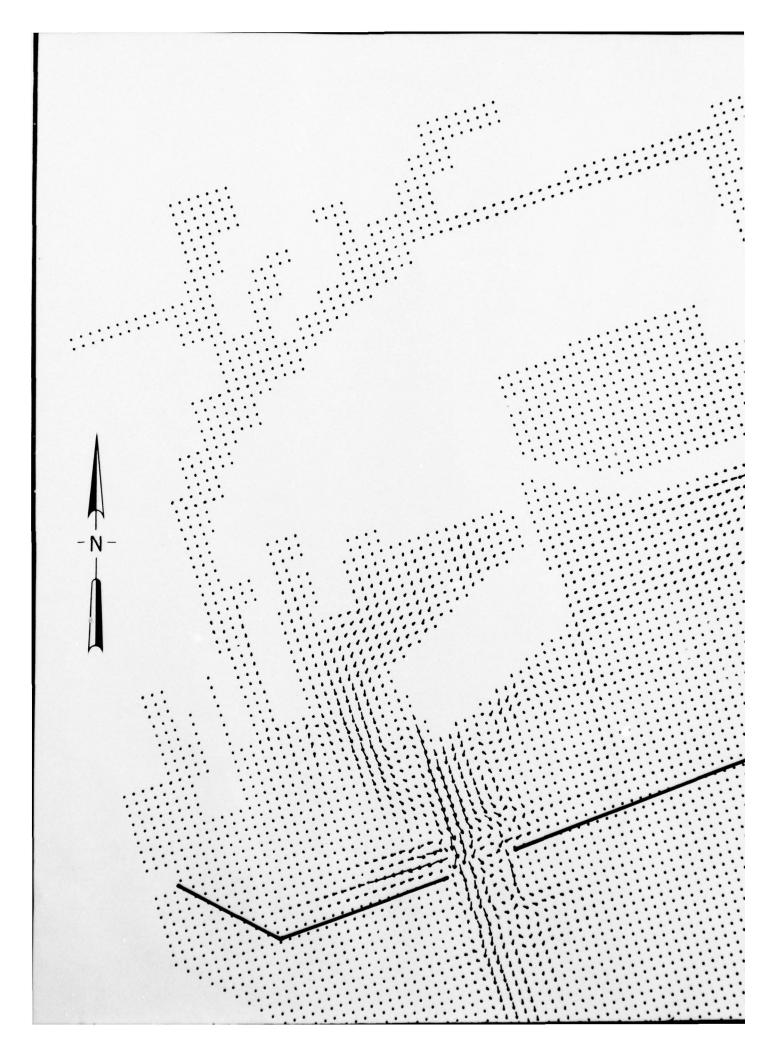


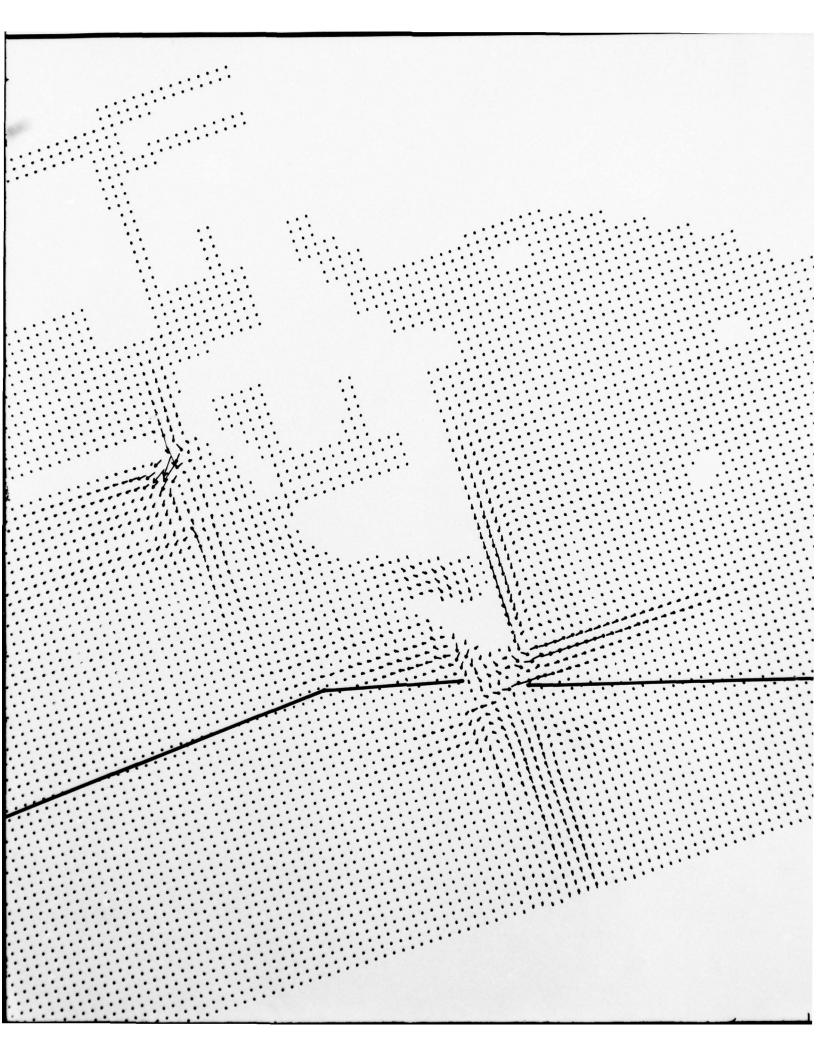
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

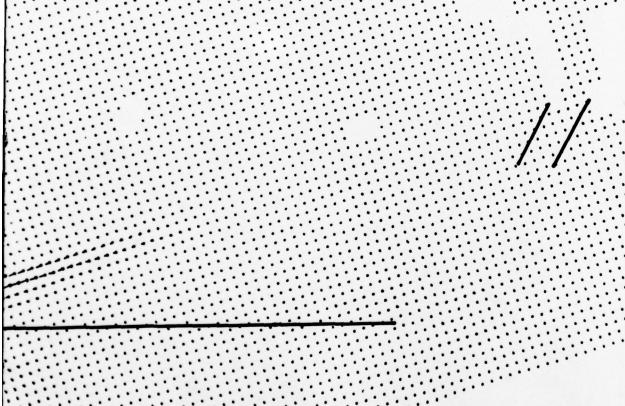
#### SURFACE CURRENT PATTERNS

SCHEME STFP 3, -62-FT CHANNEL

SPRING TIDE HOUR 24

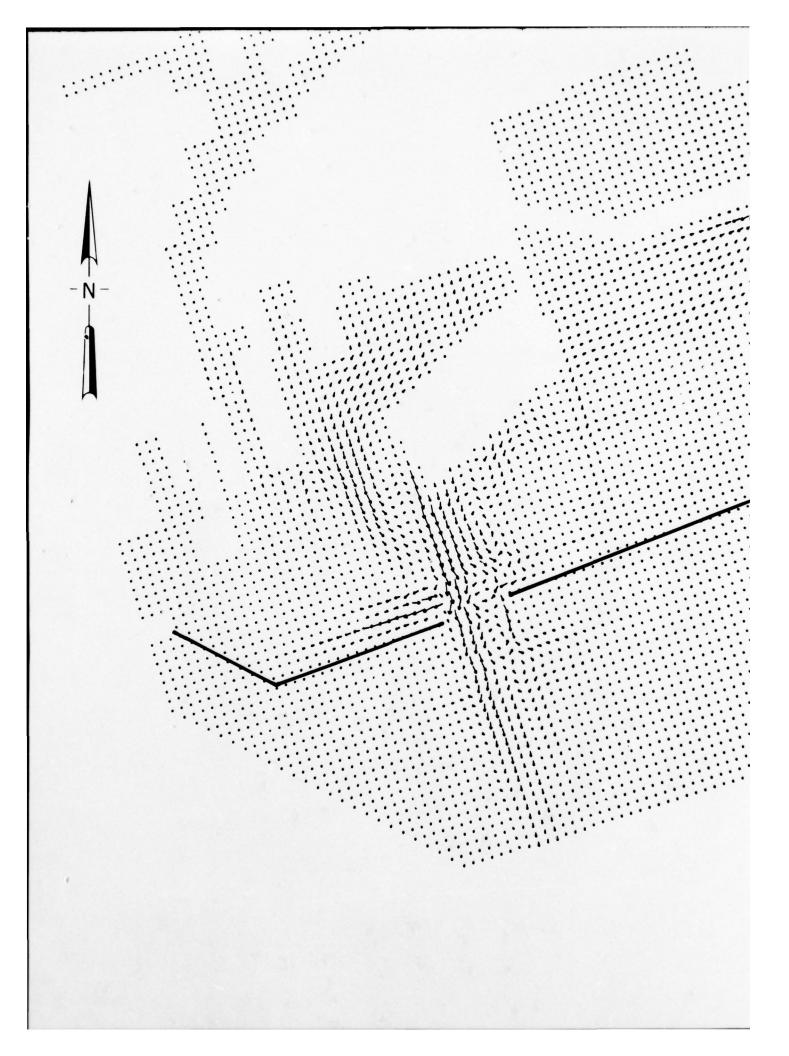






PROTOTYPE, FPS

NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS



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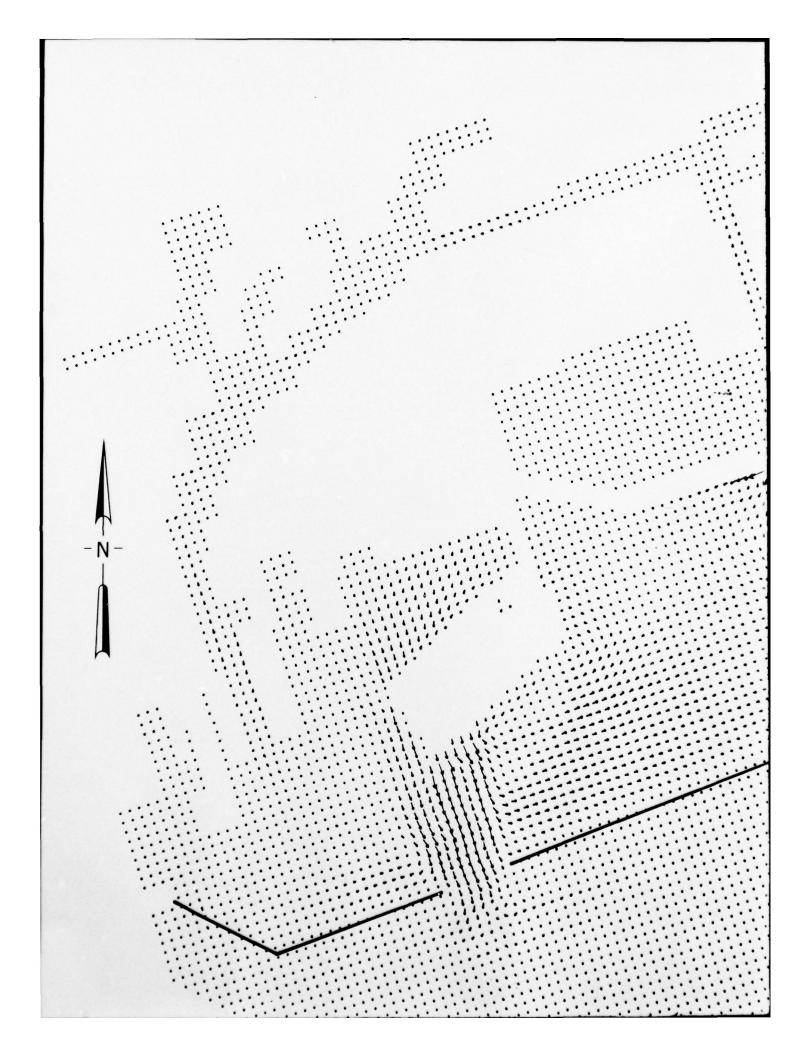
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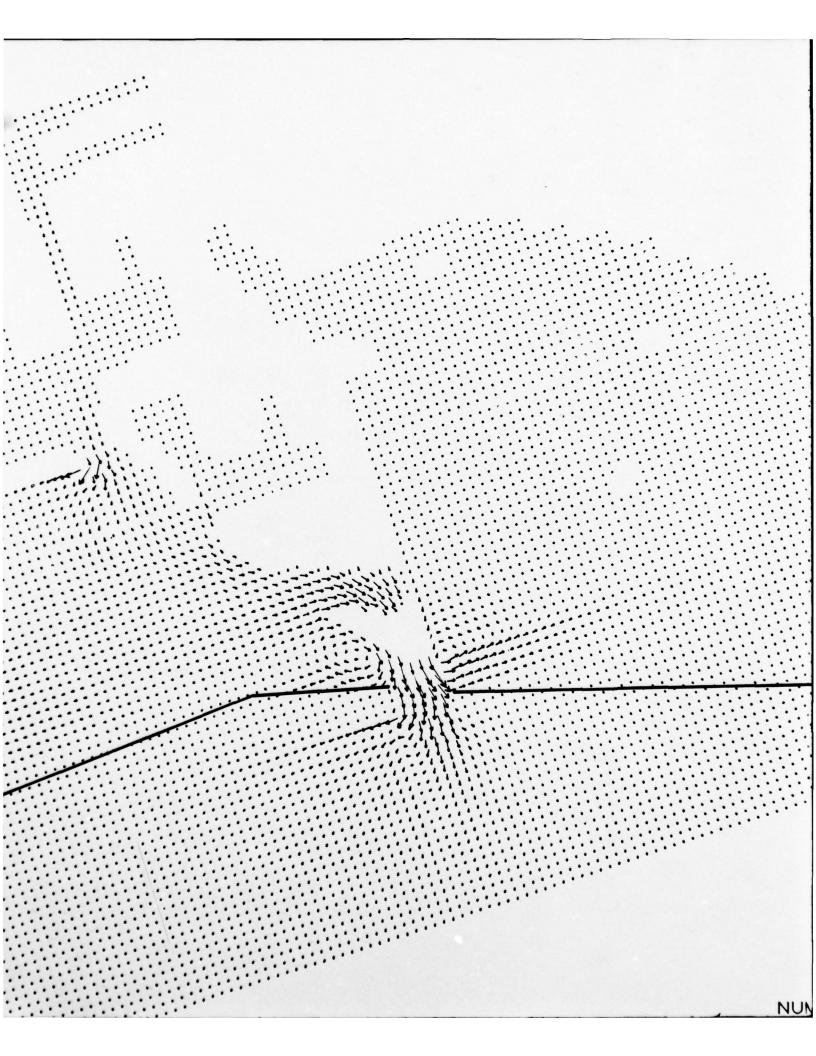
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NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN PLAN 1A-2 AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 15 (NEAR SLACK WATER)



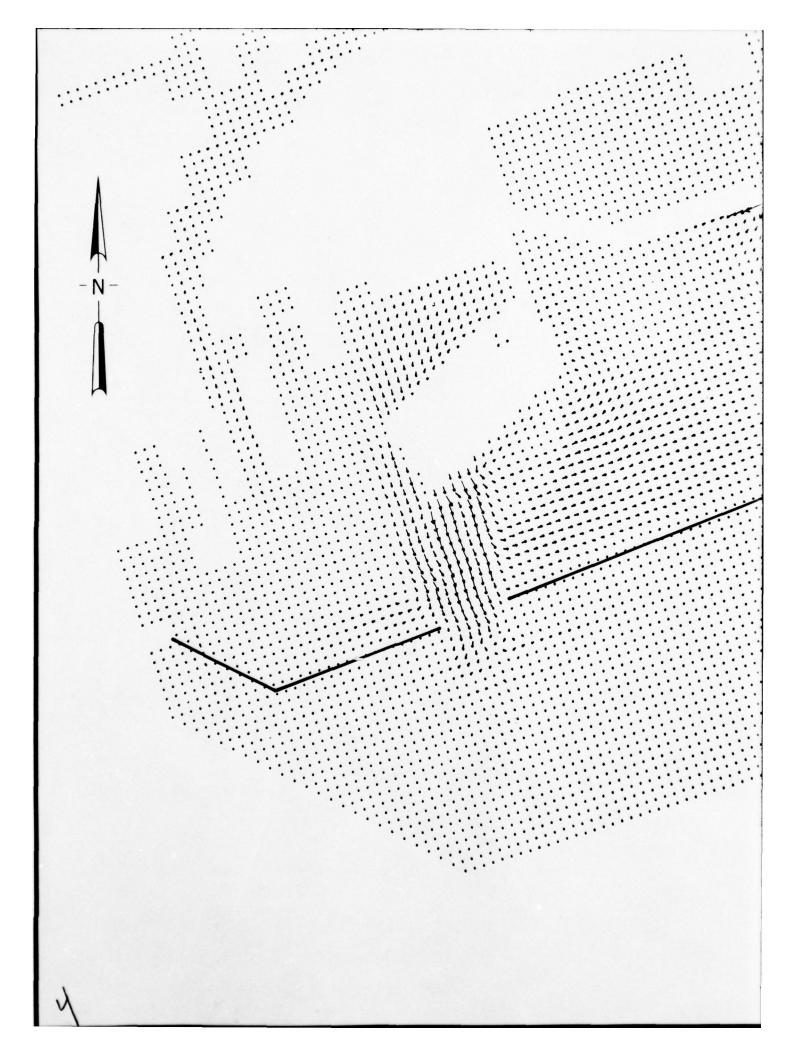


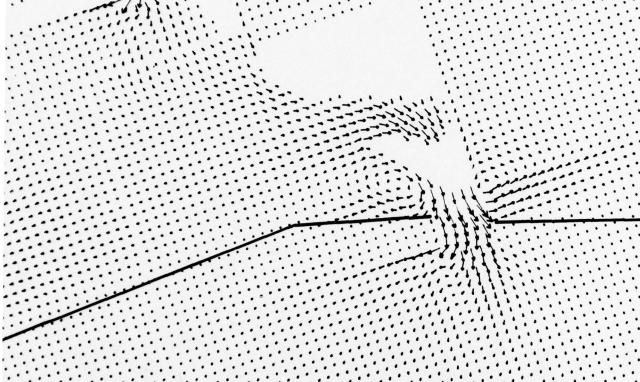
VELOCITY SCALE

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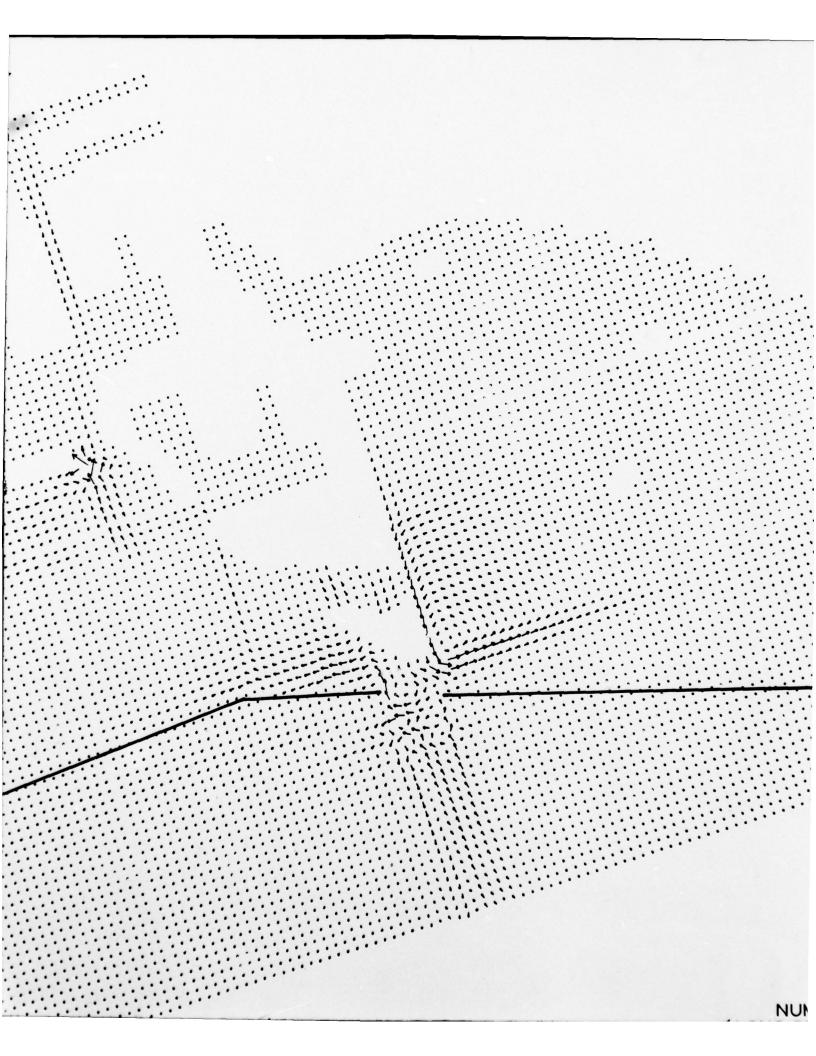
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN PLAN 1A-2 AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 19 (NEAR MAXIMUM FLOOD)



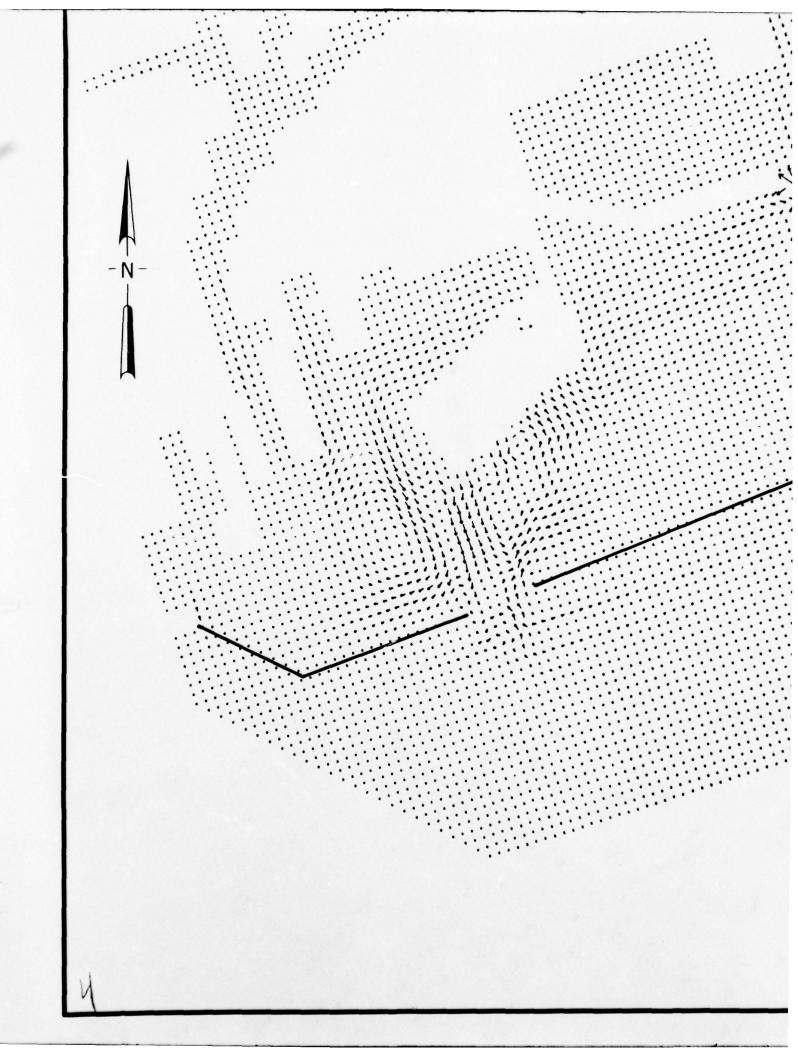




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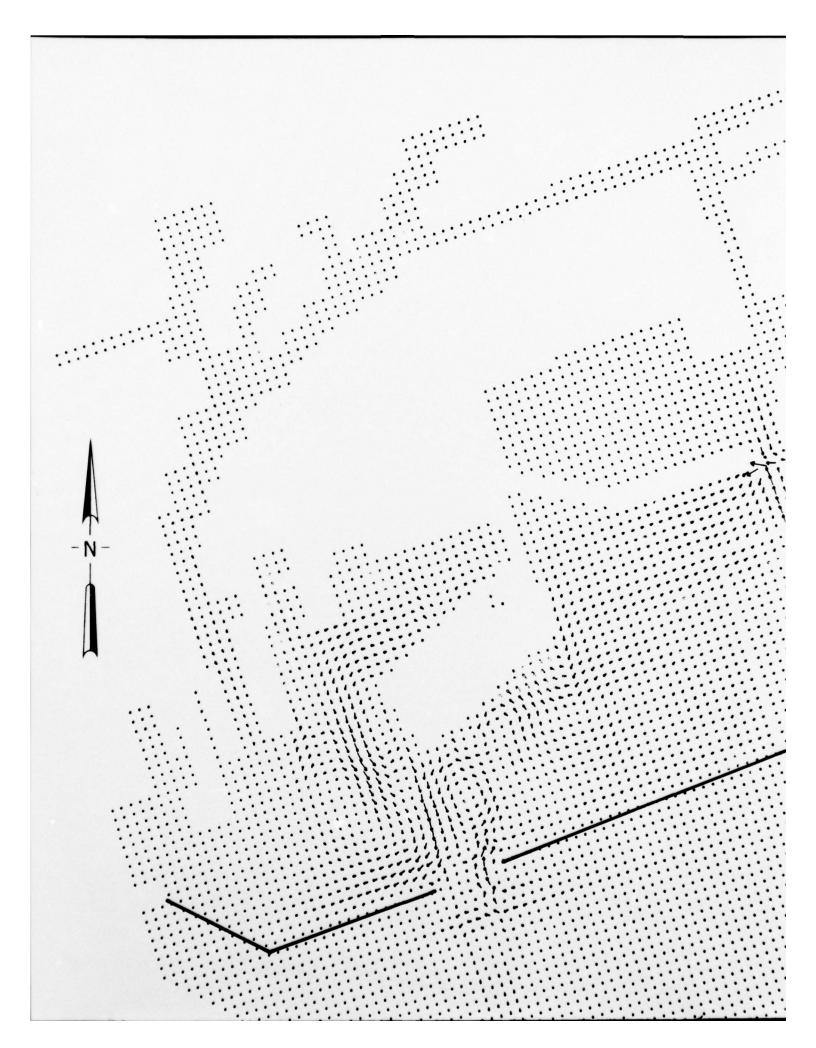
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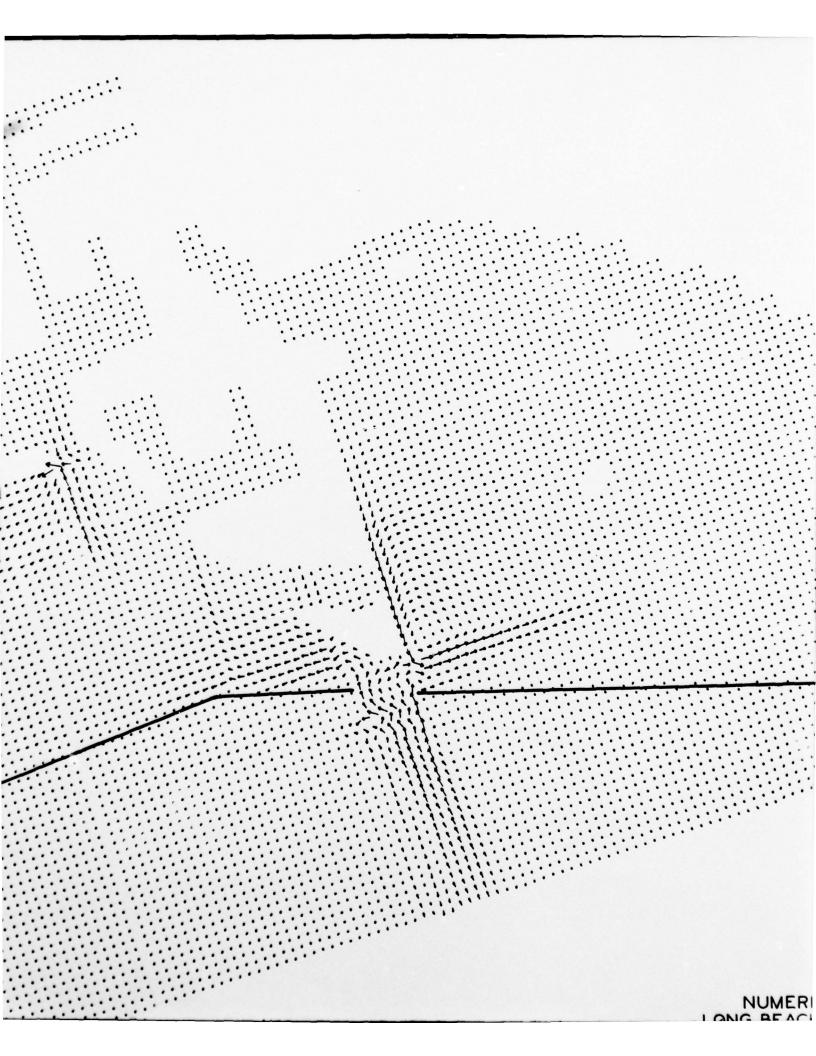
### VELOCITY SCALE O I 2 3 PROTOTYPE FPS

NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN PLAN 1A-2 AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 22 (NEAR SLACK WATER)

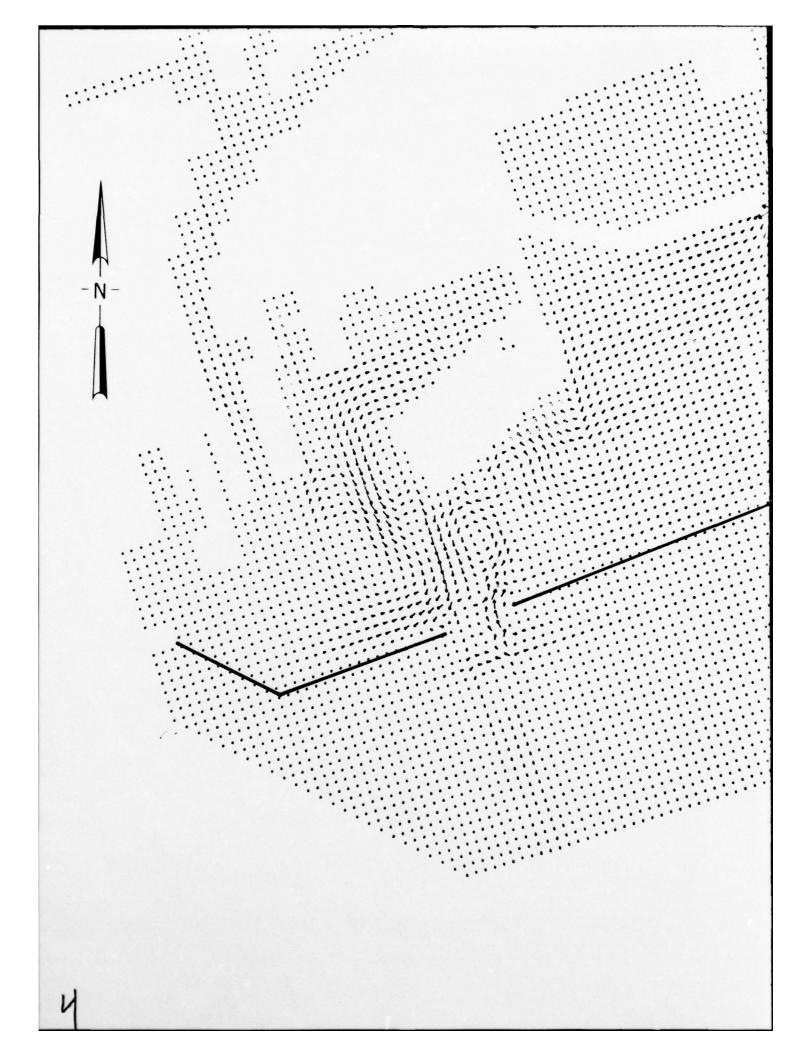


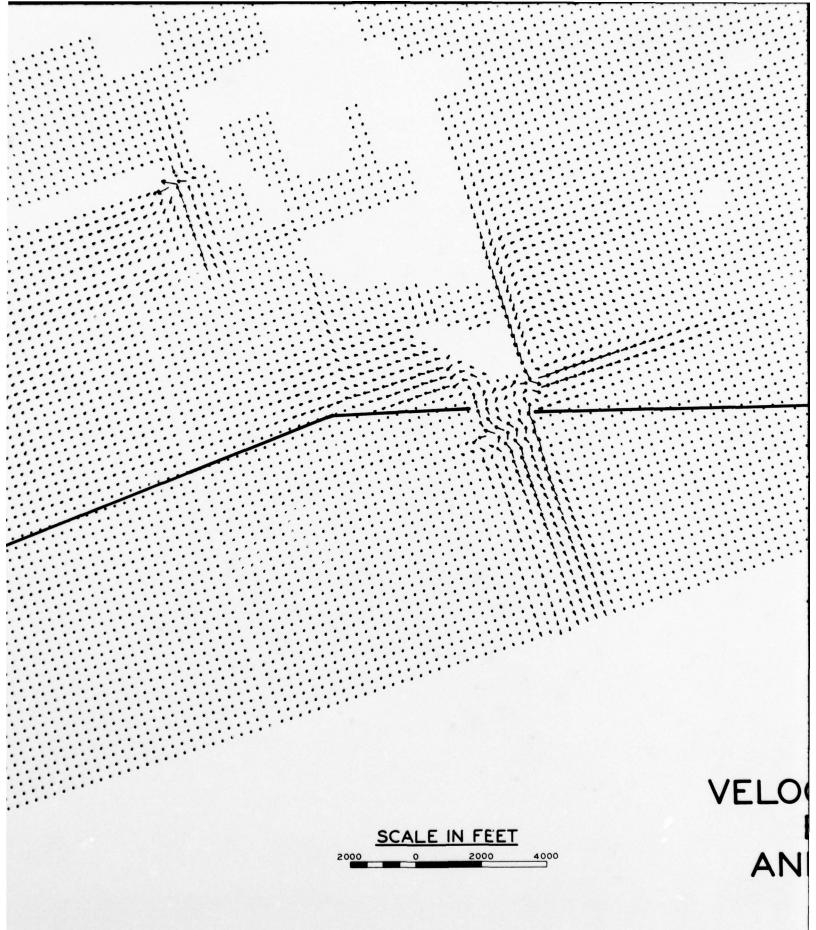


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VELOCITY SCALE

PROTOTYPE, FPS

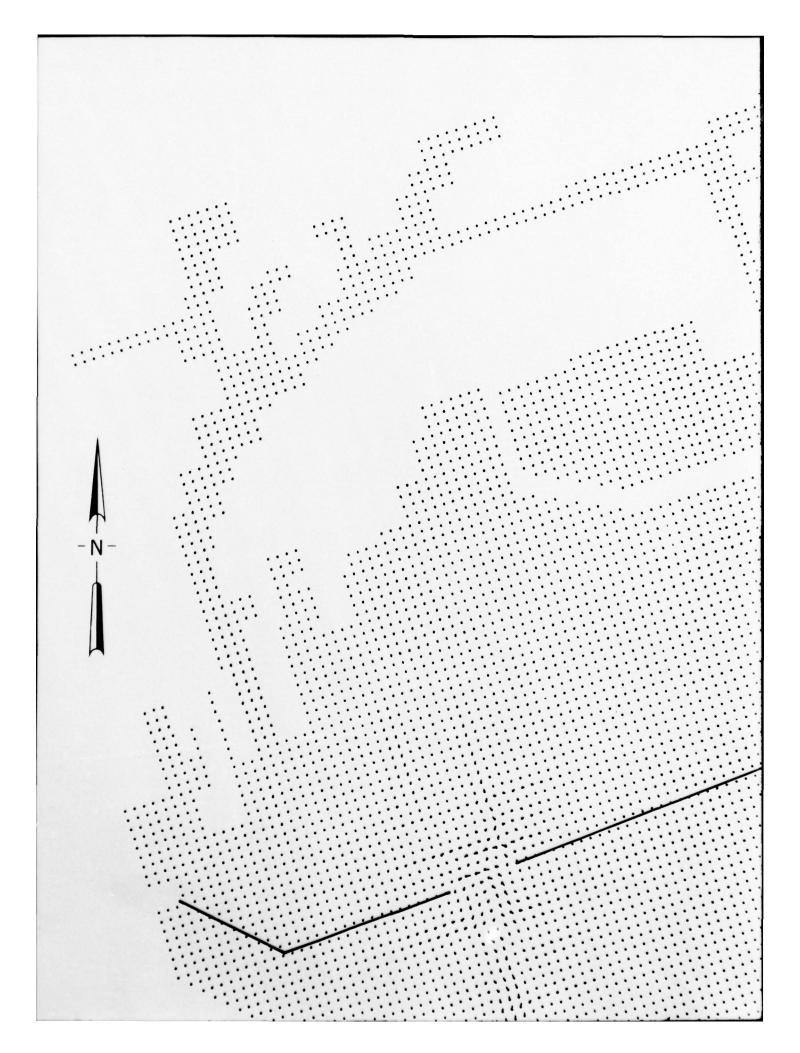


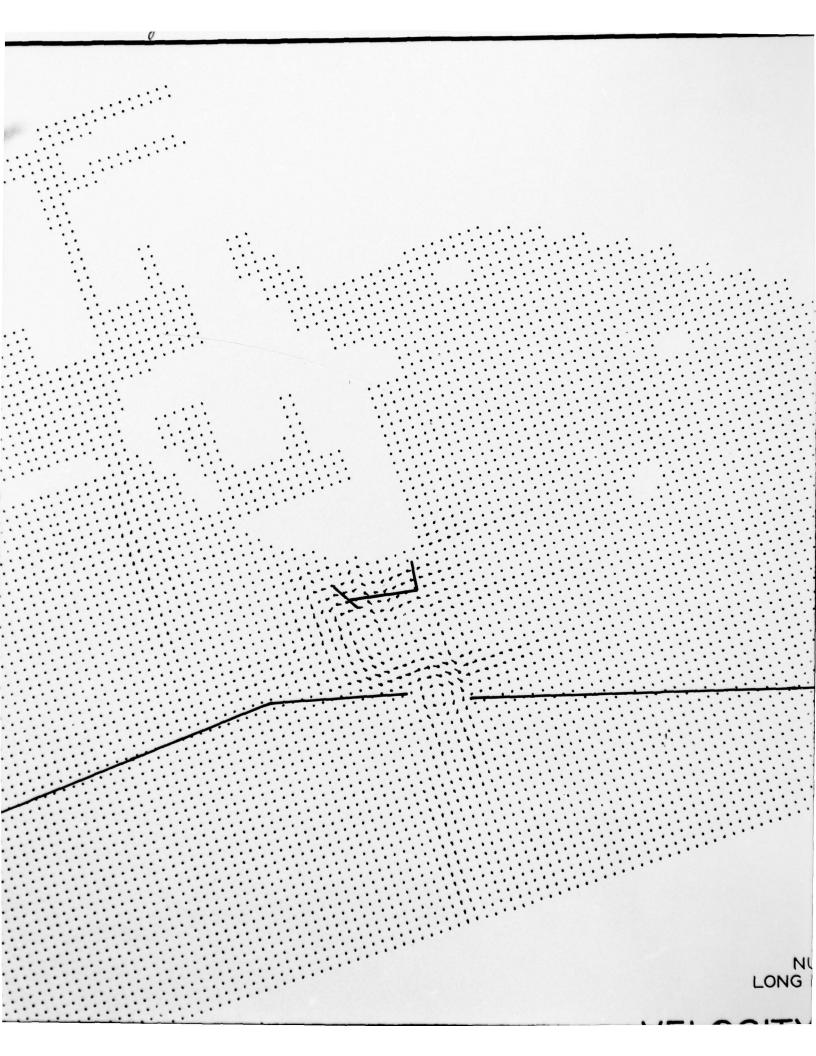


NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

### VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN PLAN 1A-2 AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

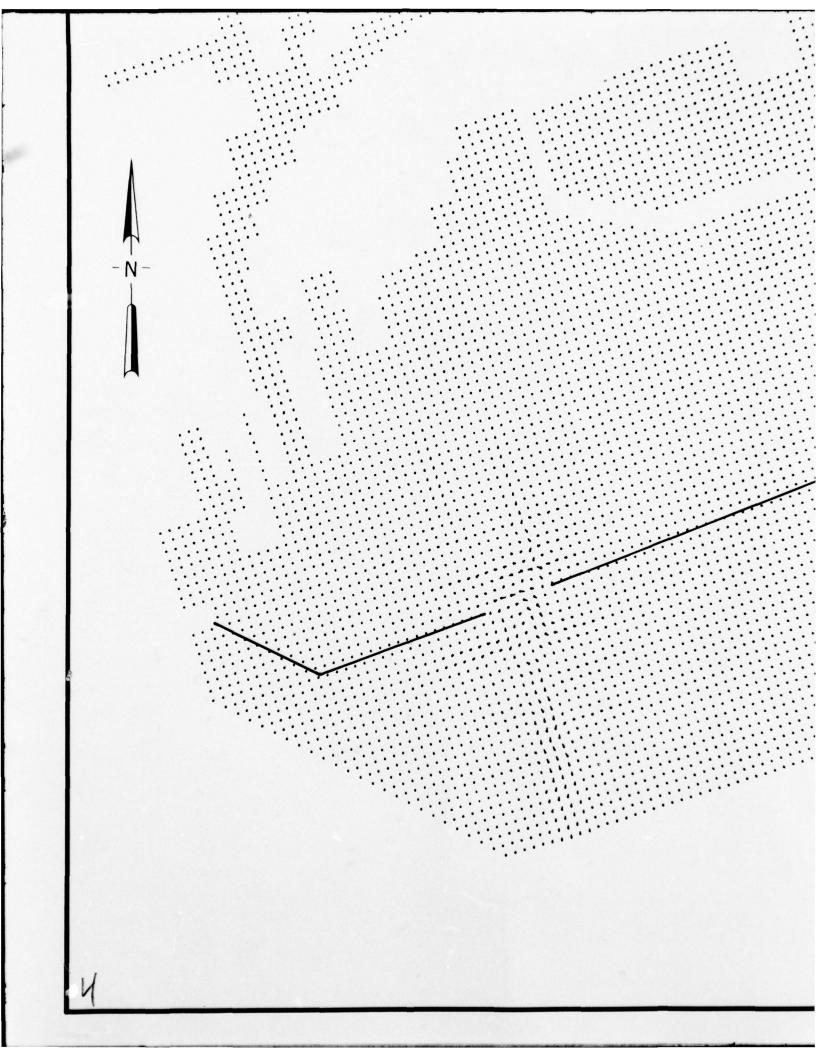
SPRING TIDE HOUR 24 (NEAR MAXIMUM EBB)







PROTOTYPE, FPS



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VELOCITY D BETWEEN -62-FT CHAN AND EXIS

SCALE IN FEET

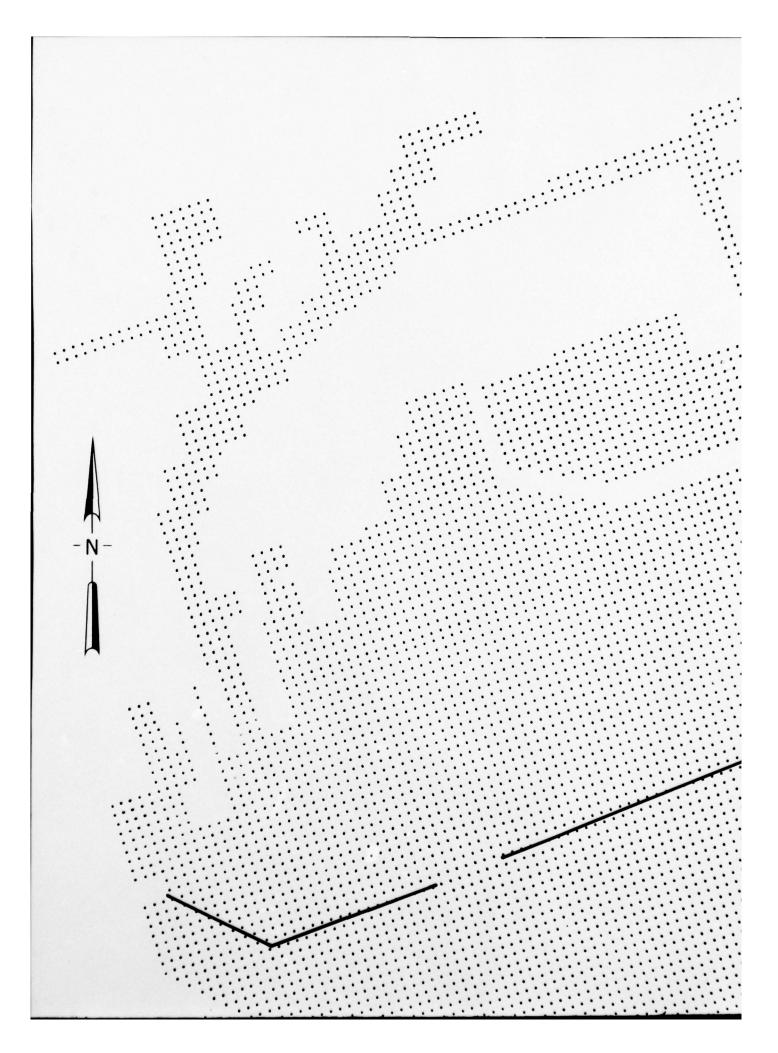
HOUR 15

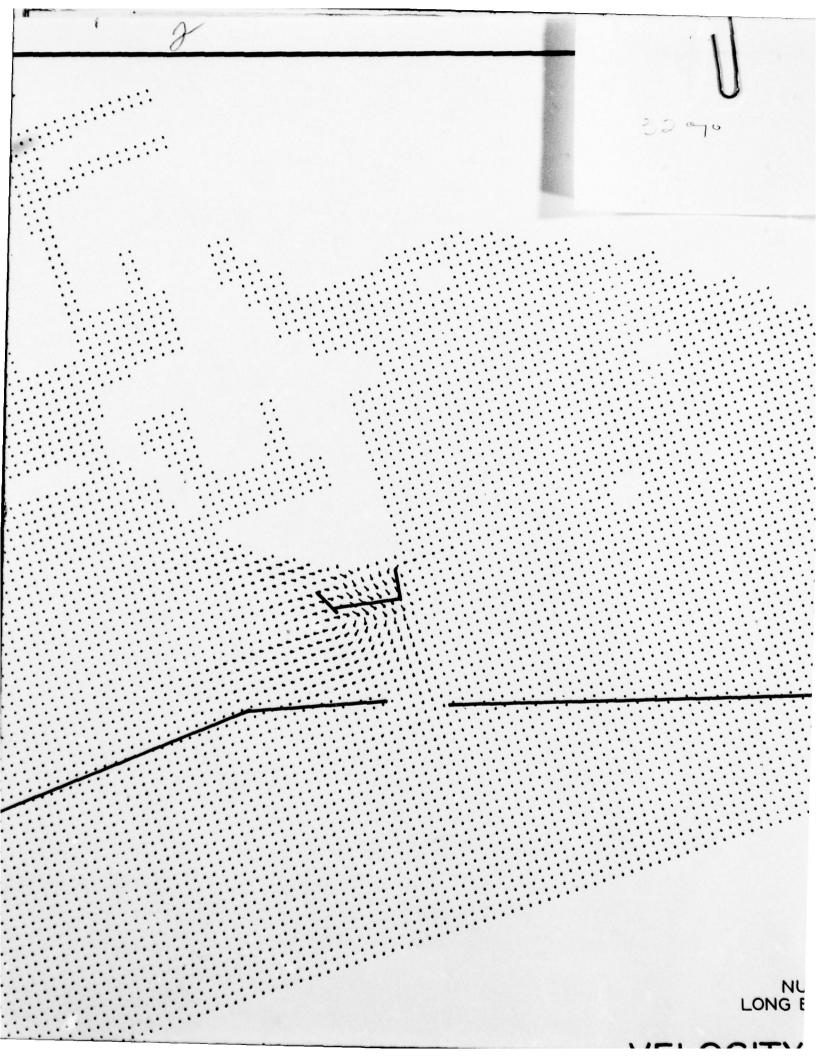
PROTOTYPE, FPS

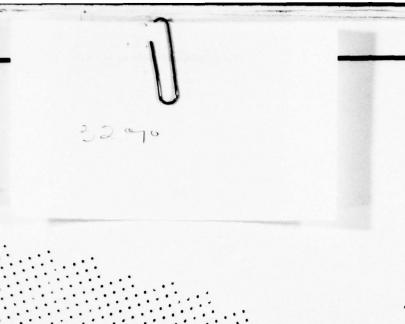
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

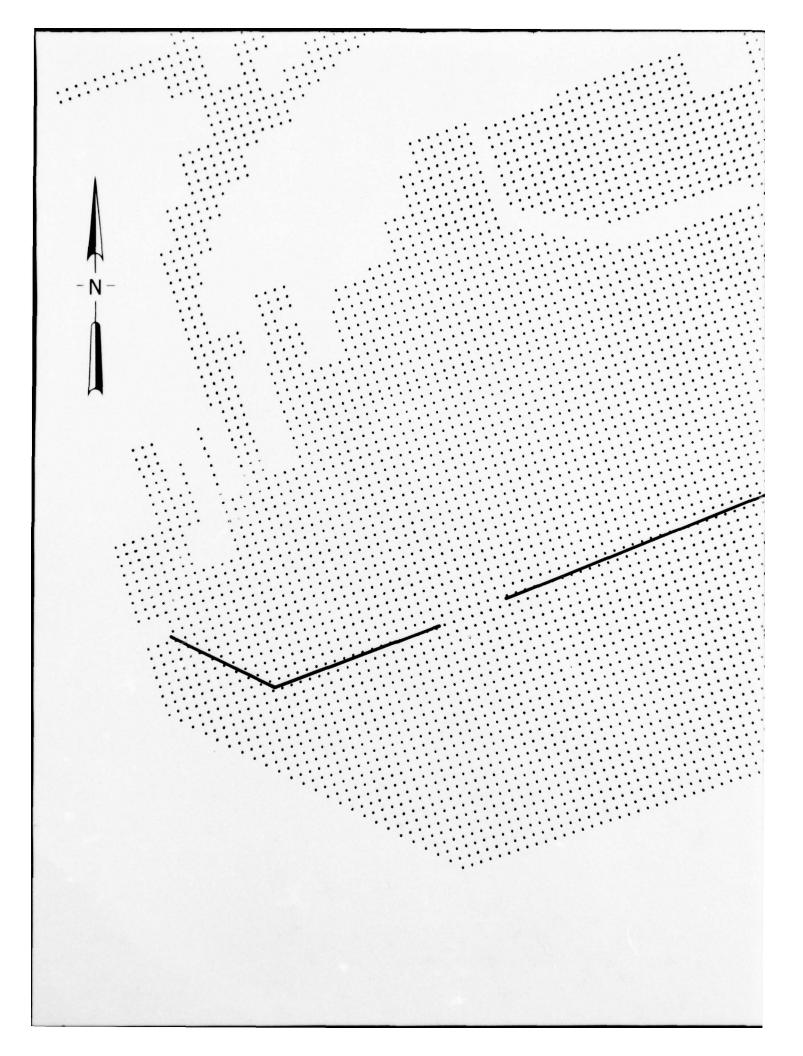
VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN
BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 2,
-62-FT CHANNEL, 300-FT OPENING,
AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

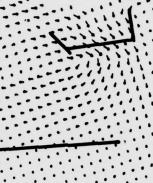
SPRING TIDE HOUR IS (NEAR SLACK WATER)











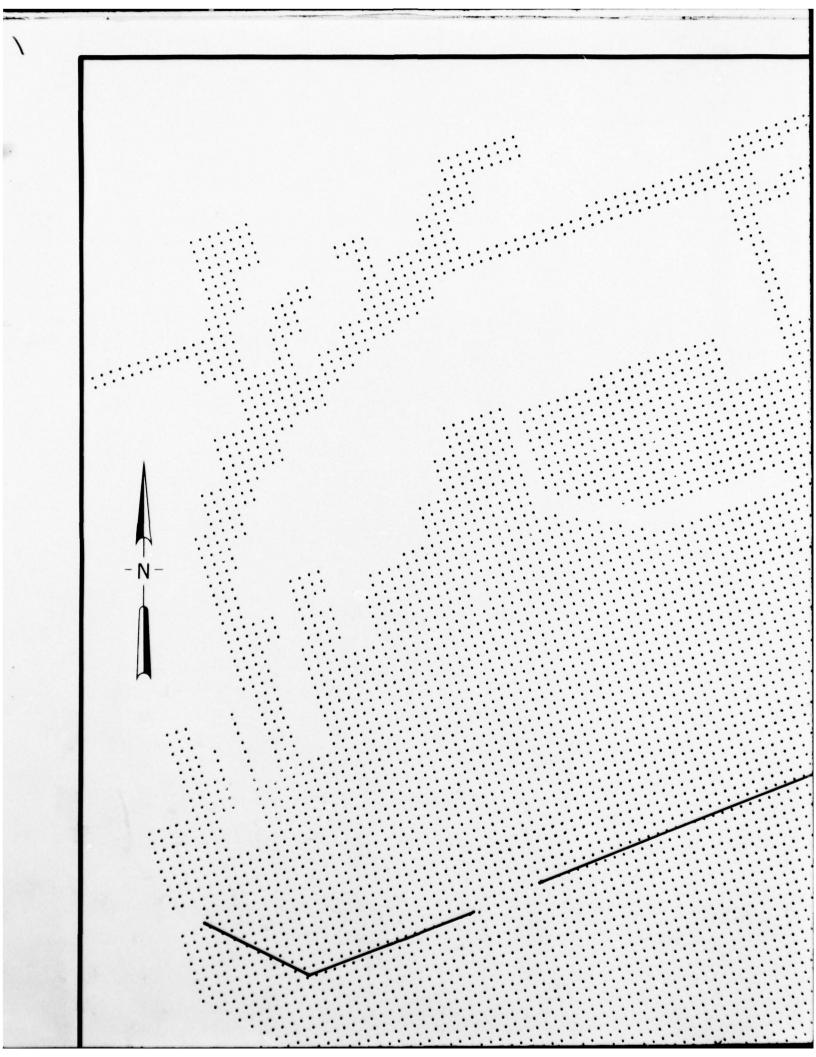
SCALE IN FEET

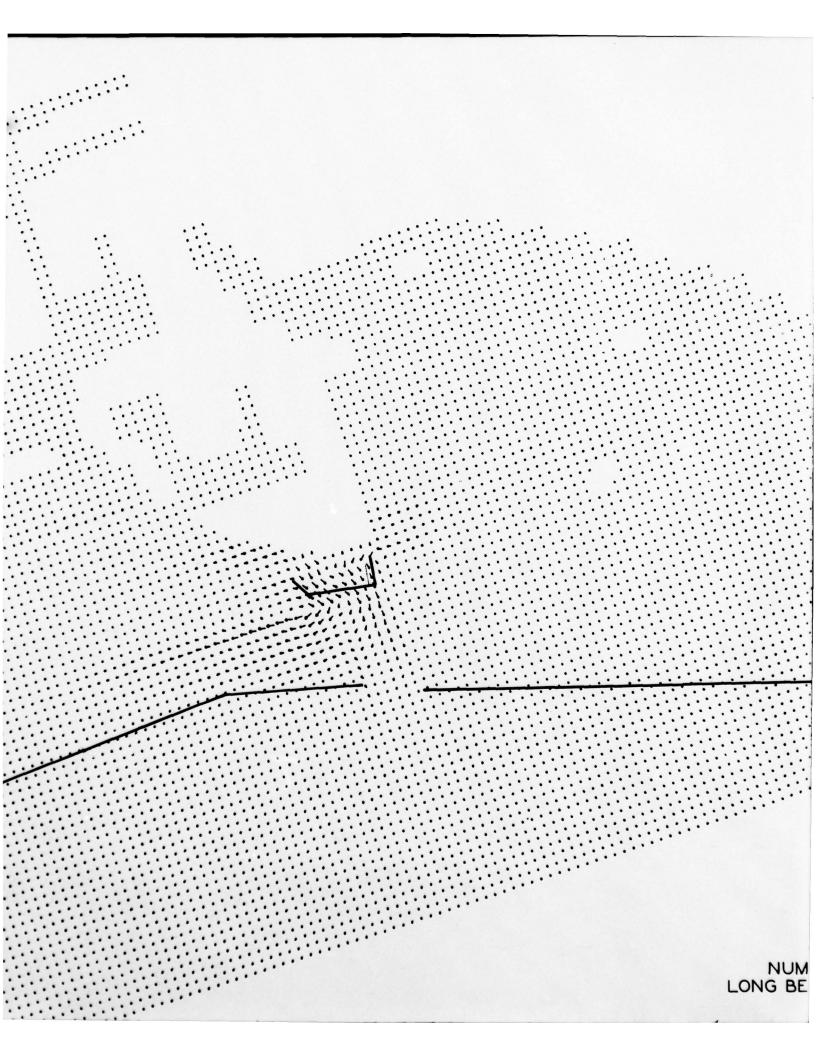
VELOC BET -62-FT AND

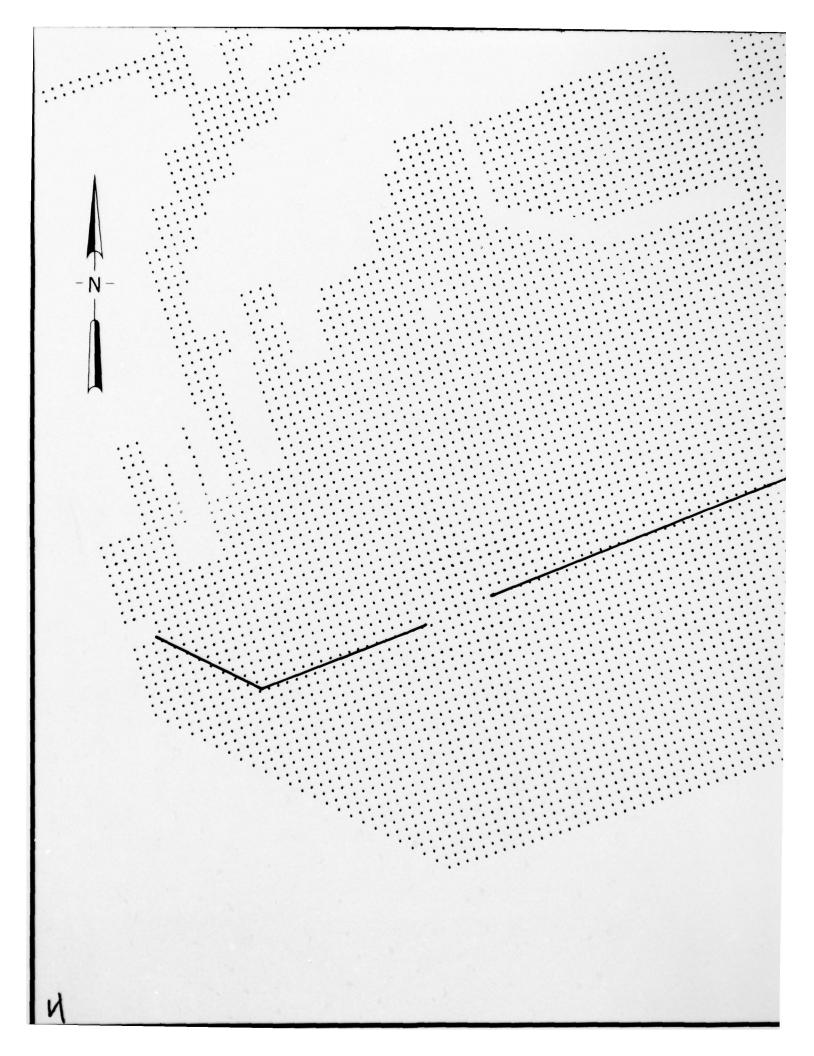
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 2, -62-FT CHANNEL, 300-FT OPENING, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE
HOUR 19 (NEAR MAXIMUM FLOOD)







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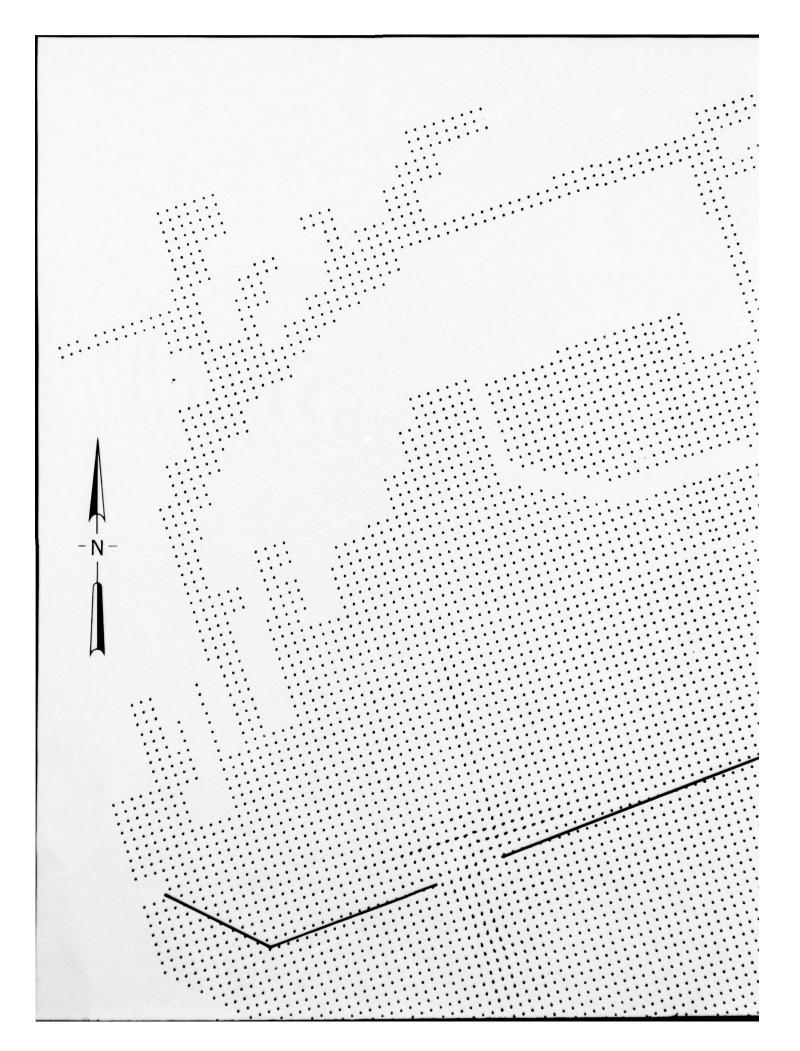
HOUR 2

PROTOTYPE, FPS

NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 2, -62-FT CHANNEL, 300-FT OPENING, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

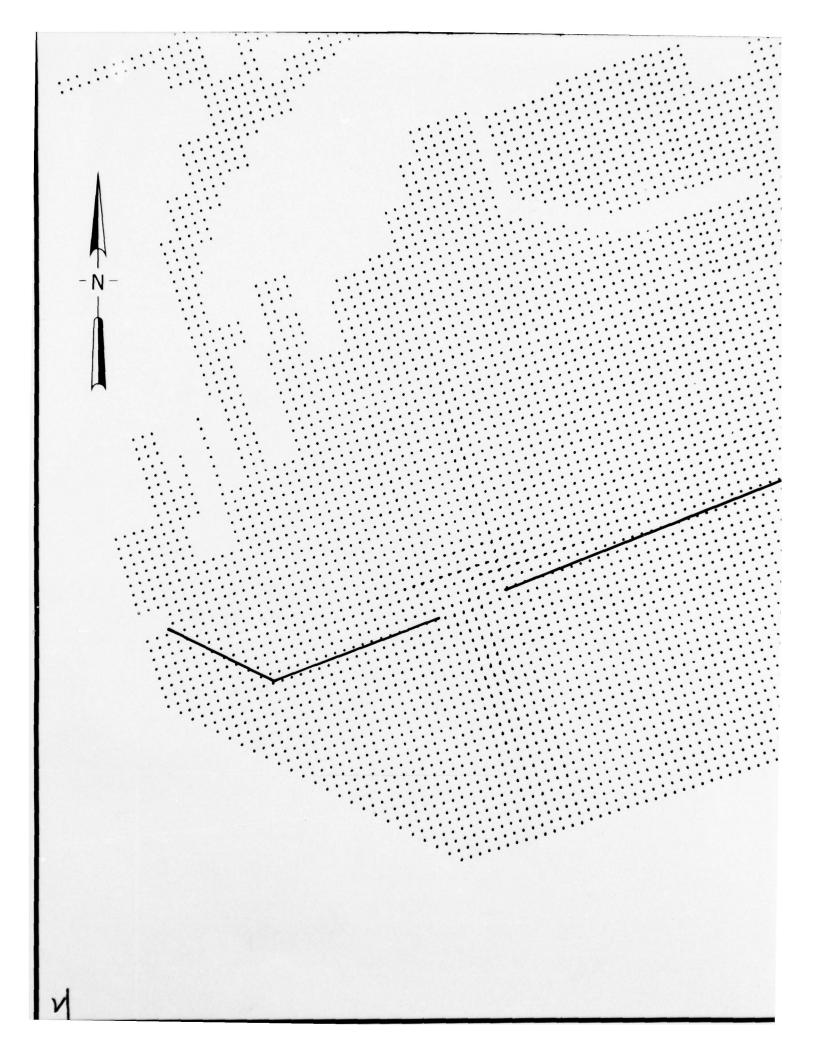
SPRING TIDE HOUR 22 (NEAR SLACK WATER)







PROTOTYPE, FPS

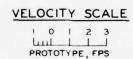


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VELOCITY DI BETWEEN -62-FT CHANN AND EXIST

SCALE IN FEET

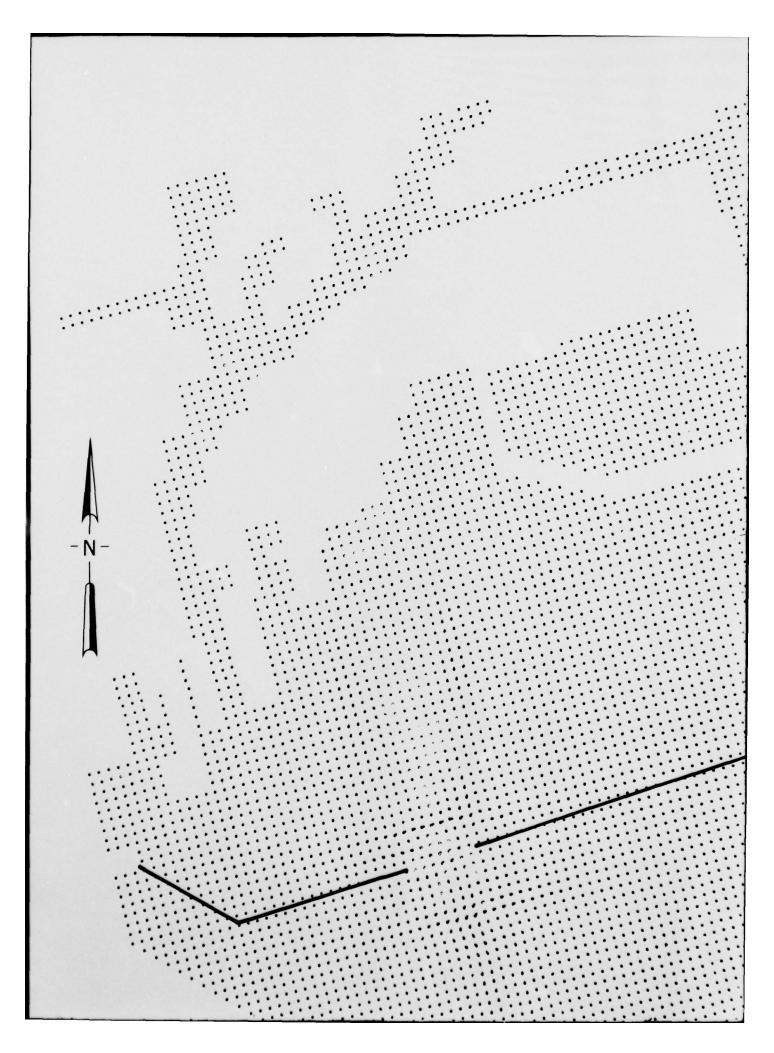
HOUR 24

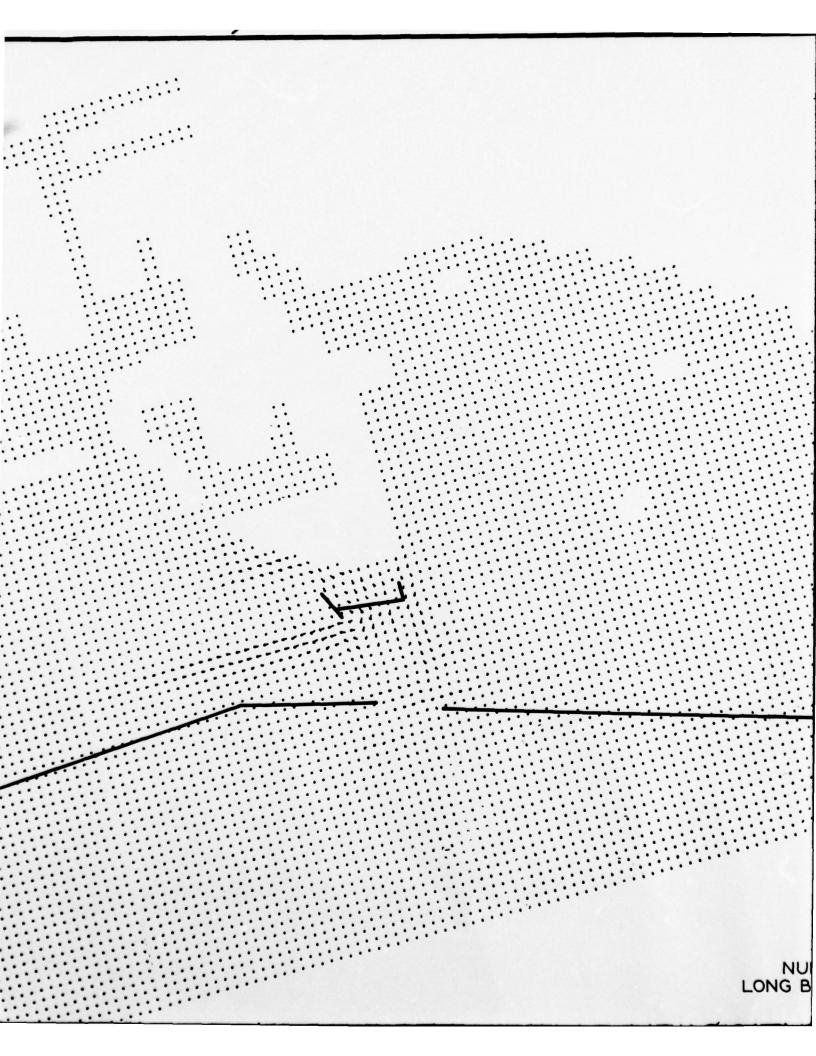


NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN
BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 2,
-62-FT CHANNEL, 300-FT OPENING,
AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE
HOUR 24 (NEAR MAXIMUM EBB)

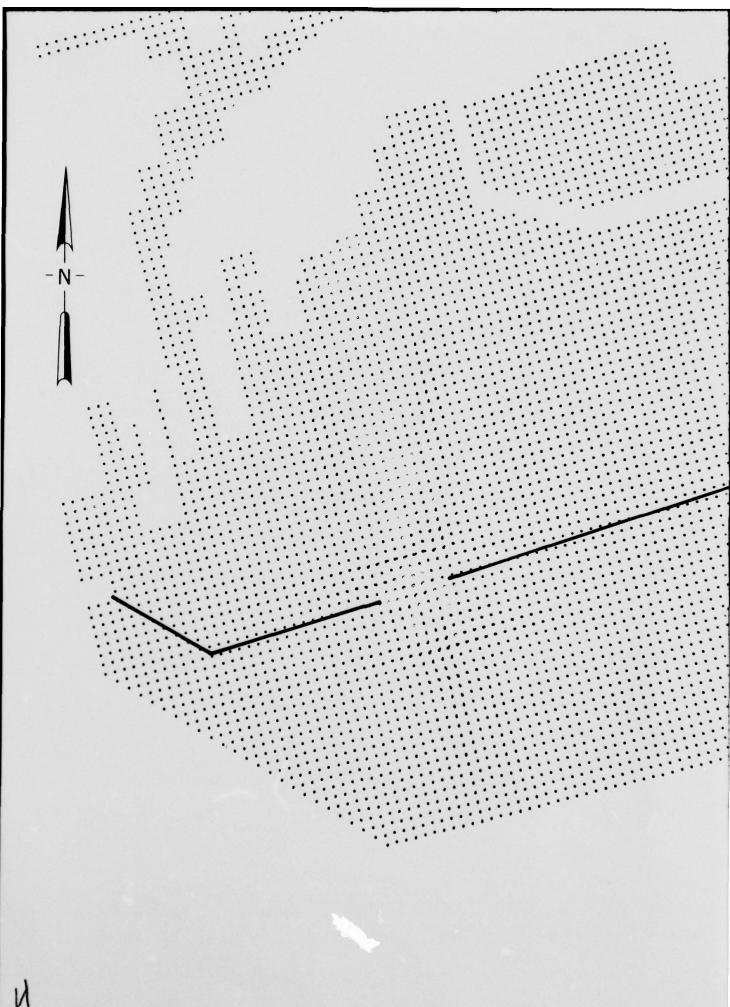




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VELOCITY SCALE

PROTOTYPE, FPS



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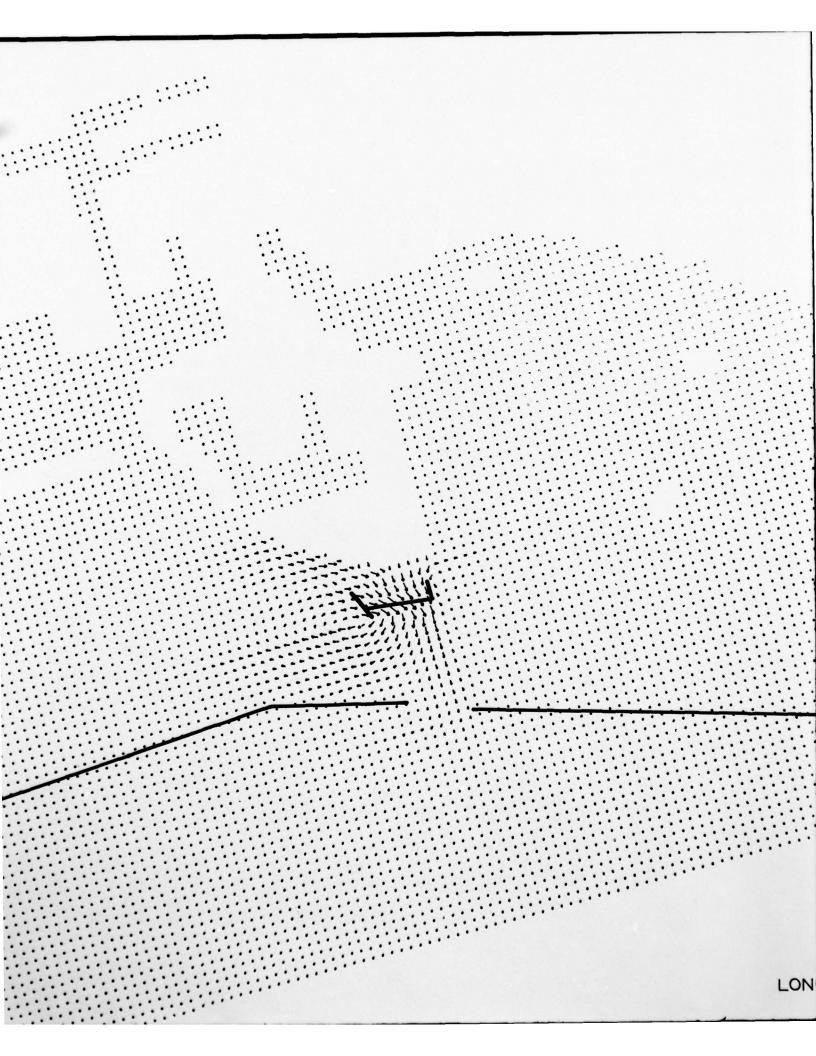
### VELOCITY SCALE 1 0 1 2 3 PROTOTYPE, FPS

NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 2, -62-FT CHANNEL, 600-FT OPENING, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 15 (NEAR SLACK WATER)



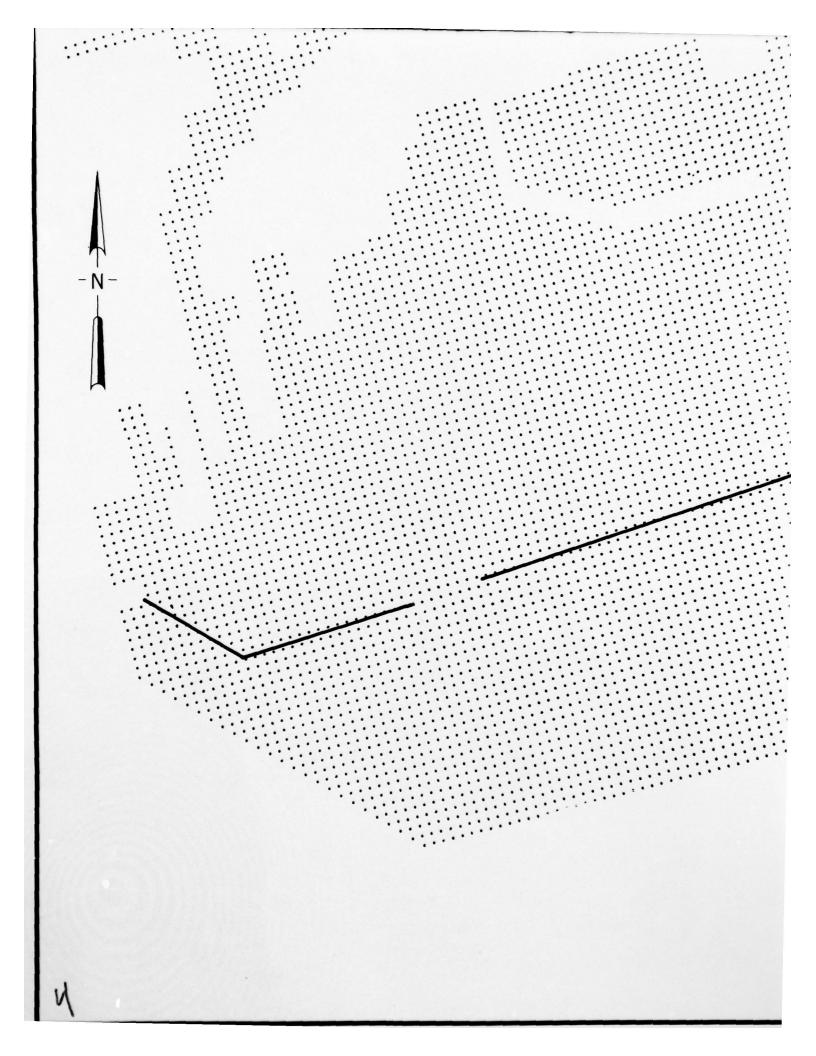


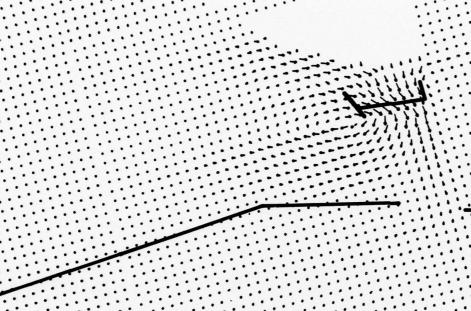
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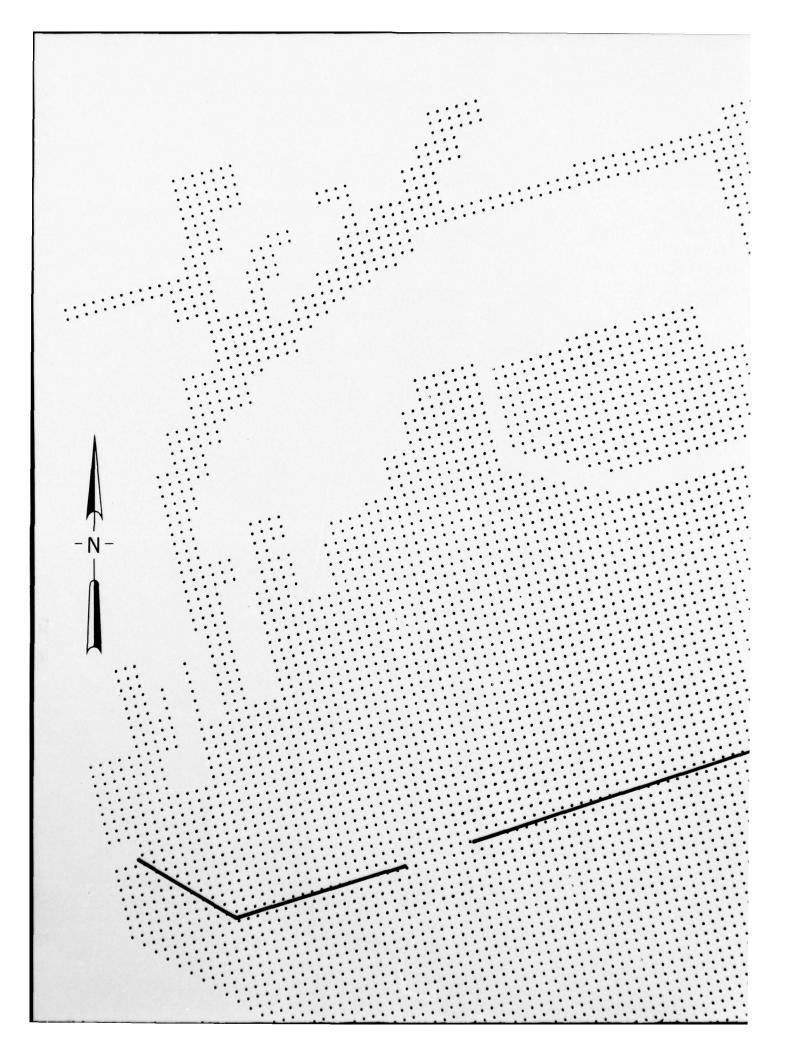
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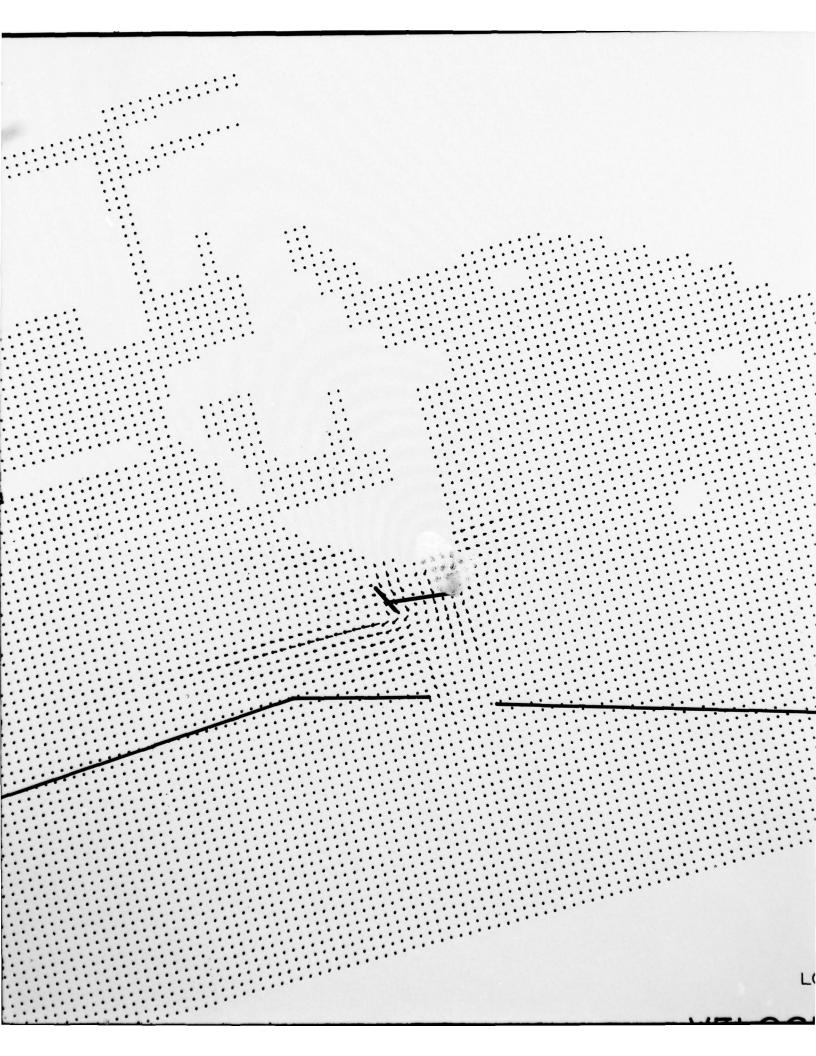
## VELOCITY SCALE O 1 2 3 PROTOTYPE, FPS

NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN
BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 2,
-62-FT CHANNEL, 600-FT OPENING,
AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 19 (NEAR MAXIMUM FLOOD)

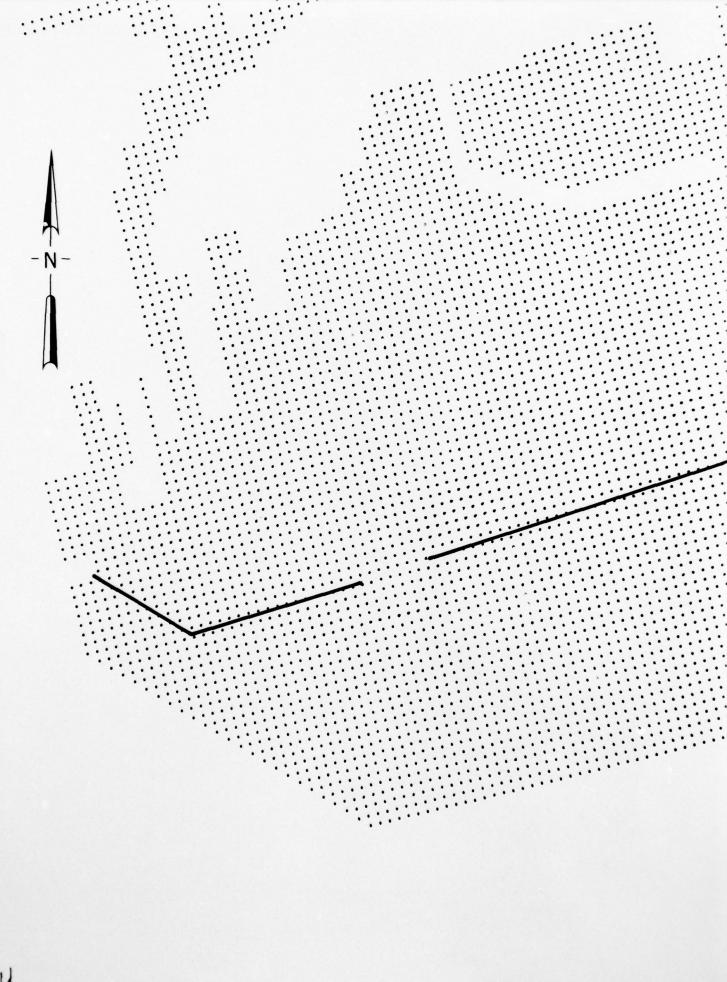




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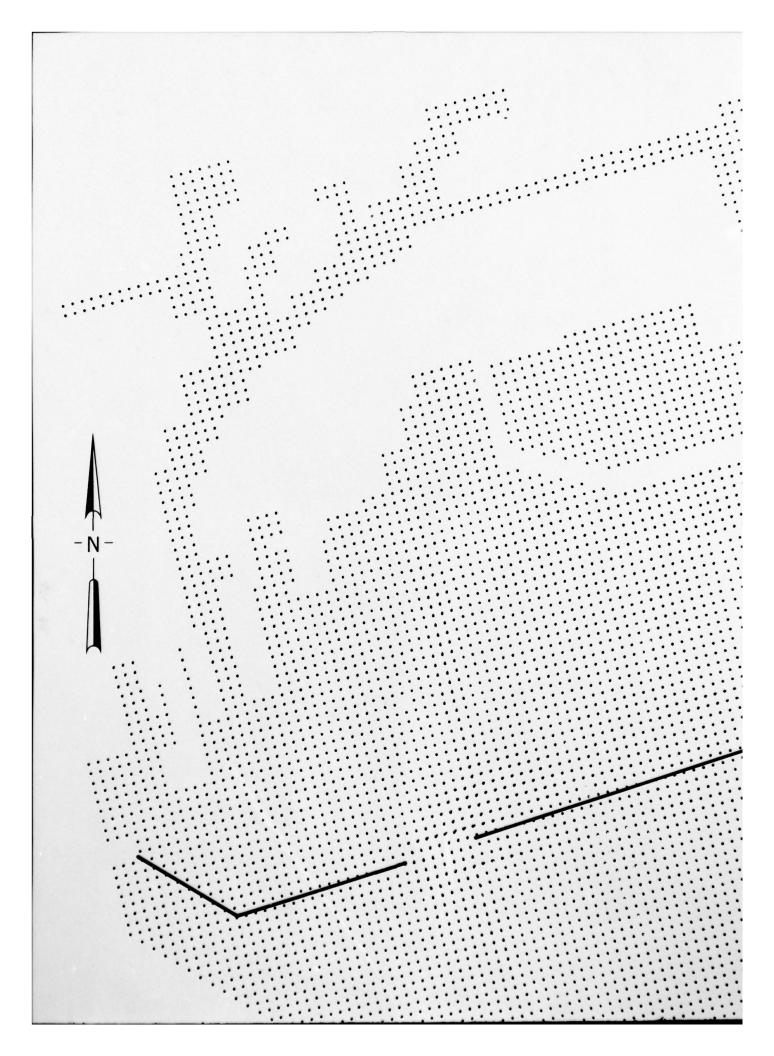
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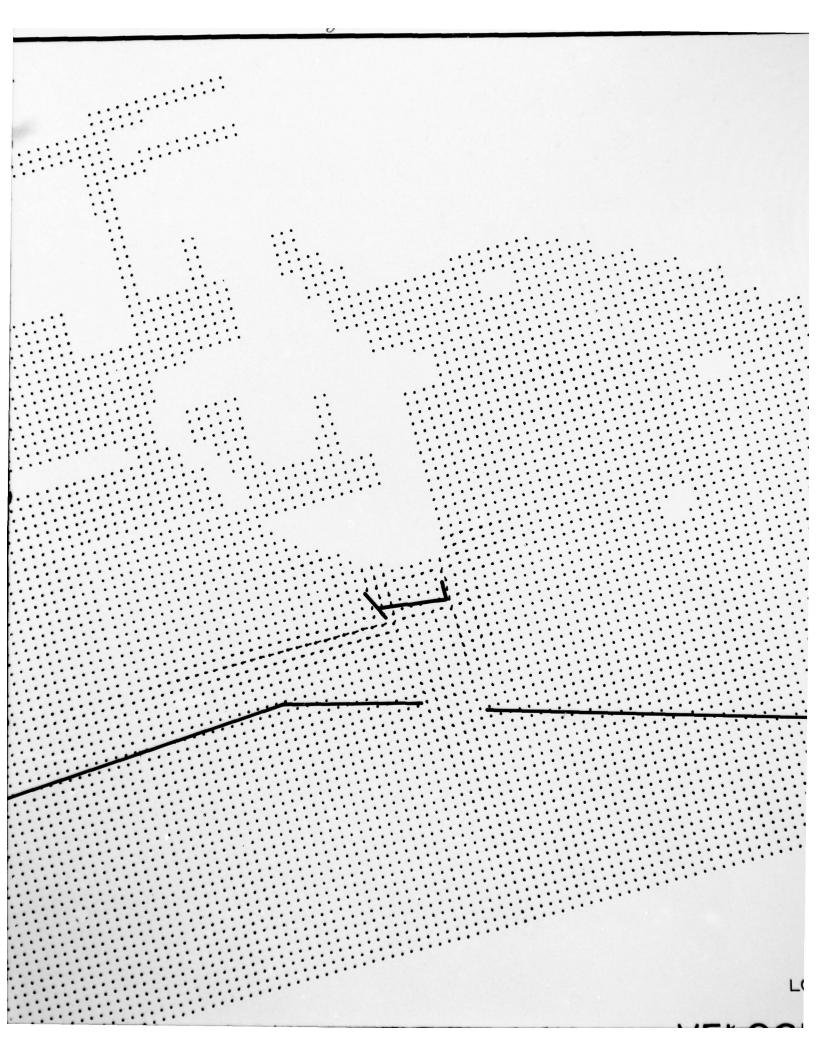
PROTOTYPE, FPS

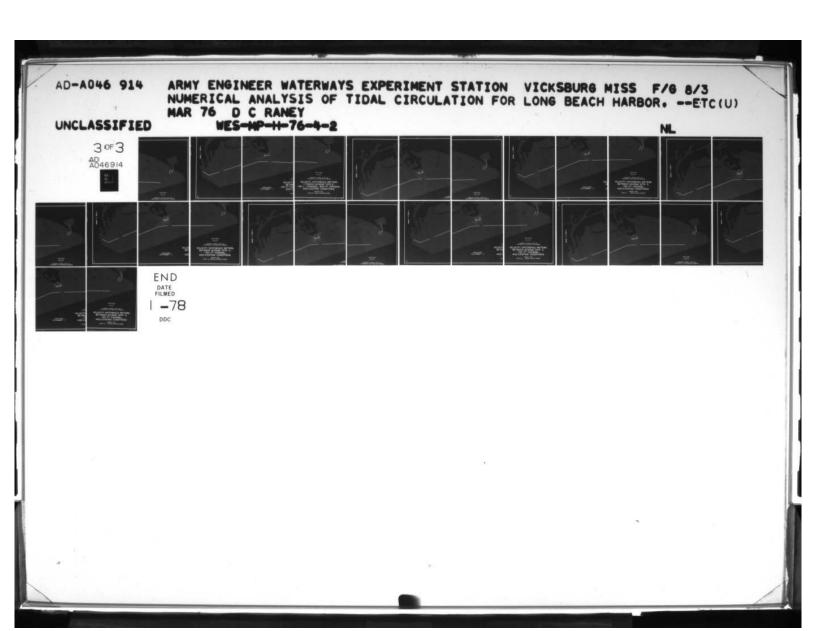
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN
BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 2,
-62-FT CHANNEL, 600-FT OPENING,
AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 22 (NEAR SLACK WATER)

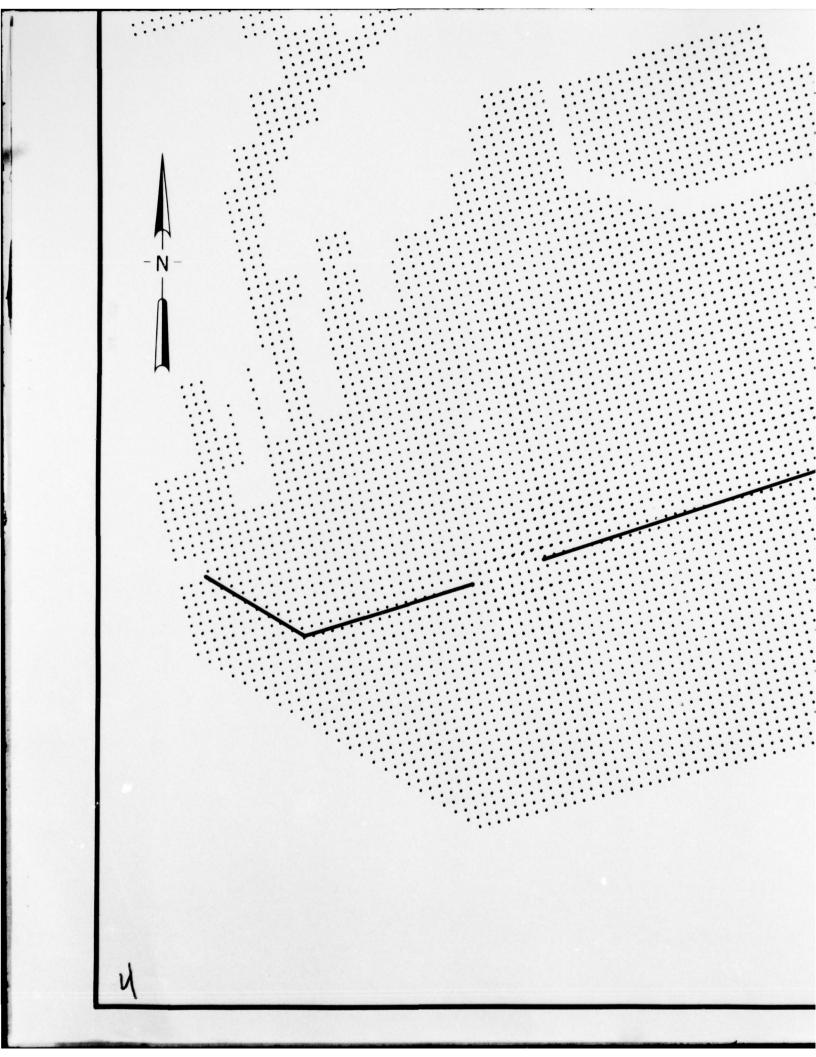








PROTOTYPE, FPS



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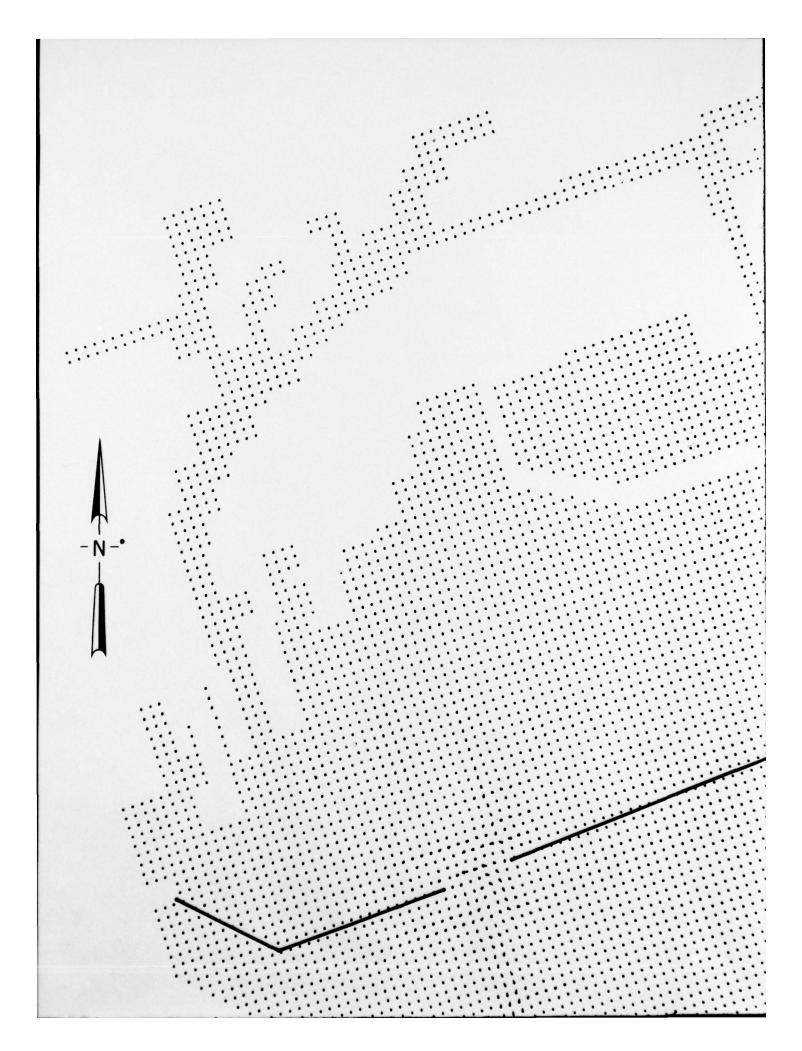
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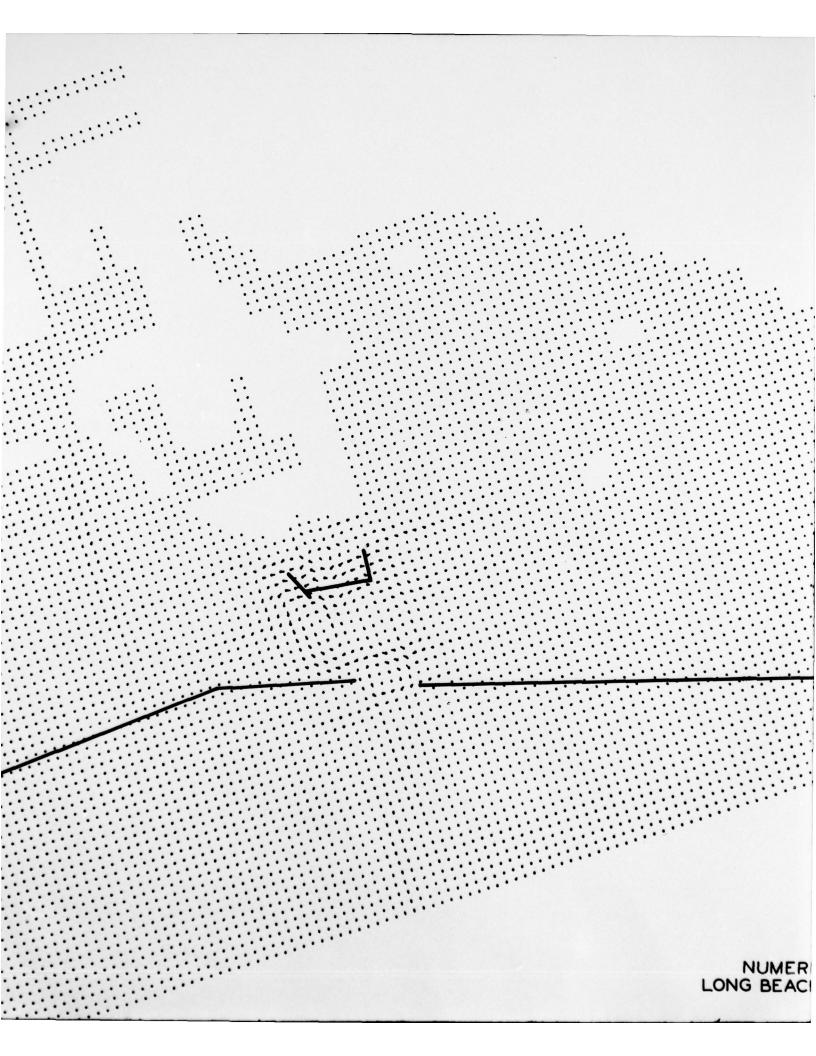
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NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH-LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN TWEEN SCHEME STFP 2, -62-F1 CHANNEL, 600-FT OPENING, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 24 (NEAR MAXIMUM EBB)



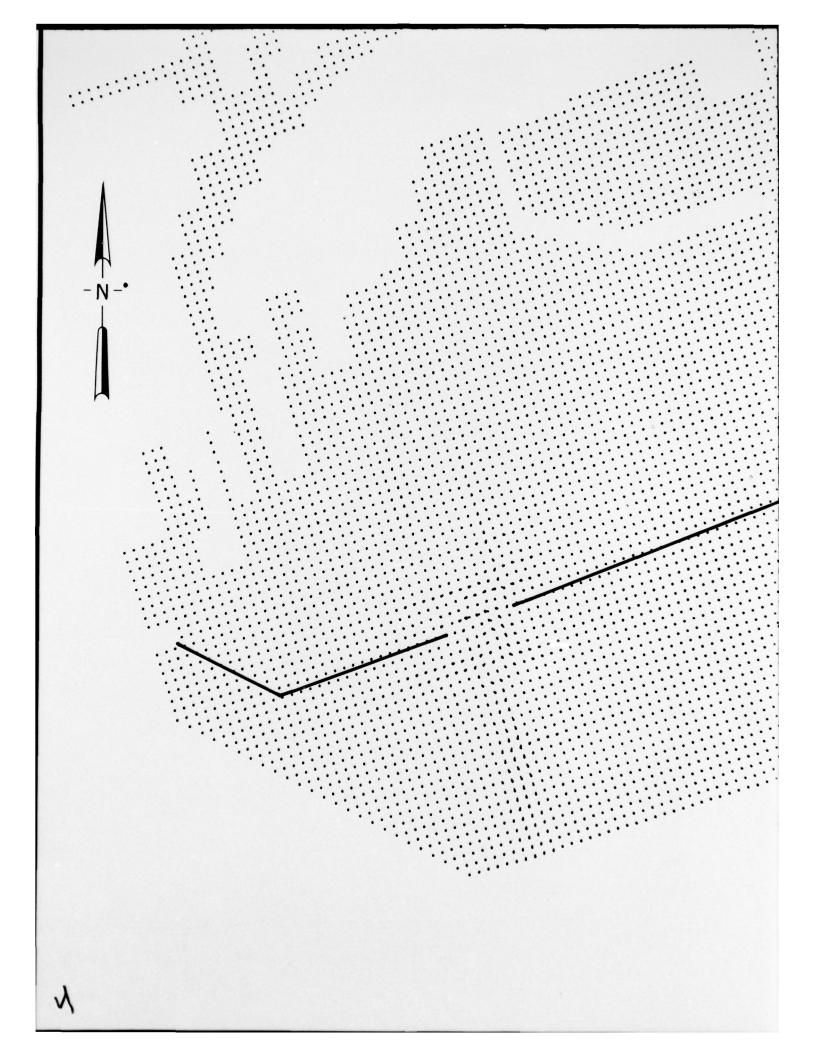


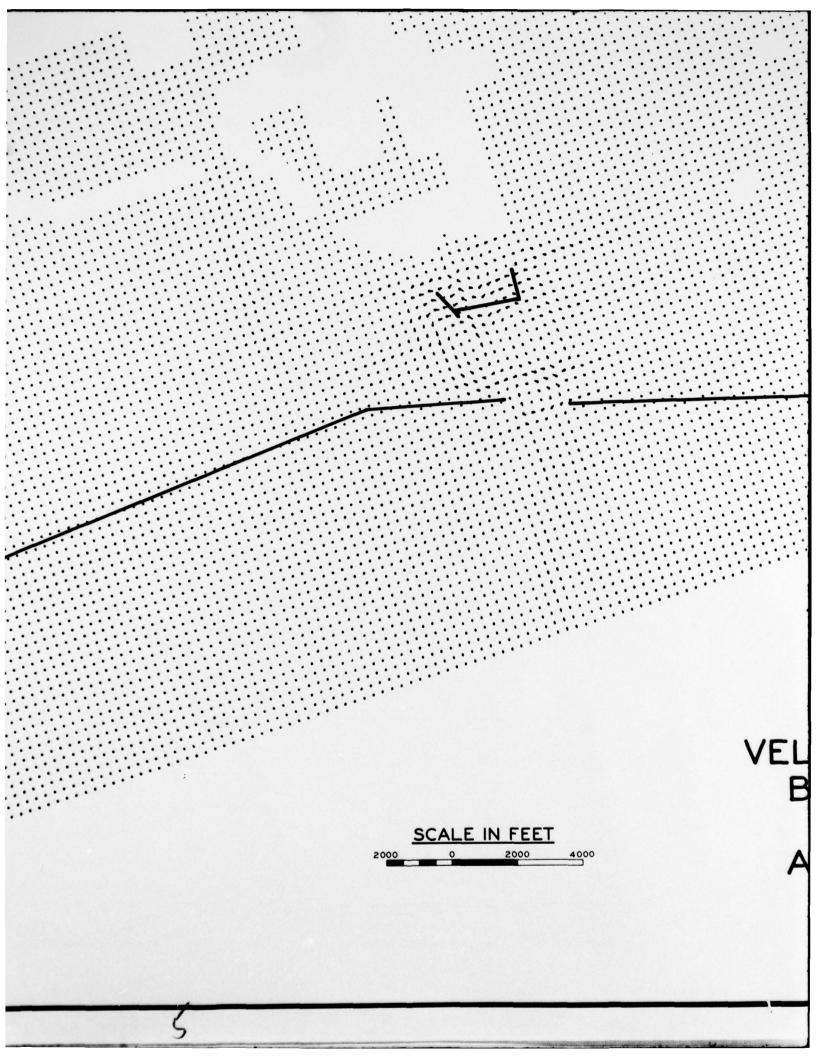


VELOCITY SCALE

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PROTOTYPE, FPS



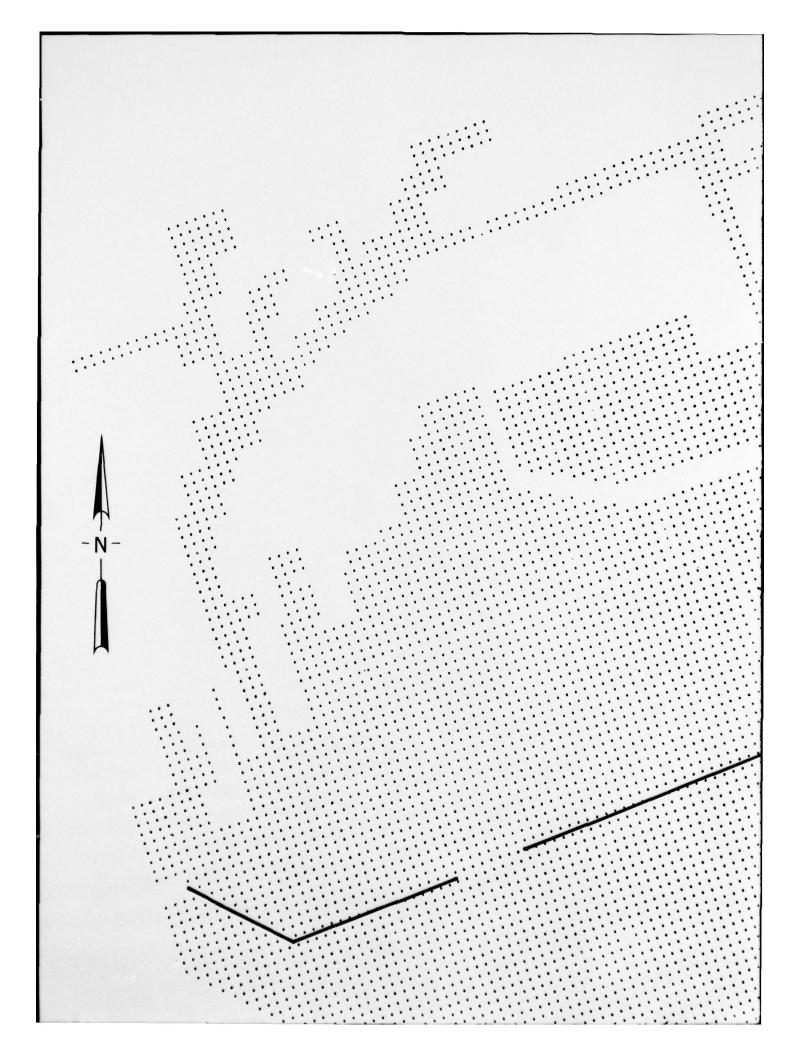


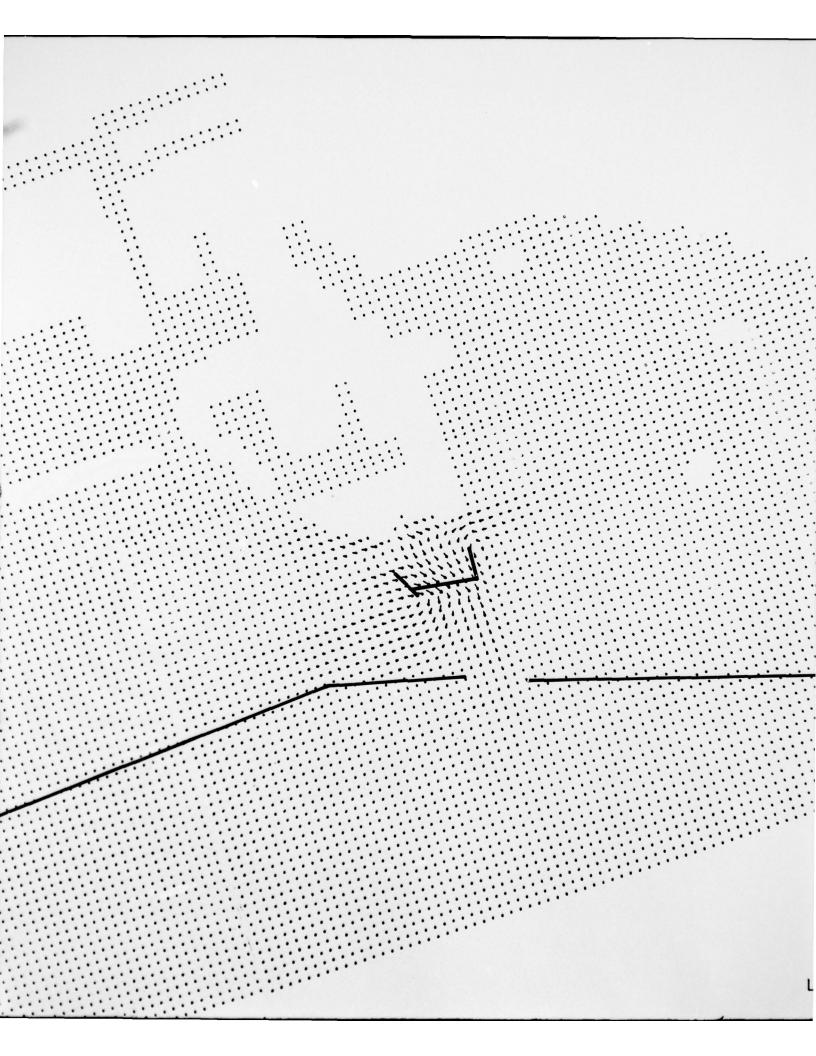
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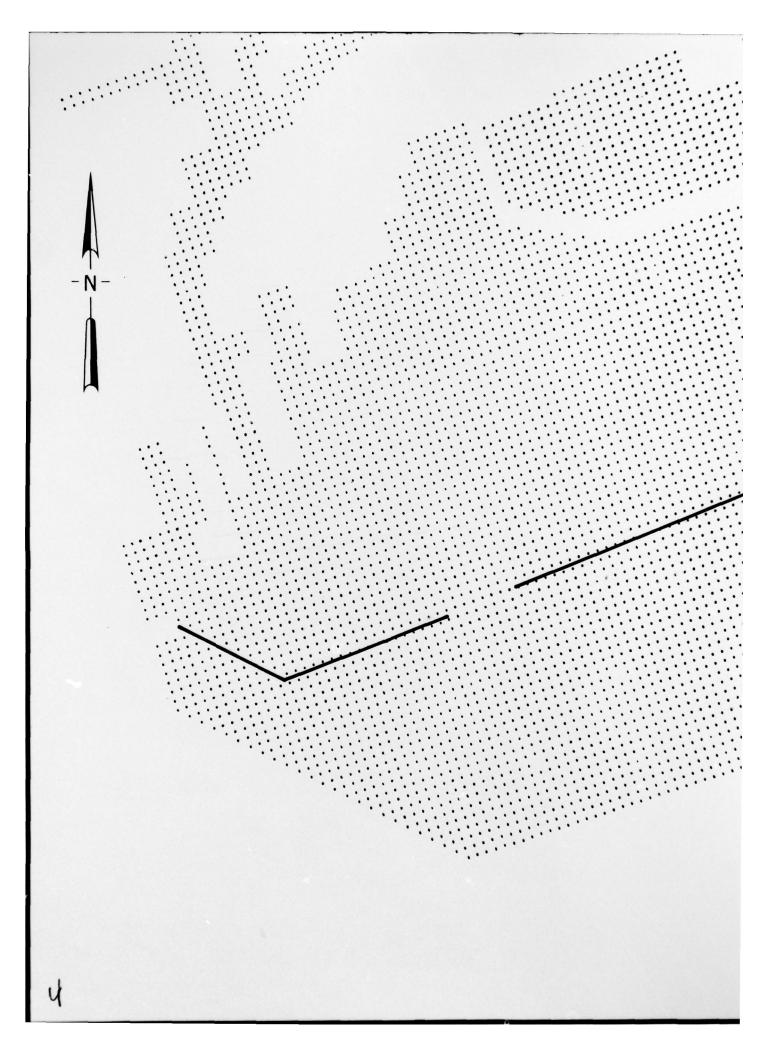
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH-LOS ANGELES HARBORS

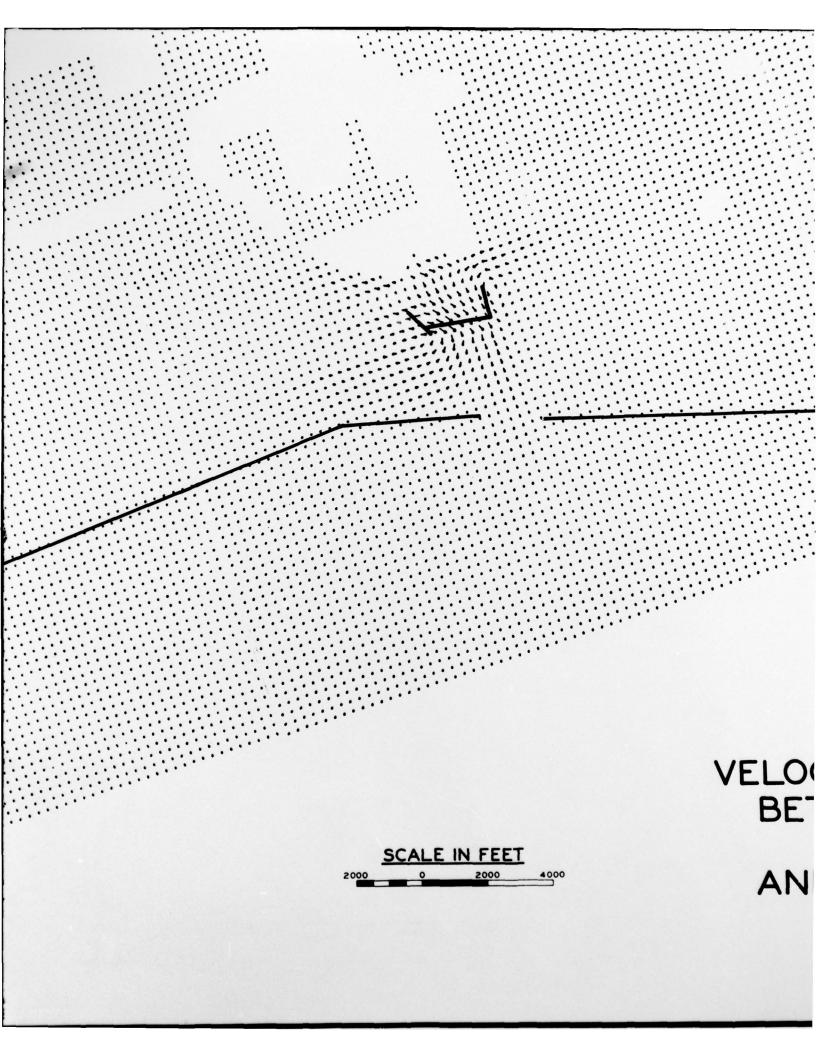
## VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 3, -62-FT CHANNEL, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE
HOUR 15 (NEAR SLACK WATER)







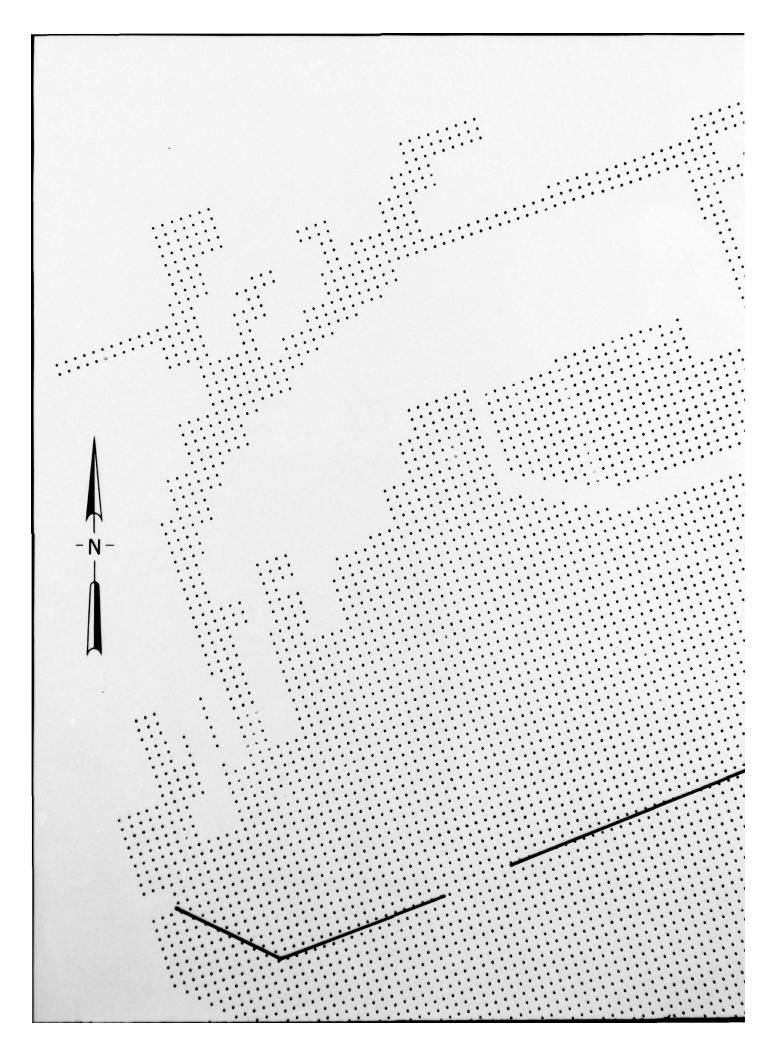


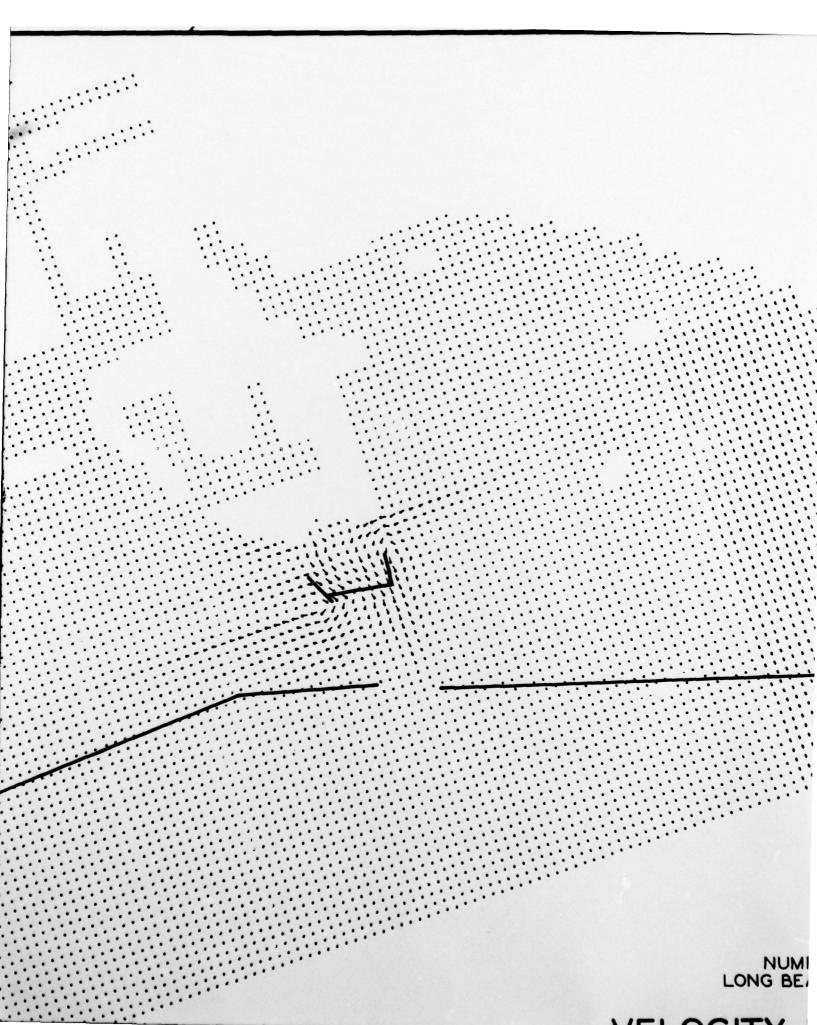
PROTOTYPE, FPS

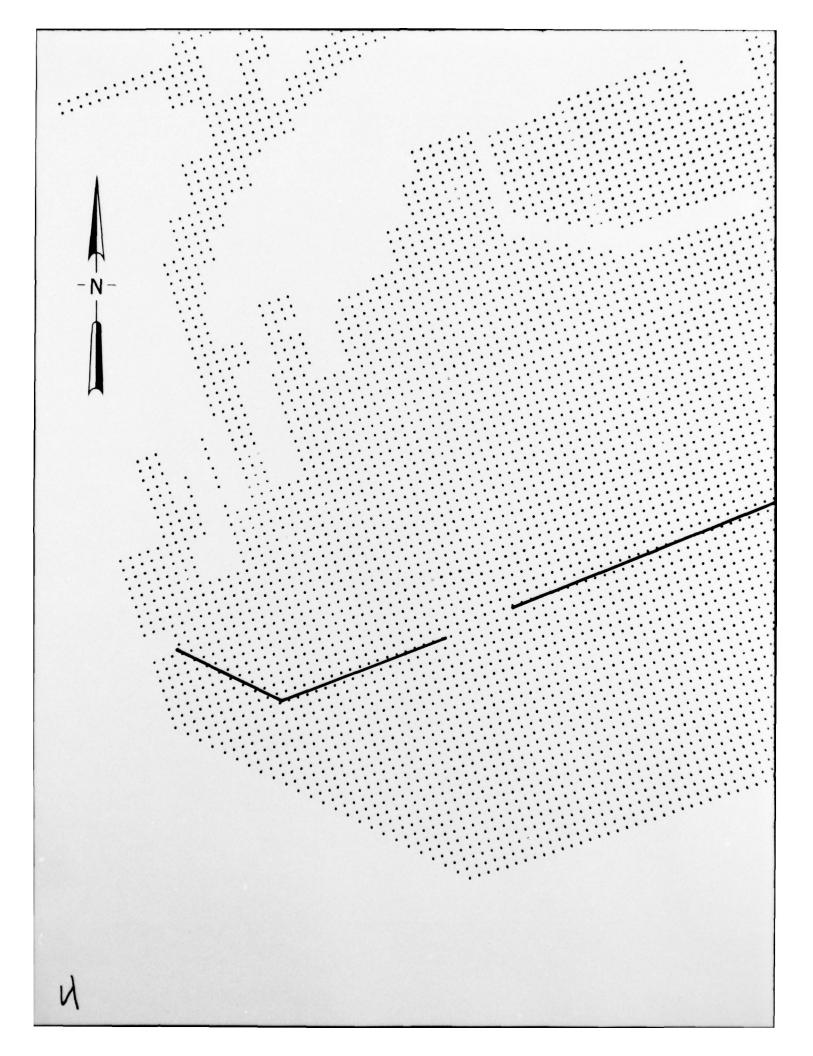
NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

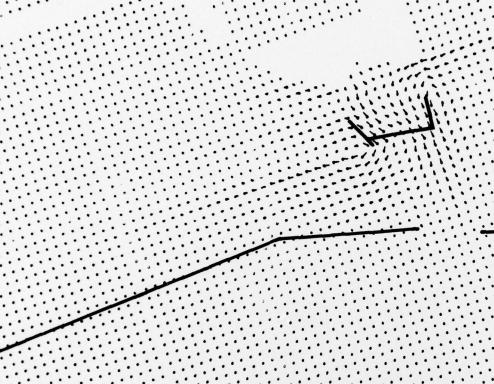
# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 3, -62-FT CHANNEL, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE HOUR 19 (NEAR MAXIMUM FLOOD)









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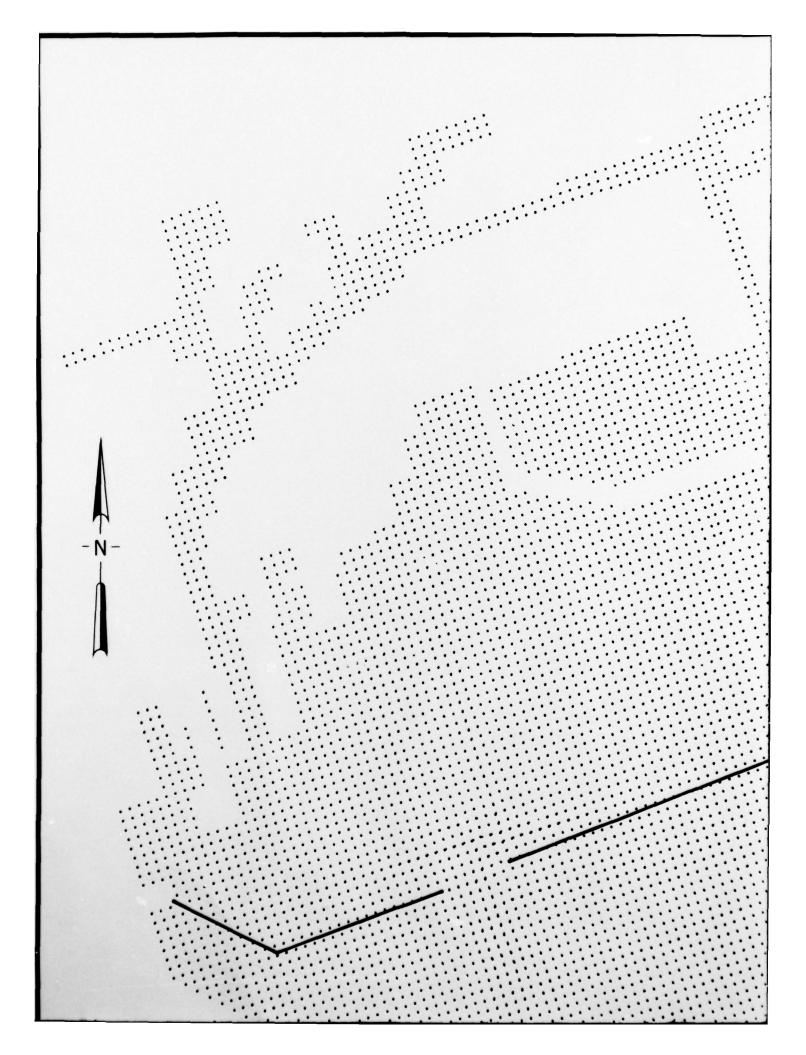
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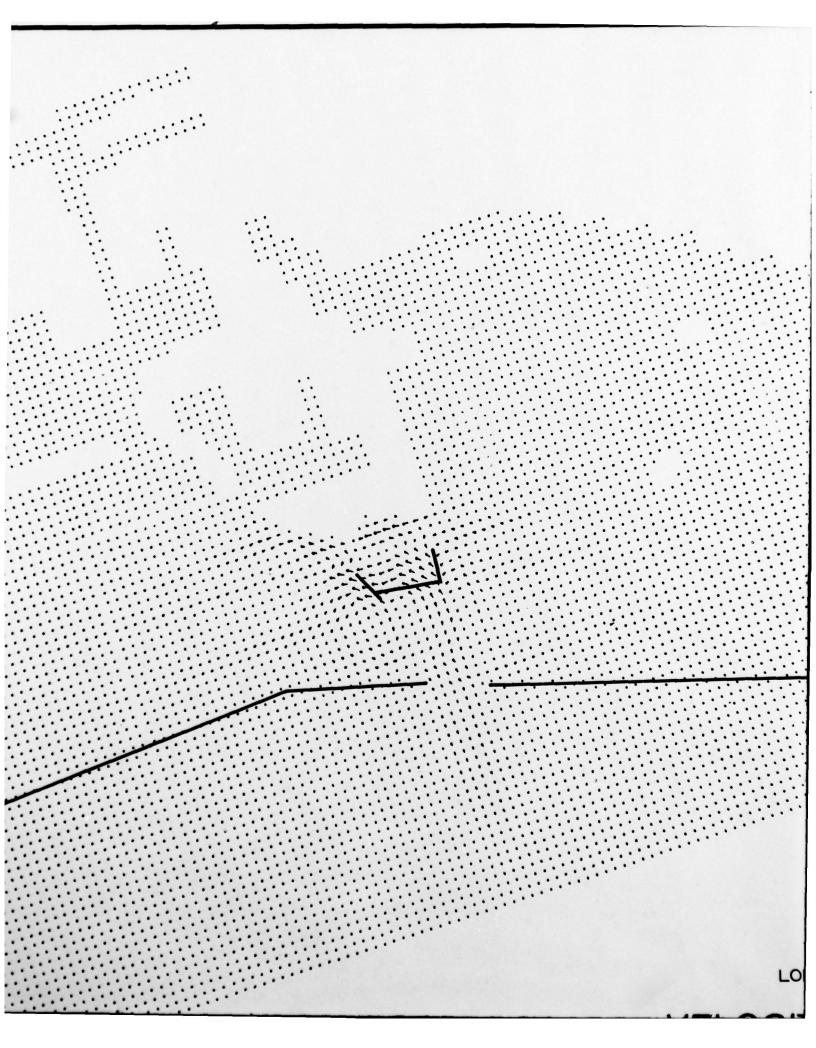
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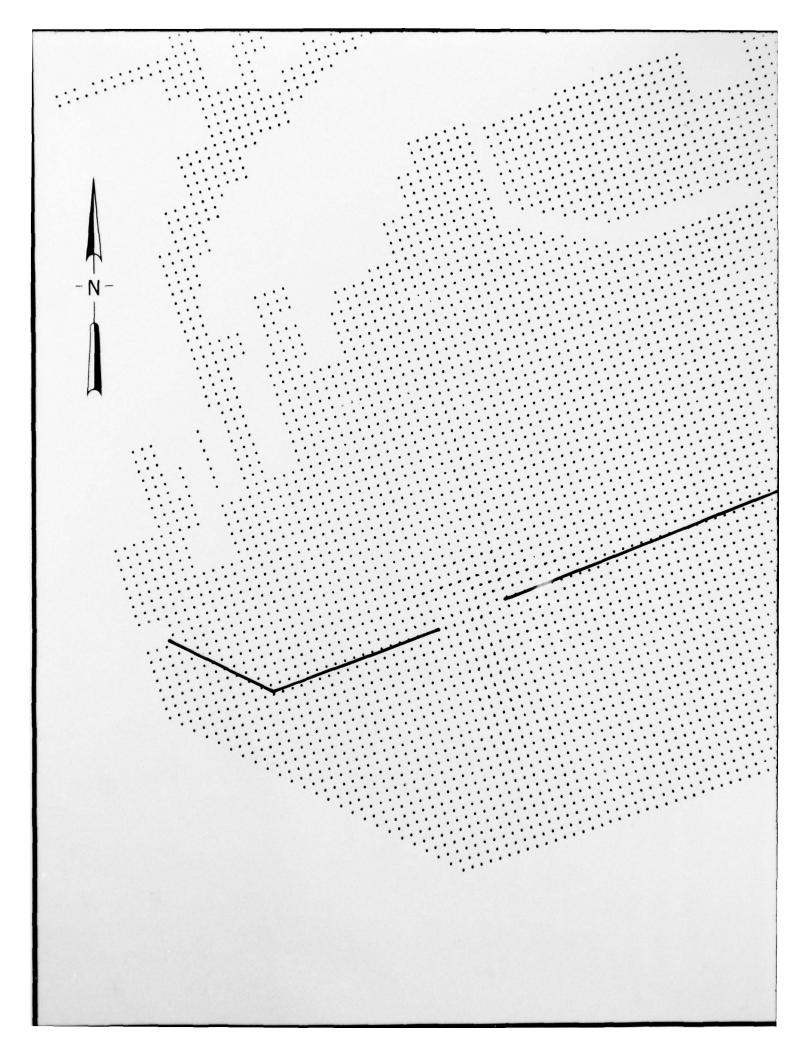
## VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 3, -62-FT CHANNEL, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

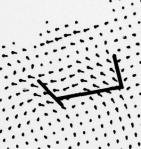
SPRING TIDE
HOUR 22 (NEAR SLACK WATER)











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NUMERICAL MODEL STUDY OF LONG BEACH - LOS ANGELES HARBORS

# VELOCITY DIFFERENCE PATTERN BETWEEN SCHEME STFP 3, - 62-FT CHANNEL, AND EXISTING CONDITIONS

SPRING TIDE
HOUR 24 (NEAR MAXIMUM EBB)